



AMBIENTE VIRTUAL DE APRENDIZAGEM

*franc*  
Professor Dr. A. Camargo

ARTE . VISUAL . ENSINO  
Ambiente Virtual de Aprendizagem

Professor Doutor  
*Isaac Antonio Camargo*

## HISTÓRIA DA ARTE III *Parte 14*

Curso de Artes Visuais  
Universidade Federal de Mato Grosso do Sul

# *Modernidade: Relações entre Arte e Comunicação Visual.*

CAMARGO, Isaac A. Prof. Dr. Curso de Artes Visuais - UFMS

A Modernidade compreende o conjunto de transformações que alteraram os processos constitutivos da Arte Visual no final do século XX. Os confrontos e conflitos provocados pelos avanços industriais e tecnológicos estimularam os debates no contexto da Arte e da Cultura instaurando novos procedimentos estéticos que antes, no ambiente tradicional, não eram possíveis nem imaginados.

A Indústria, ao surgir, retira a produção das mãos artesanais e a atribui às máquinas. Neste sentido há uma espécie de desumanização tanto dos fazeres quanto da identidade dos produtos.

Ao mesmo tempo, uma boa parte dos trabalhos aos quais os artistas se dedicavam, foram sendo absorvidos pela indústria nascente.

Neste campo, a produção de mobiliário, objetos utilitário, ornamentais e de decoração, que antes dependiam de artistas e artesãos, passaram a fazer parte dos produtos industriais.

Tais projetos focam a produção e distribuição em larga escala, em massa e a padronização ou despersonalização de produtos e processos, ou seja, a impessoalidade.

Outro destes campos foi o da produção gráfica no qual a criação e reprodução de imagens dependia dos artistas, gravadores e artesãos e passaram a ser realizados pela indústria gráfica, especialmente, após o surgimento da fotografia e dos sistemas fotomecânicos de impressão, instaurando a imprensa e, depois, as mídias de comunicação social.

Como se sabe, a Fotografia surge por conta da busca de sistemas de reprodução de imagens que facilitasse o trabalho dos gravuristas e impressores e, uma feliz coincidência, faz com que surge um meio de criação de imagens por meio da luz. Isto possibilita a aplicação do sistema no ambiente gráfico, proporcionando grandes avanços técnicos e social.

Antes da Revolução Industrial as imagens, para serem reproduzidas, dependiam das habilidades dos gravadores e dos impressores. A gravura era o meio artesanal de reproduzir imagens.

Originariamente a gravura em madeira, a Xilogravura, depois as gravuras em metal e finalmente a gravura em pedra, a Litogravura.

A litogravura, abriu o caminho para o surgimento do sistema fotomecânico na medida em que a associação entre o sistema usado pela Lito (repulsão entre água e óleo) também passou a ser usado no sistema Offset de base fotográfica.

O processo de reprodução e impressão de imagens no século XIX encontra na Litogravura um meio extremamente eficiente e de qualidade, assim, a impressão de imagens, passa a ser feita neste sistema. Ilustrações de livros, rótulos, etiquetas, cartazes, entre outros suportes, tem na litografia um aliado de excelente qualidade.

A indústria ampliar a quantidade de bens e produtos precisa ampliar também o universo de consumidores, neste sentido, é necessário propagar a existência destes produtos junto ao consumidor potencial, assim nasce a propaganda informa o consumidor a respeito da sua existência e, depois, a publicidade e o marketing que impõem uma necessidade de consumo.

No final do século XIX os produtores gráficos eram os artistas que, além de exercerem suas habilidades plásticas na produção de Obras de Arte nos diferentes gêneros que lhes cabia, assumem também a função de criar anúncios para informar a respeito de eventos sociais e produtos industrializados.

Um dos meios de propaganda bastantes utilizados no final do século XIX foi o Cartaz.

Os cartazes eram criados pelos artistas e não por um “Design”, já que esta profissão nem mesmo existia. O que já existia era o Desenhista Industrial, responsável pelos projetos de produtos destinados à produção em série, mas não o cartazista ou publicitário.

Inicialmente este campo é ocupado pelos artistas e, aos poucos, vai sendo substituído pelo Design e por outros profissionais da produção gráfica.

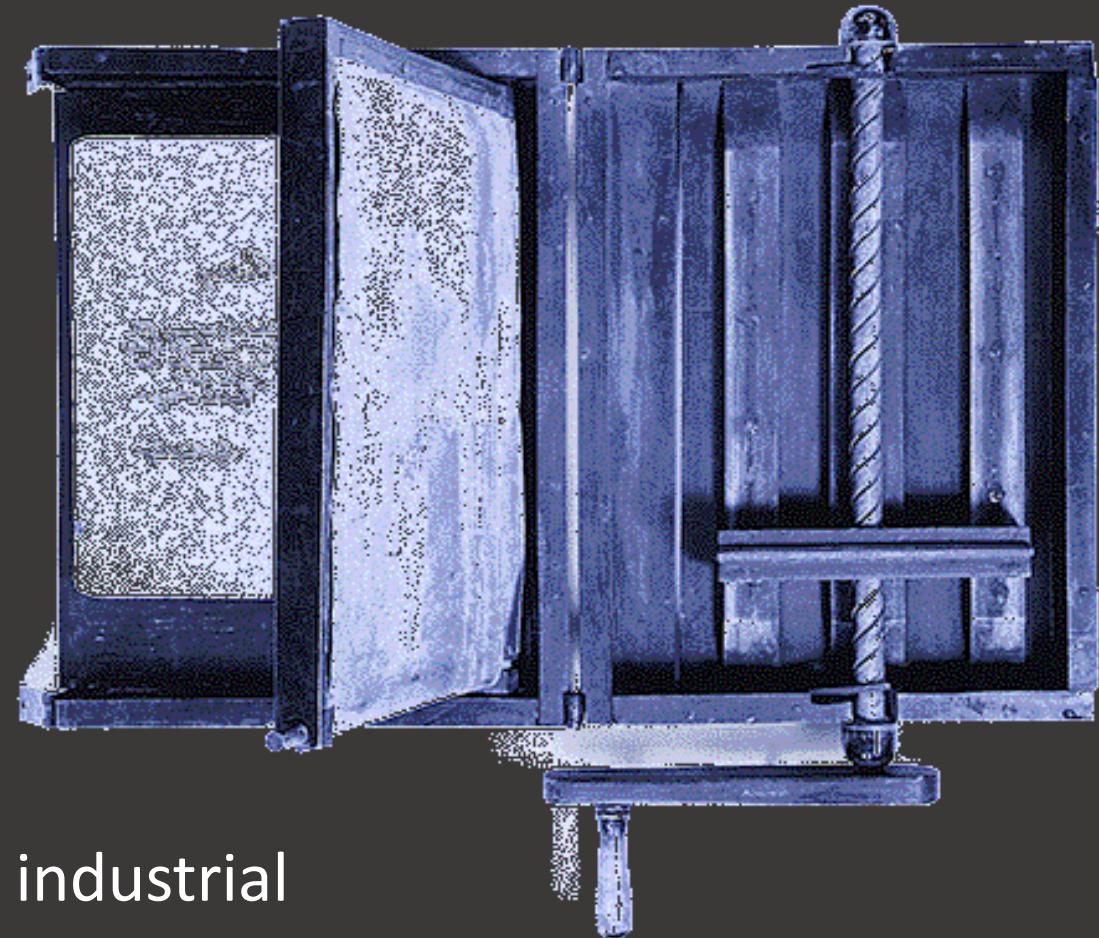
É este percurso que se pretende avaliar neste material.

As peças publicitária para fixação em suportes como paredes e outdoors, cartazes ou painéis, são recursos comuns na publicidade e um elemento importante para a comunicação visual.

Os cartazes têm sido utilizados há muito tempo para comunicar dados, mas um dos maiores impulsos para seu desenvolvimento, ocorreu com o surgimento da “Litografia”.

# *A Litografia*

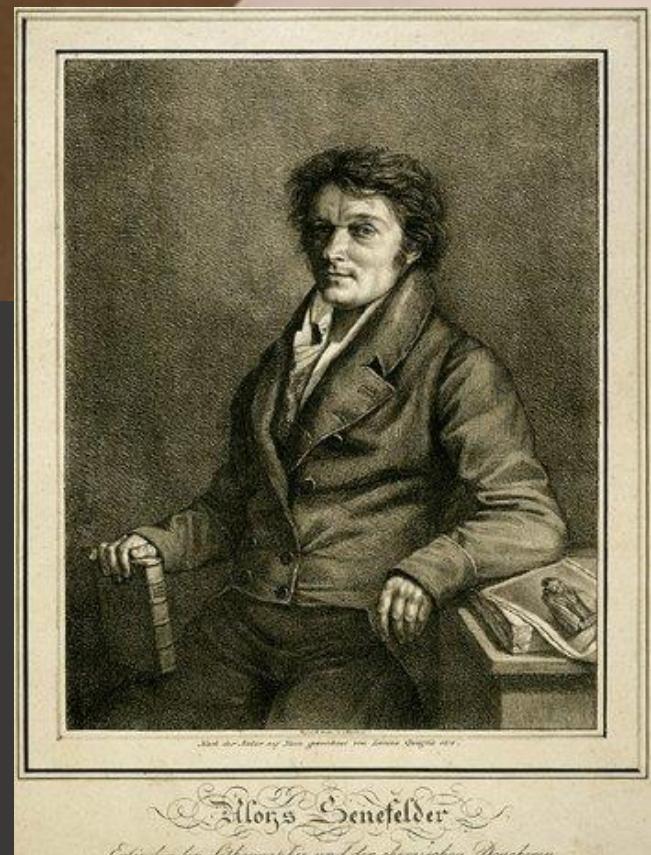
A litografia foi inventada em 1798 por Alois Senefelder, na Áustria. Usando pedra calcária reduzida por ácido nítrico. Nela era possível reproduzir imagens desenhadas na pedra com lápis dermatográfico, inclusive à cores.



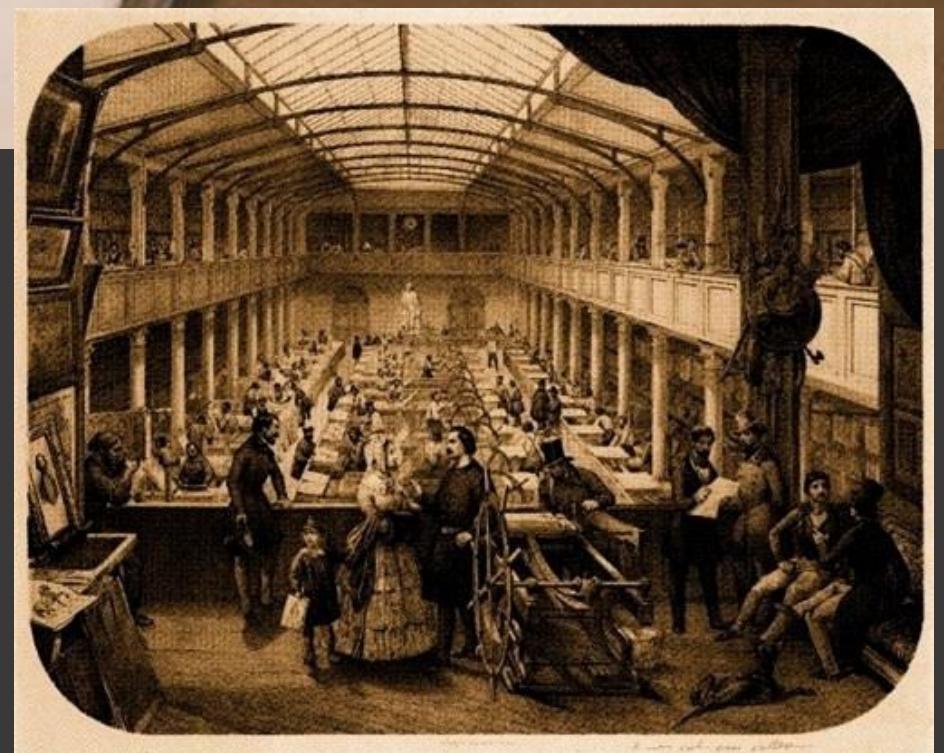
Senefelder e sua prensa manual,  
antecessora do sistema de off-set industrial

A impressão produzida em litografia tem boa qualidade gráfica, mas as matrizes ainda dependem das habilidades dos artistas, já que os processos de criação ou reprodução das imagens dependiam deles já que o processo foto mecânico ainda não existia.





Rose-Joseph  
Lemercier,  
Foi um dos  
melhores  
impressores de  
litografias em  
Paris no século  
XIX.



Neste caso, os cartazes são produzidos pelos artistas e gravadores tomando como referências suas habilidades artísticas, já que não havia ainda especialistas em comunicação visual.

O “Design Gráfico”, como o entendemos hoje, só surge depois da Bauhaus, já no século XX, portanto o trabalho de comunicação visual dos cartazes tende mais à expressão do que à informação.

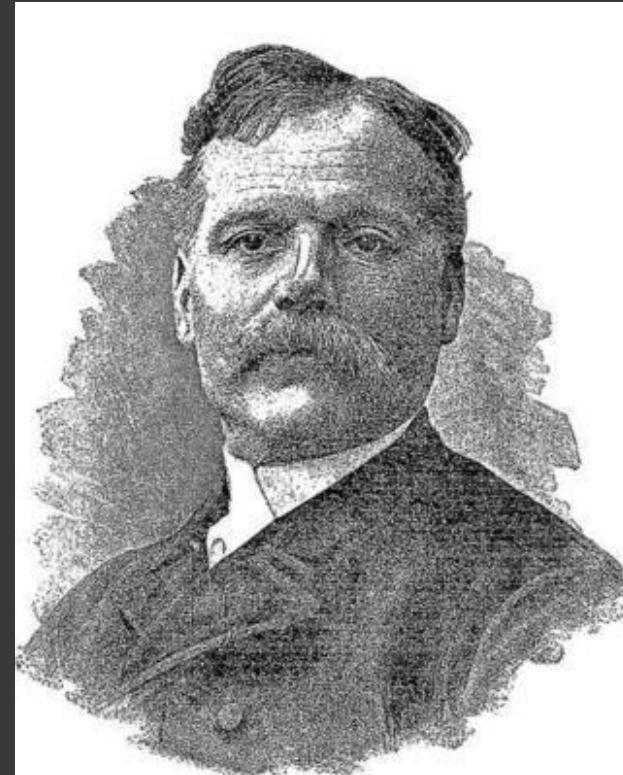
O objetivo dos Cartazes é anunciar Eventos, Produtos e Serviços são distribuídas e afixadas em lugares públicos com o fim de difundir as informações.

A principal característica destes primeiros cartazes é a vinculação que estas peças tem com a Arte Visual já que são realizados por artistas e não por comunicadores visuais, coisa que não existia na época, portanto o aspecto expressivo é mais valorizado do que o fator comunicação como se vê em Henry Tolouse Lautrac

O principal elemento de comunicação social utilizado no fim do século XIX é o Cartaz ou Afixe.

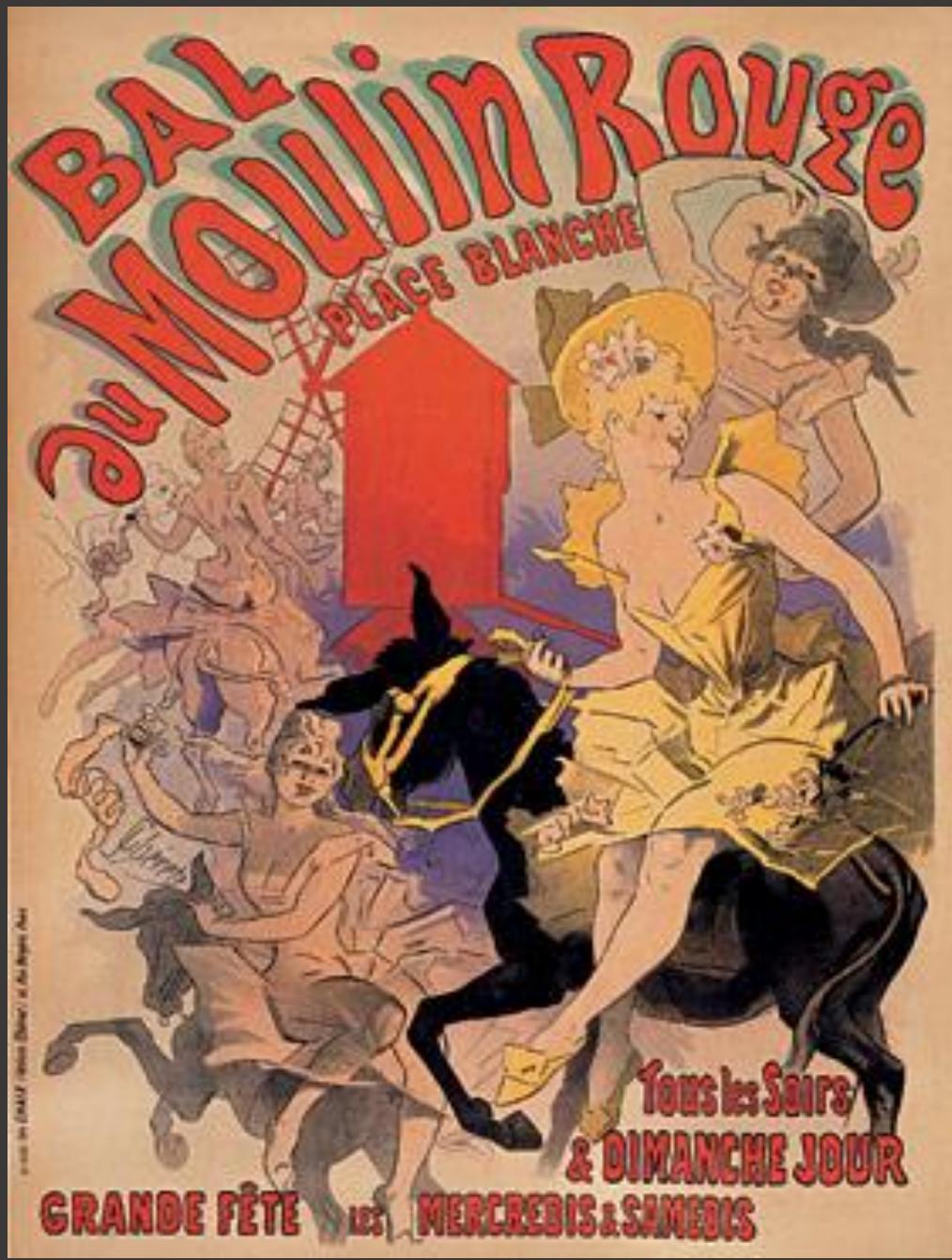
Os cartazes da época são peças plásticas expressivas e interessantes, independente de servirem à comunicação.

A expansão desta modalidade de comunicação visual é intensificada em fins do século XIX, com **Jules Chéret**, Paris, França, 31 de Maio de 1836 – 23 de Setembro de 1932, pintor e litógrafo francês.



Foi pioneiro, em 1860, na criação de cartazes publicitários artísticos em litografia. Combinava imagens com texto curto e mensagem clara. Em vários de seus trabalhos utilizava mulheres belas e alegres como ilustração.









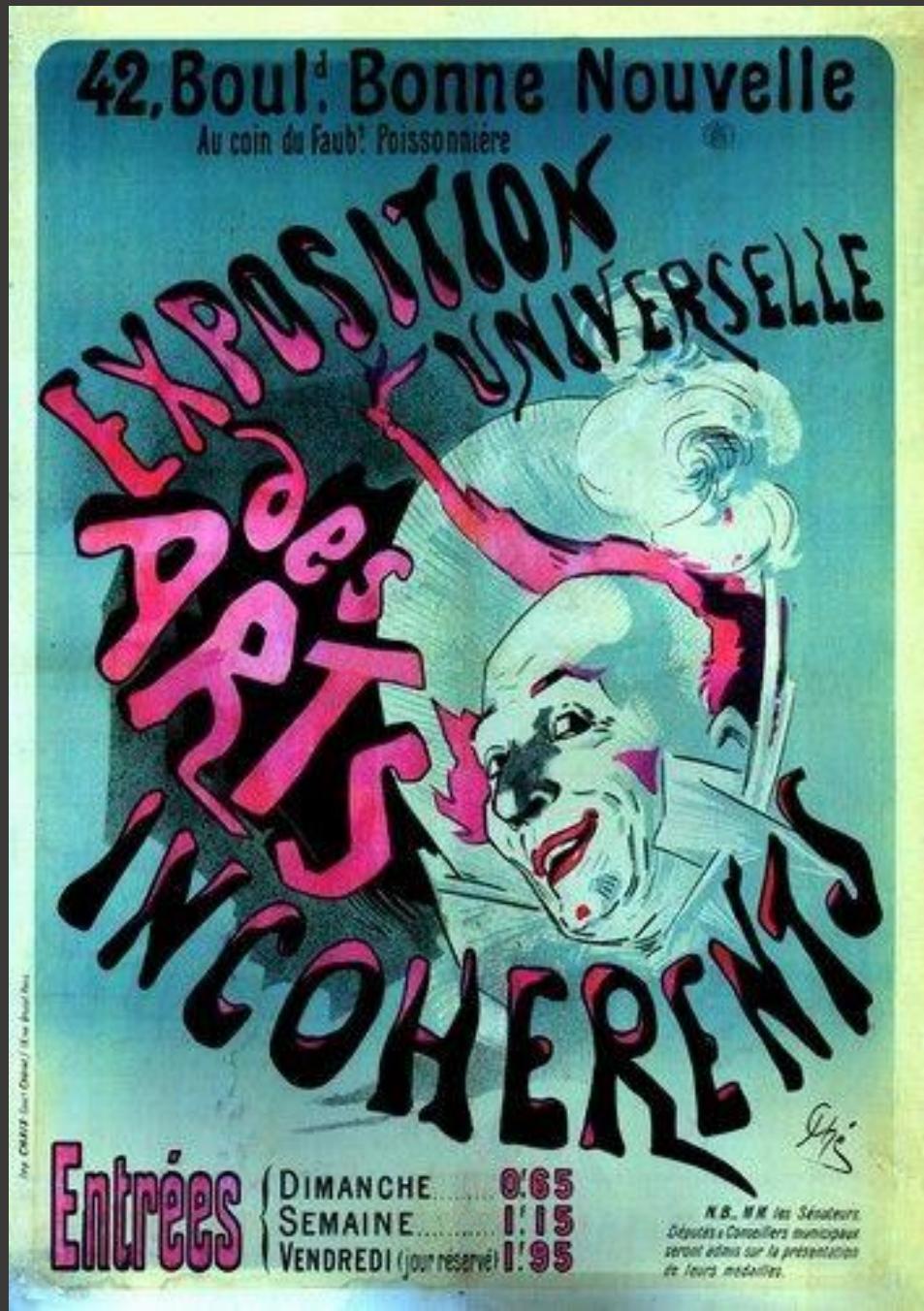
# EXPOSITION

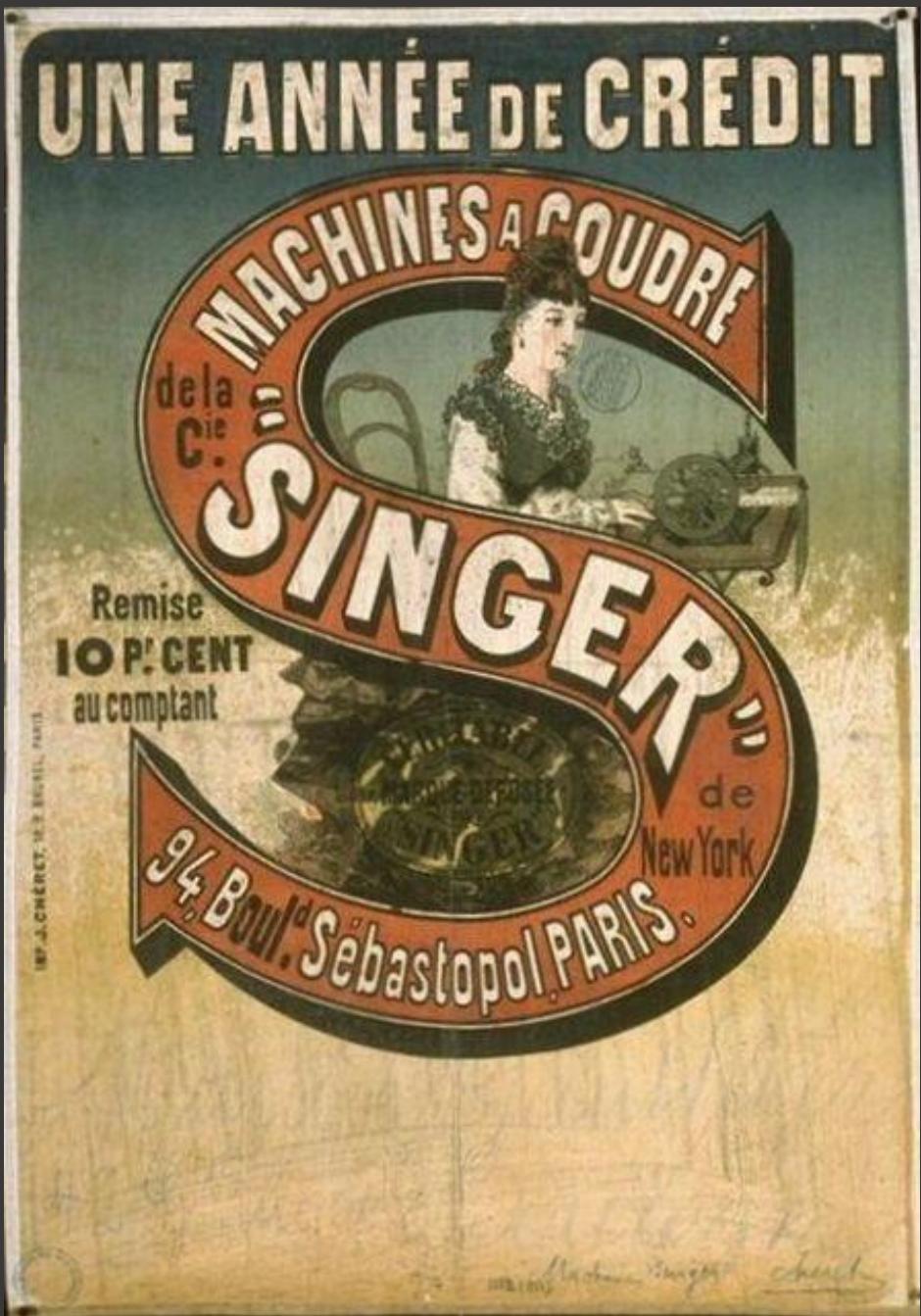


LES AFFICHES ILLUSTRÉES

MUSÉE GRÉVIN









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LES PLUS HAUTES RECOMPENSES AUX EXPOSITIONS

LES PLUS HAUTES RECOMPENSES AUX EXPOSITIONS

# NOUVELLE CUISINIÈRE UNIV. AU GAZ

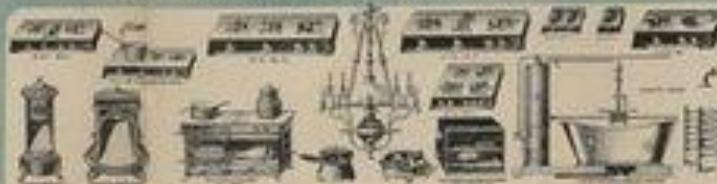
BREVETÉE S.G.D.G.

Economie 50%

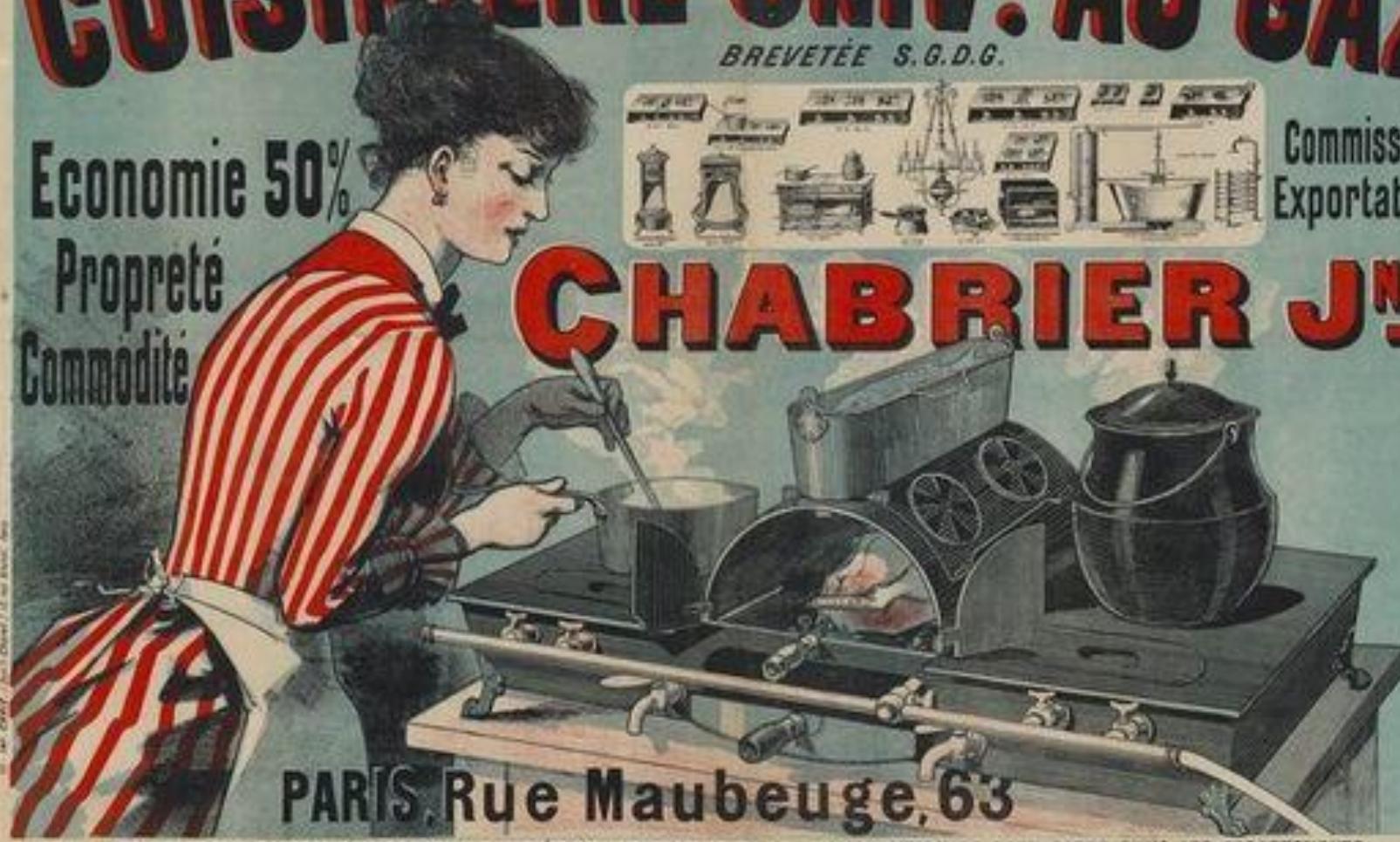
Propreté

Commodité

Commission  
Exportation



## CHABRIER J<sup>NE</sup>



ENVOI DU CATALOGUE SUR DEMANDE

PARIS, Rue Maubeuge, 63

MANUFACTURE D'APPAREILS DE CUISINE & D'ECLAIRAGE POUR LE GAZ - DISTRIBUTION DE GAZ & D'EAU DANS LES APPARTEMENTS

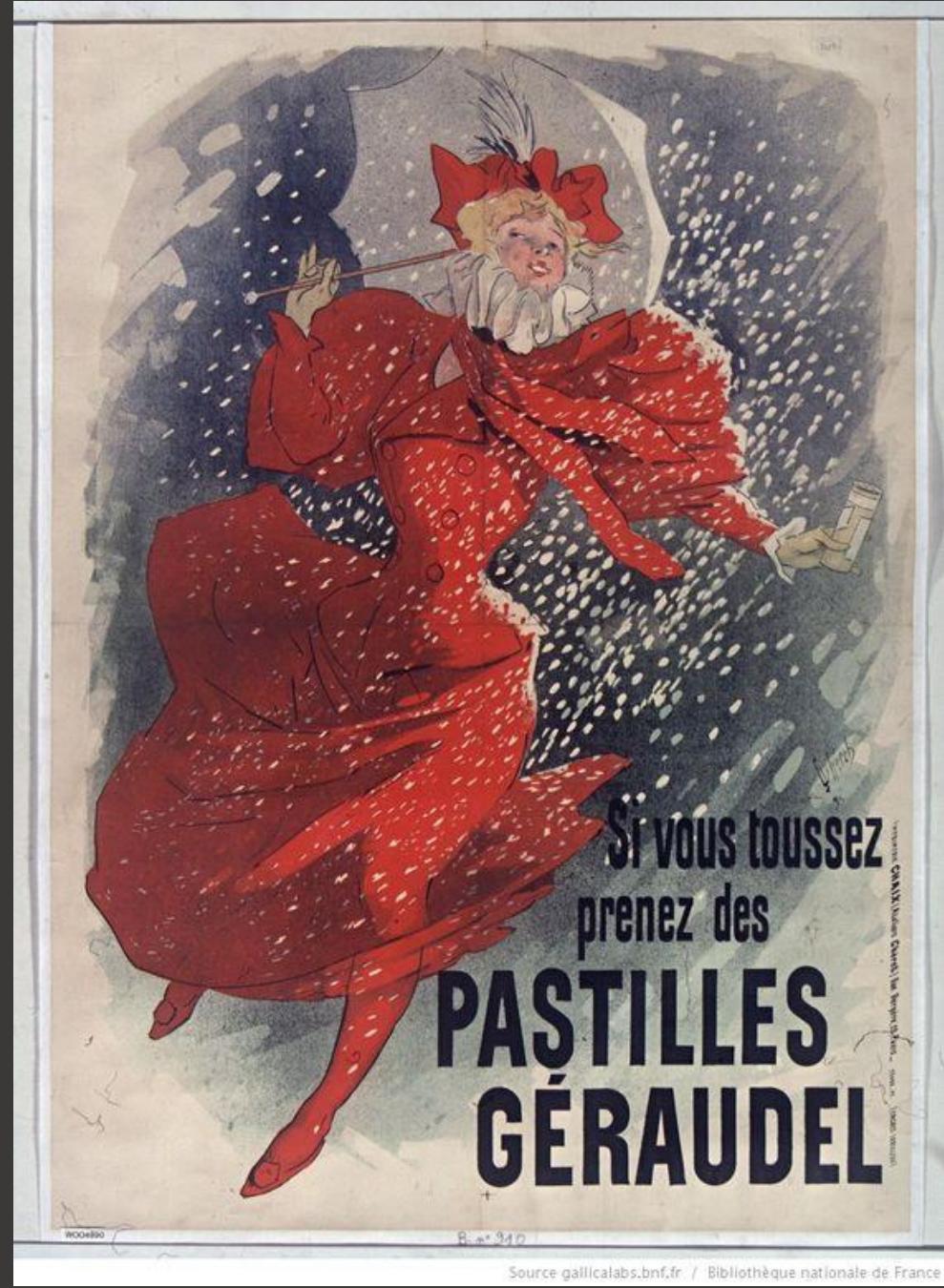
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courtesy of [www.jules-cheret.org](http://www.jules-cheret.org)

EXPOSITION UNIVERSELLE DE 1889



CHAMPS-ÉLYSÉES



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Palais  
de Glace

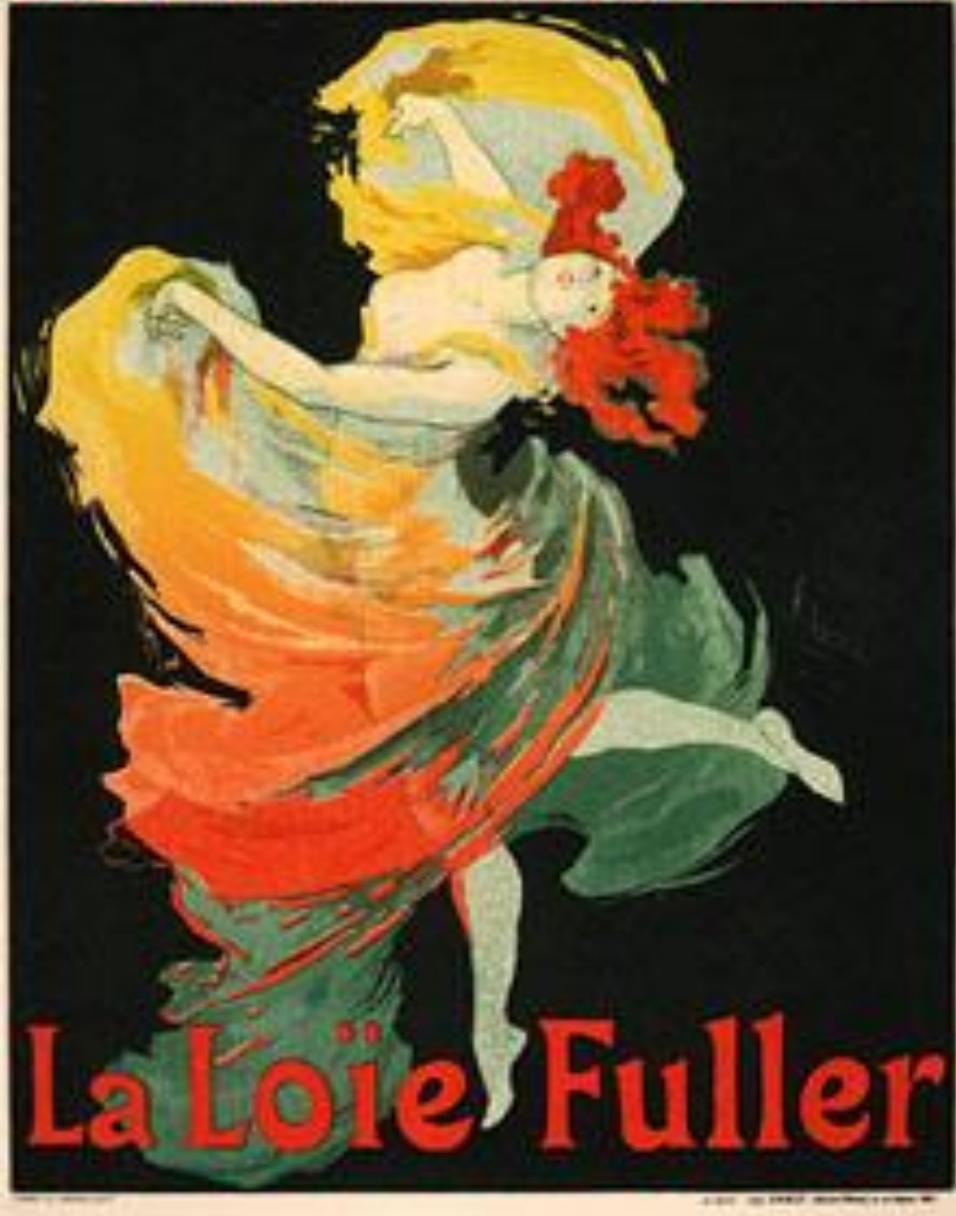
# VIN MARIAN

A vibrant illustration of a woman in a flowing yellow dress with a pink sash, dancing gracefully. She holds a long, curved sword behind her back. Her hair is blonde and styled up, with a small red flower. The background is a soft, blended wash of blue, yellow, and white.

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ROYAT PRES CLERMONT-F.

CHÂTEL-GUYON PRES Riom



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Fête des Fleurs



Dimanche 10 Août



Saxoléine  
PÉTROLE DE SURETÉ  
EXTRA-BLANC-DÉODORISÉ-ININFLAMMABLE  
en Bidons Plombés de 5 litres





Pozdrav iz VINKOVACA.  
Gruss aus VINKOVAC.

Ljubomirski

# APÉRITIF MUGNIER



Dans tous les Cafés

MÉDAILLE D'OR & D'ARGENT  
EXPOSITION UNIVERSELLE  
PARIS 1889

Seul Fabricant  
**FRÉDÉRIC MUGNIER**  
DIJON



CHAMPAGNE



VICOMTE  
**DE MOULLIAC**

# MOULIN ROUGE



CANCAN  
TOUTES LES  
FÉBRITÉS  
CHARACTIQUES

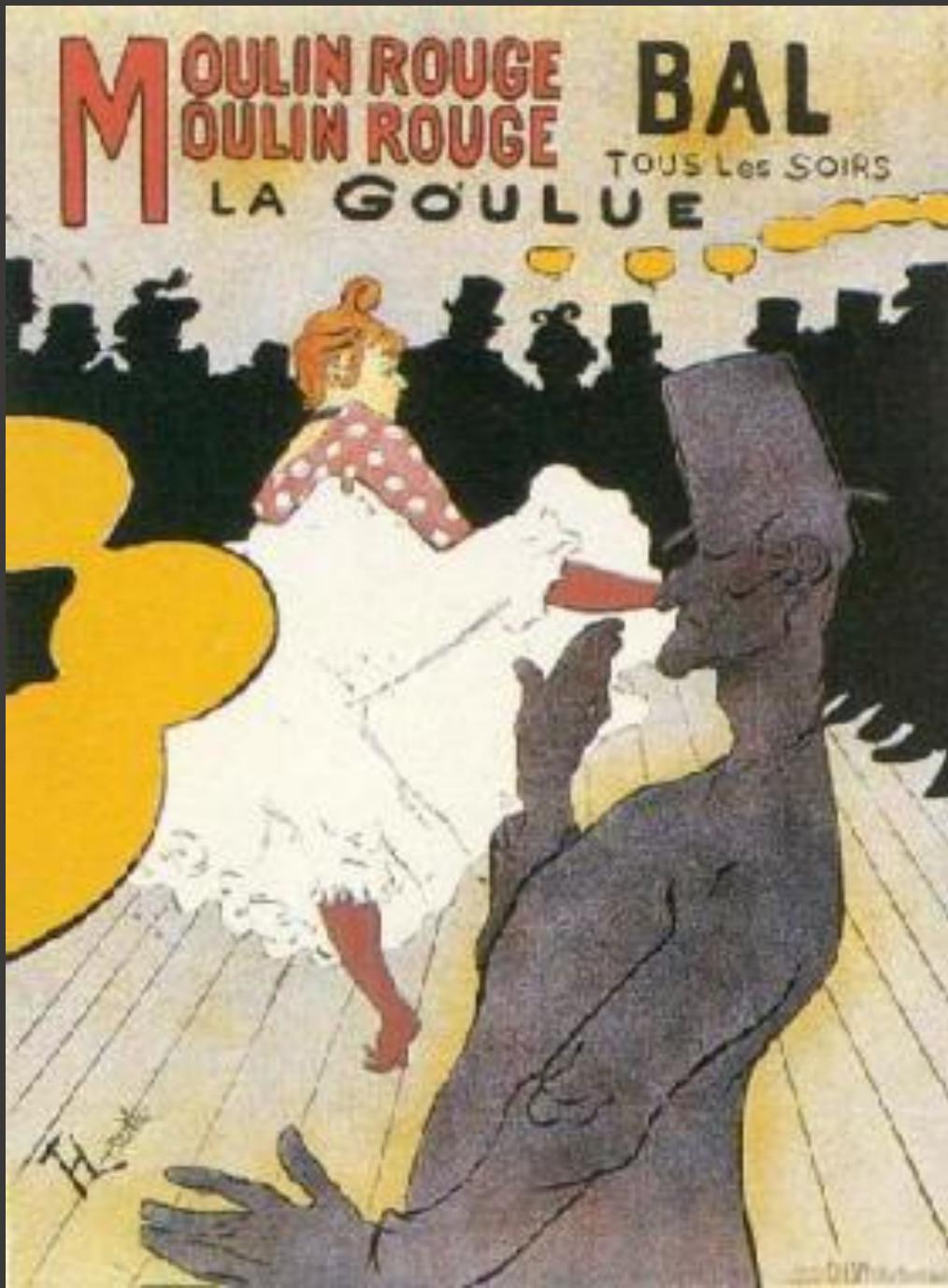
TOUTES LES SOIRS

## SPECTACLE · CONCERT · BAL

Orchestre de 50 Musiciens dirigé par MM. MAGNIÉ & CHAUDET

Os cartazes produzidos pelos diferentes artistas e gravadores em vários países também se tomam uma referência na relação entre Arte e Indústria, incluindo ai as primeira das Mídias de Comunicação Visual. É patente e visível a habilidade artística por meio da qual os cartazes são elaborados.

Henry de Tolouse Lautrec é um destes artistas-cartazistas que surgem no século XIX.







# JANE Avril

H. Stern, Paris.







# Troupe de **M<sup>ME</sup> EGLANTINE**



Eglantine  
Jane April

Séopâtre  
Gazelle

AMBASSADEURS

...



aristide  
**BRUANT**

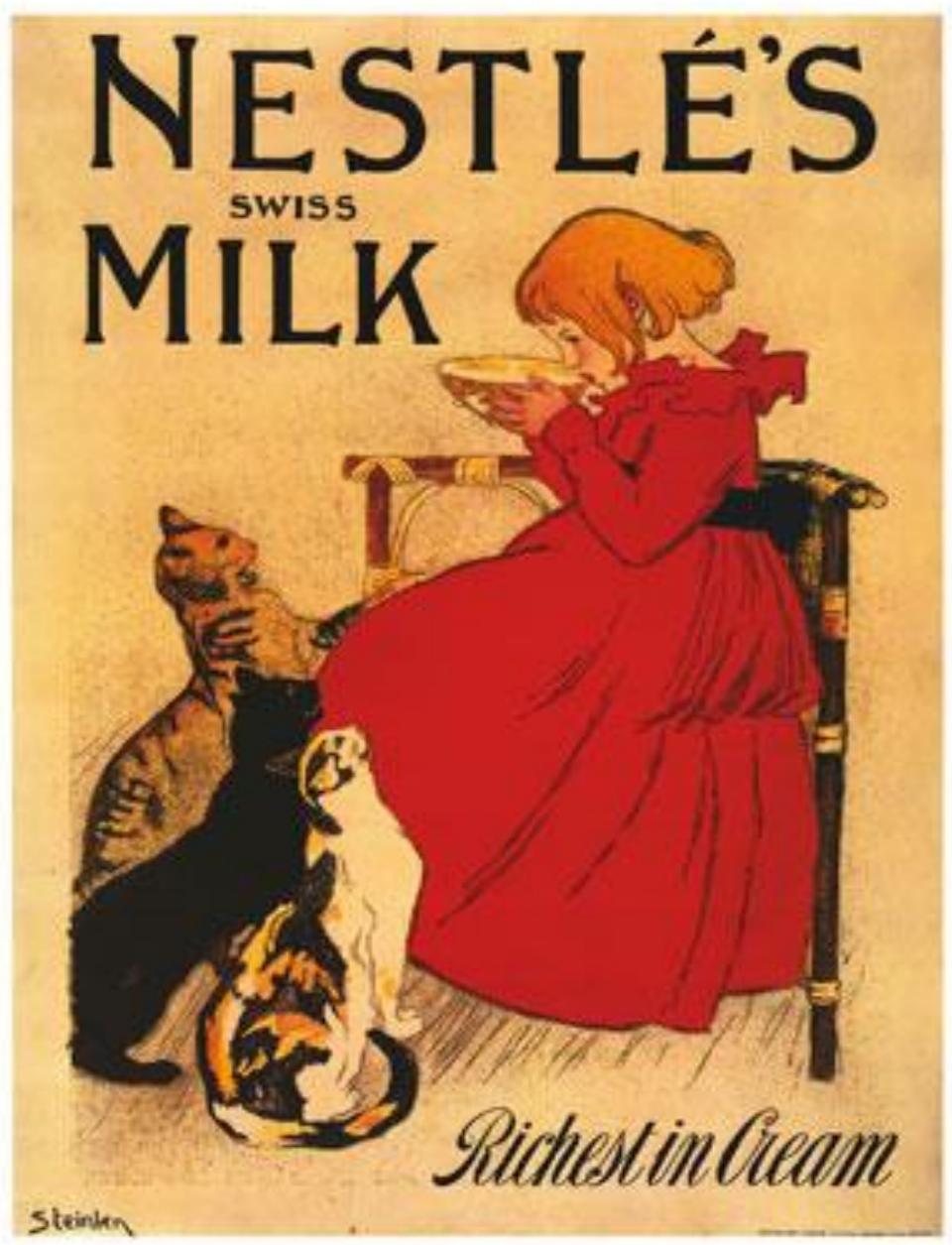
dans

son cabaret

Hartung

Vários outros artistas participarão do processo de instauração do sistema de Comunicação Visual que virá a se tornar, mais tarde, o Design Gráfico e Visual.

O suíço Thophile Alexandre Steinlen, é também um dos marcos da produção de cartazes em fins do século XIX e início do século XX.



*Richest in Cream*

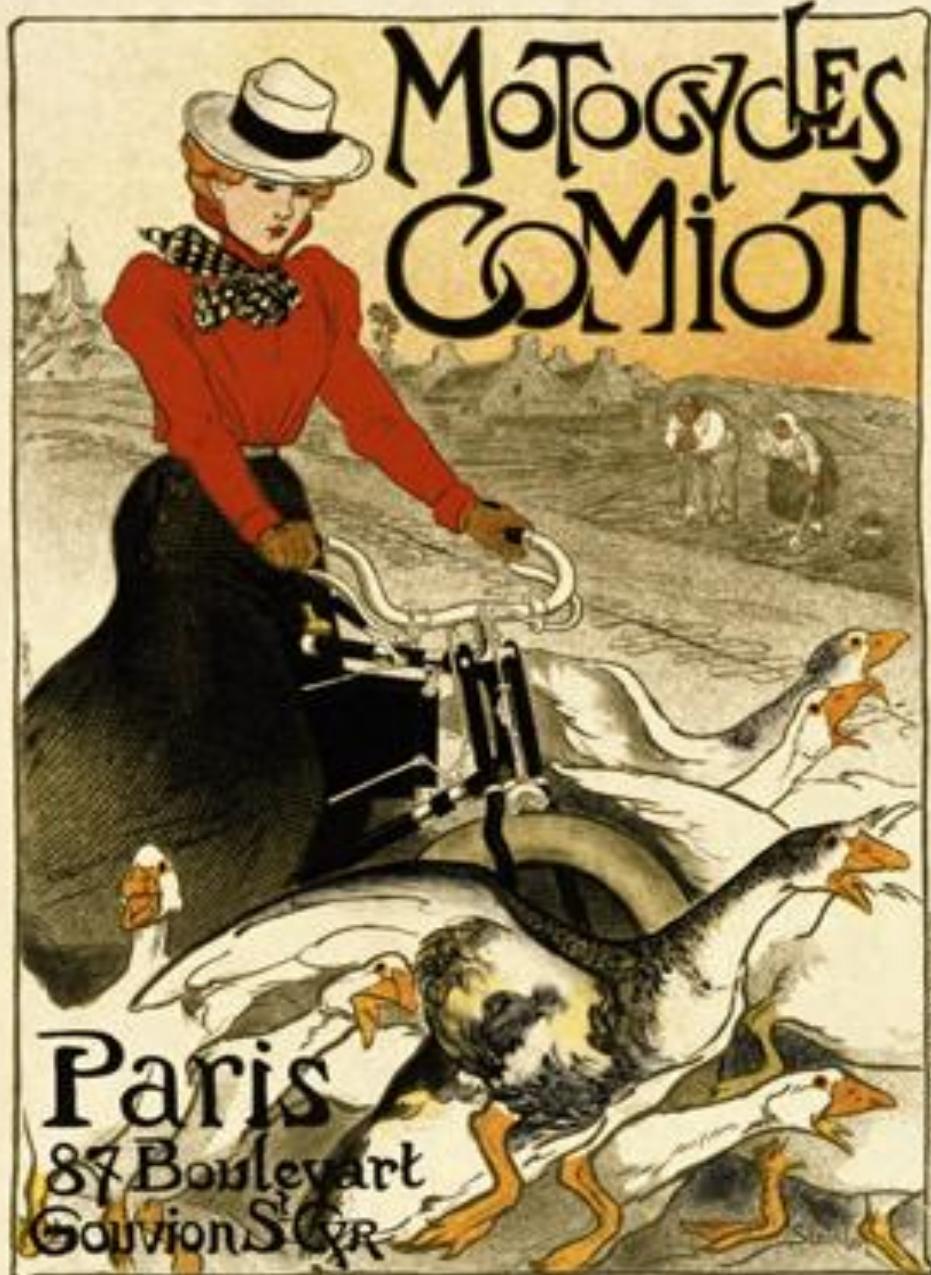
Steinkopf



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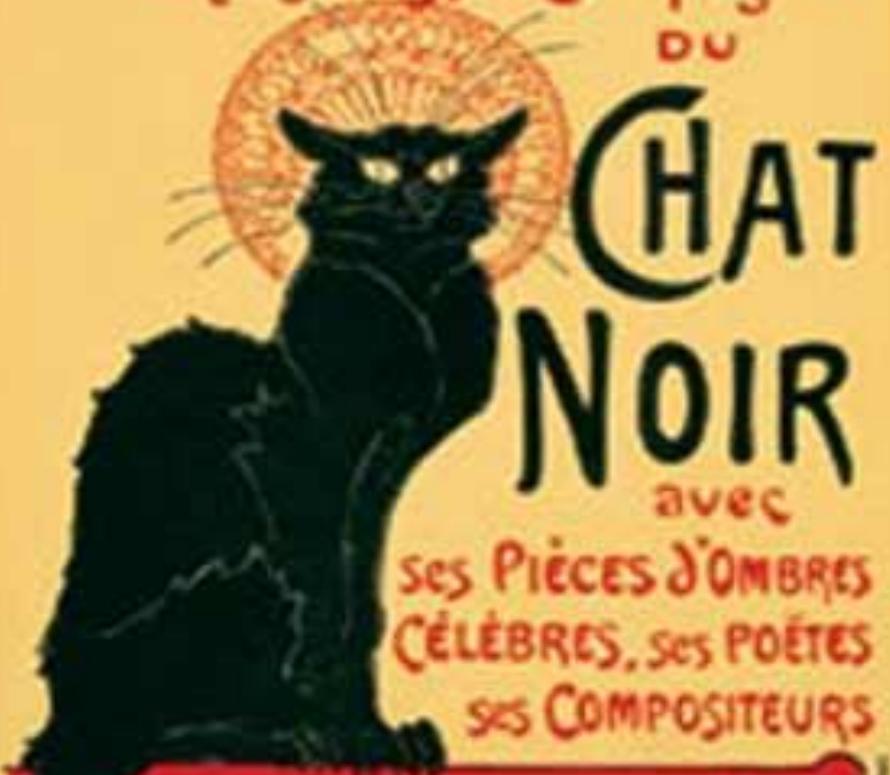
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ET DES THÈS



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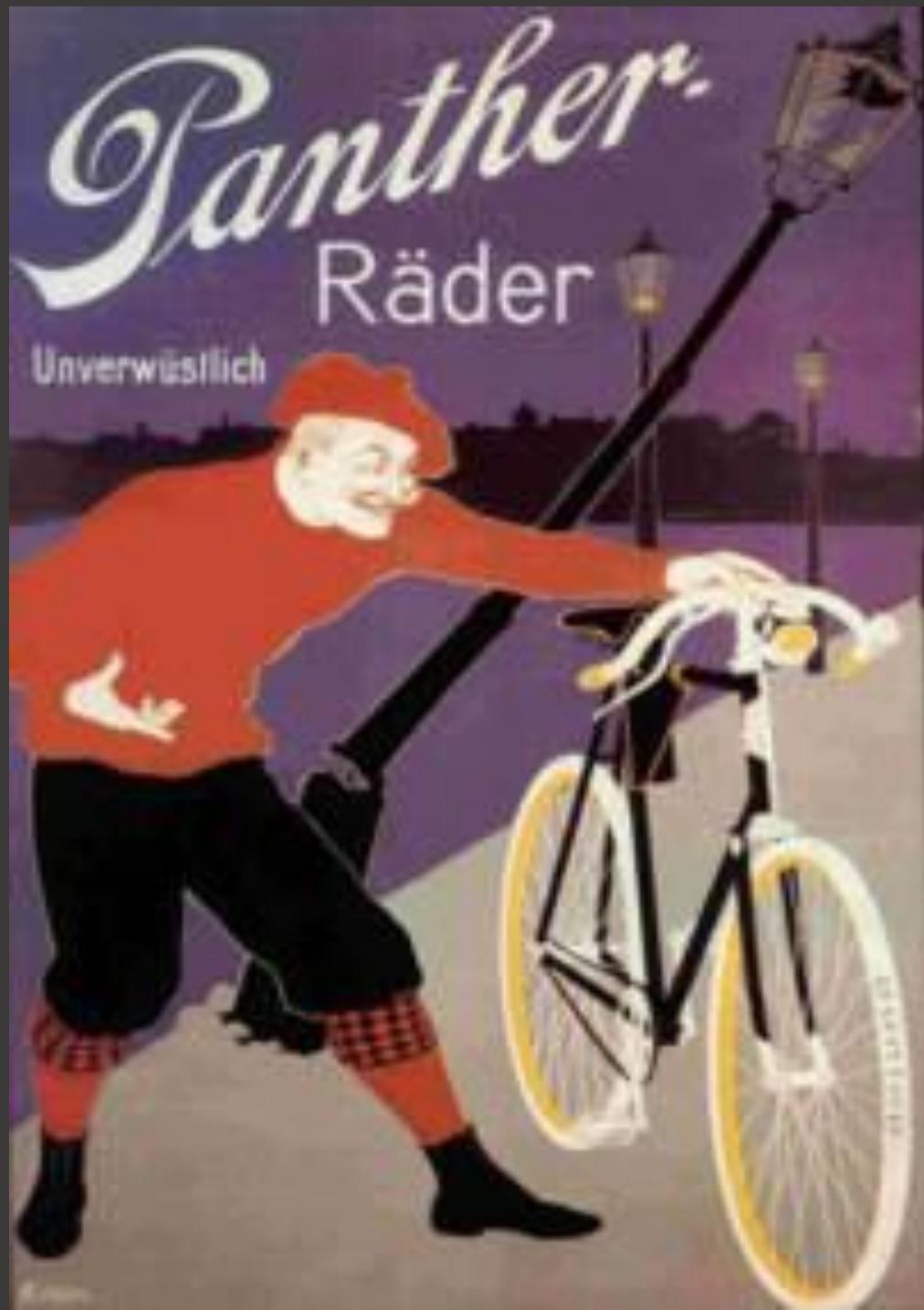
avec

ses PièCES d'OMBRES  
CÉLÉBRES, ses POËTES  
ses COMPOSITEURS

AVEC

Rodolphe SALIS





# MOTHU et DORIA



SCÈNES  
IMPRESSIONNISTES

**A LA BODINIÈRE**  
**18 RUE S. LAZARE.**

**EXPOSITION**  
de l'oeuvre  
dessiné  
et peint de  
**T. A. Steinlen**

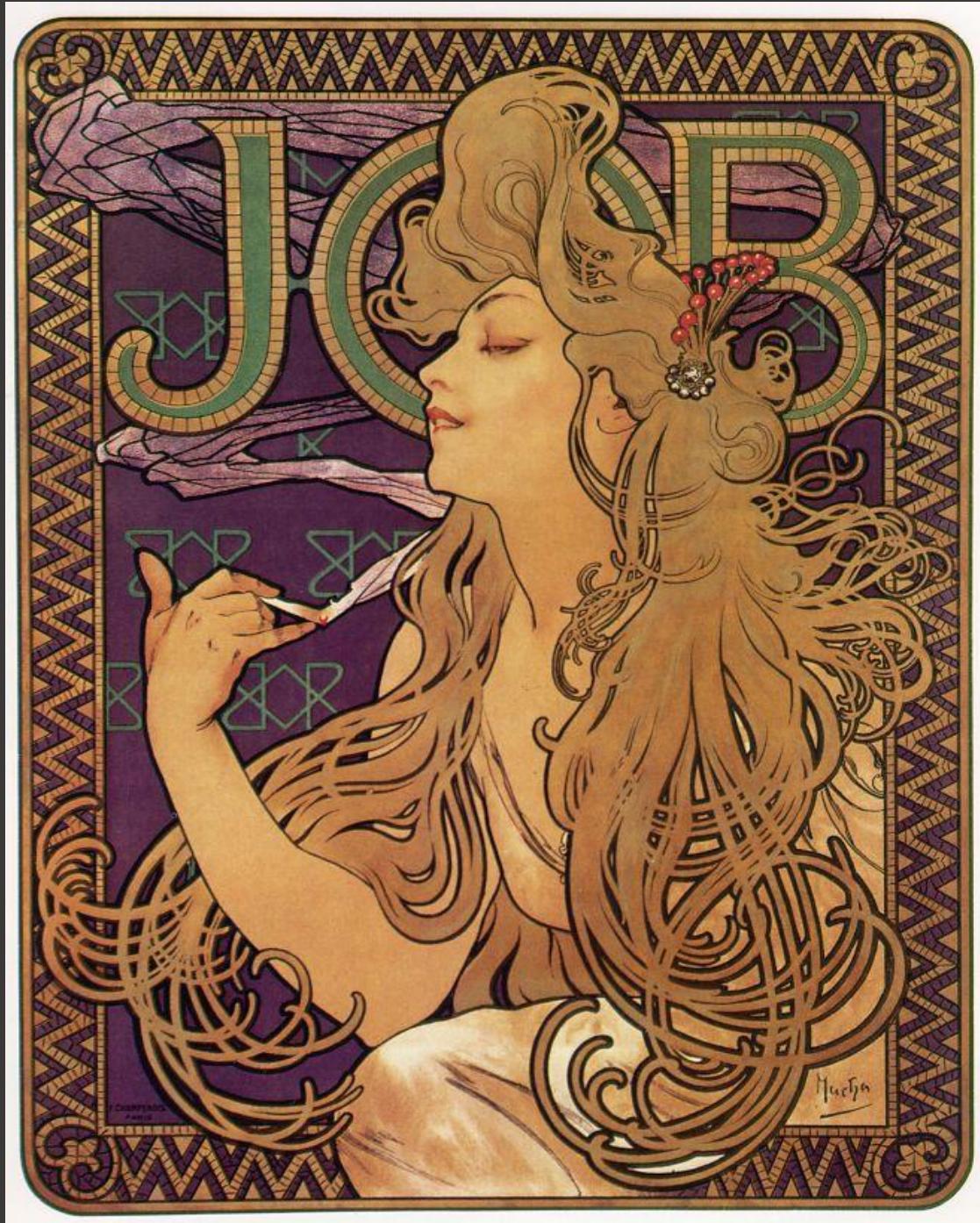
DU 10 AVRIL AU 15 MAI  
1894



Lyon - Gare de Lyon - Avenue de la Chambre de Commerce et d'Industrie

No contexto do Art Nouveau, pode-se ver a produção gráfica destinada à comunicação visual, especialmente as obras de Alphonse Mucha







# Biscuits LEFÈVRE-UTILE



GAUFRETTE VANILLE



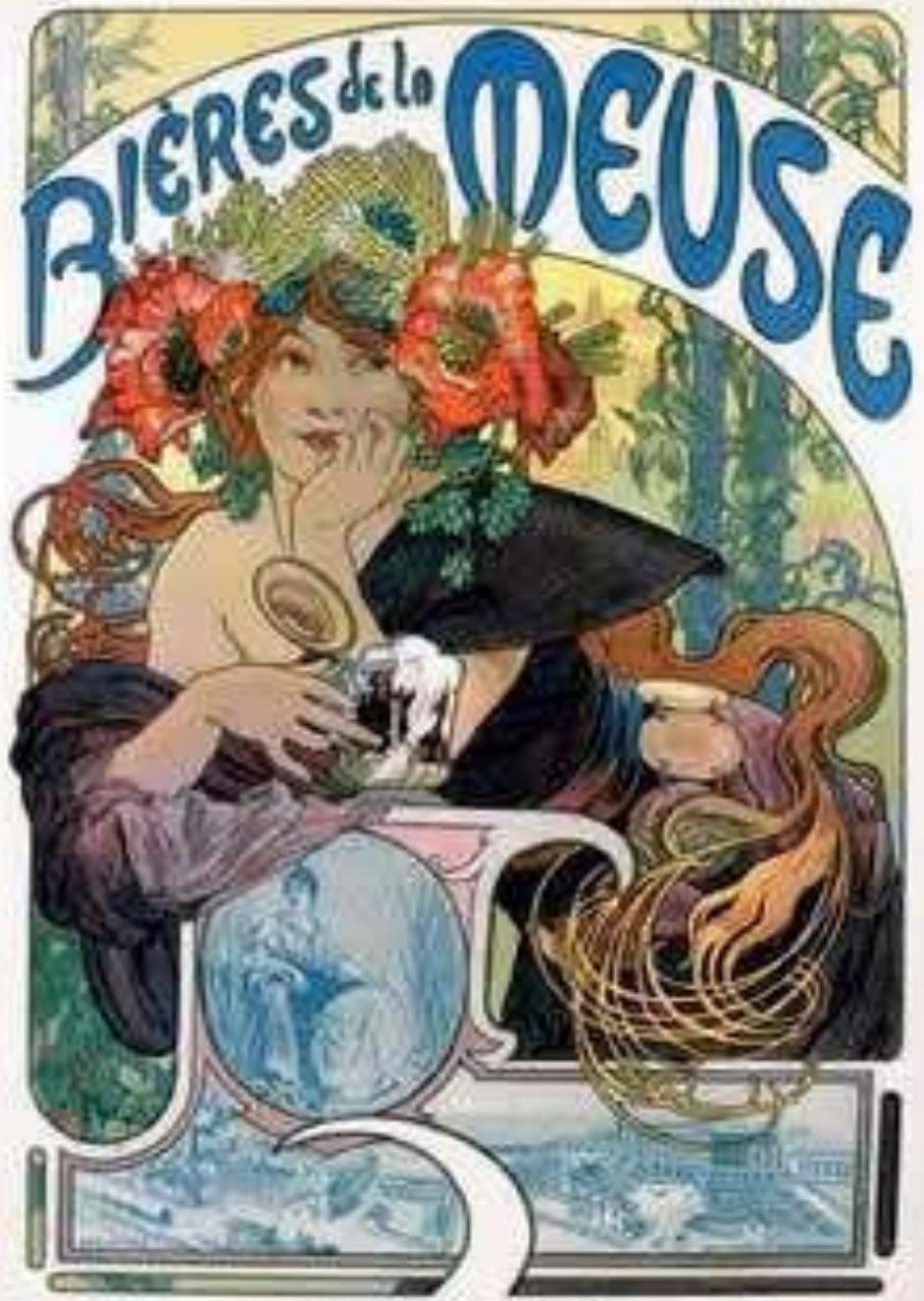
GRAND PRIX PARIS 1900

LU

EXIGER LA MARQUE

**CYCLES PERFEcta**





IMP. F. GARRIGOUDES - PARIS



COMPAGNIE FRANÇAISE DES CHOCOLATS ET DES THÈS

# WAVERLEY CYCLES



HARRY REYNAUD Directeur pour la FRANCE

ENTREPÔT: 49, B<sup>e</sup> Boulevard St-Cyr, PARIS - M<sup>t</sup> DE VENTE: 16, Avenue de la Grande Armée, "HYDRO-CYCLES"

**NESTLE'S FOOD**



**FOR INFANTS**





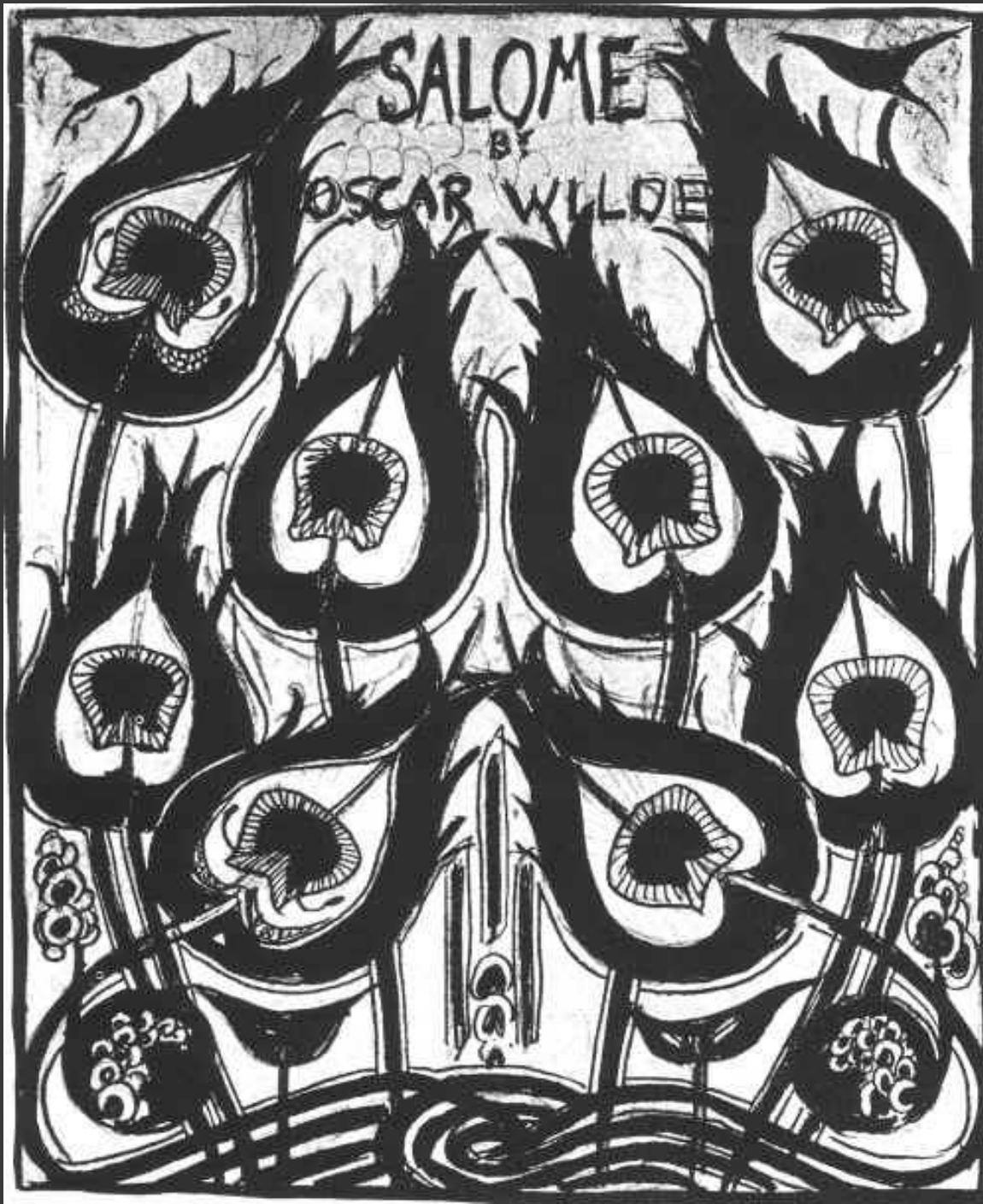
ZDENKA  
ČERNÝ  
THE  
GREATEST BOHEMIAN  
VIOLONCELLIST

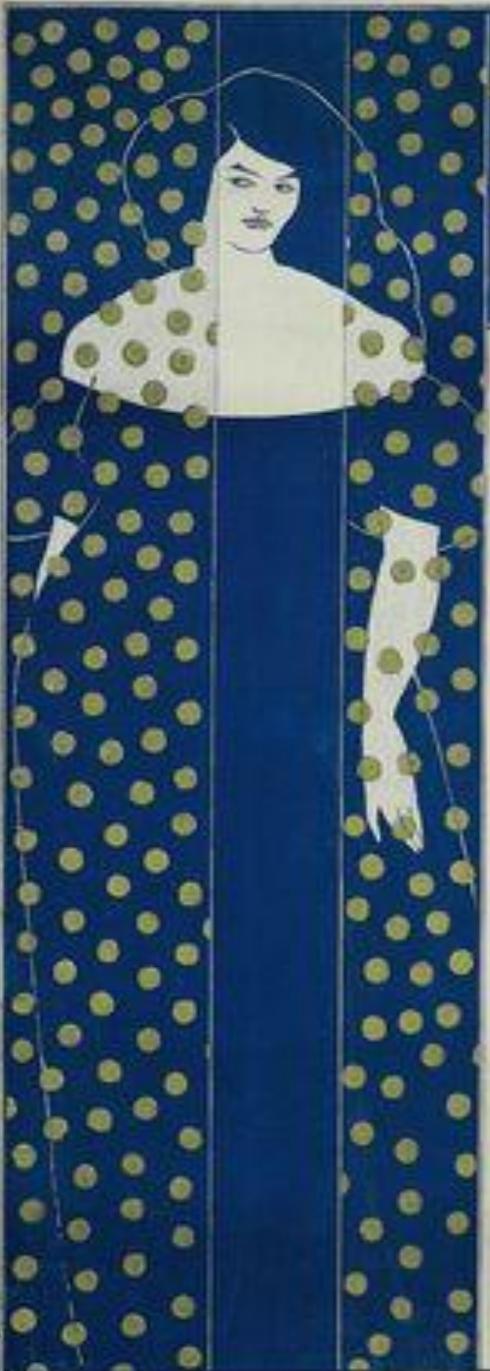






No contexto do Art Nouveau, pode-se ver também a produção gráfica do Inglês Aubrey Beardsley, no contexto art nouveau





# AVENUE THEATRE

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ON THURSDAY, March 29th, 1894.

A New and Original Comedy in Four Acts written

## A COMEDY OF SIGHTS!

By JOHN TOOHLINTER.

Sir Godfrey Brandon, Bart.	-	Mr. BERNARD COYLE
Major Chillingworth	-	Mr. YORK STEPHENS
Rev. Horace Cromwell Williams	-	Mr. JAMES WELCH
Lady Brandon (Carries)	-	Miss LANGDON
Mrs. Chillingworth	-	Miss FLORENCE FARR
Lady Vernon	-	Miss YVONE FEATHERSTON
	-	Miss ENID ERLE

SCENE - THE DRAWING-ROOM AT SOUTHWOLD MANOR

TIME - THREE PRACTICALLY DAY-LIKE PERIODS  
ACT I. - - - AFTER BREAKFAST  
ACT II. - - - AFTER LUNCH  
ACT III. - - - BEFORE DINNER  
ACT IV. - - - AFTER DINNER

Presented at Eighteen minutes per

A New and Original Play. In One Act, written.

## The LAND OF HEART'S DESIRE

By W. B. YEATS.

Mr. JAS. WILSON, Mr. A. G. M. RUSSELL & Mr. G. H. FORD. Miss MARY ELIZABETH PARKER. Miss CHARLOTTE RUSSELL, & Miss DOROTHY FALLEN.

Mr. EDWARD DU NATHAN, DIAGLIO, CECILIE W. CO., Miss BELINDA, Miss ETHELLINE & Mr. T. HELMSLEY. The Performers in "The Land of Heart's Desire".

SCENE - Manager's Office of a Hotel in the Land of Heart's Desire.

PRICES - Private Boxes, £1 10s. to £4 10s. Stalls, 5s.  
Balcony Seats, 2s. Dress Circle, 3s. Upper Circle (Dress), 2s.  
Pit, 2s. 6d. Gallery, 1s.

No seat or other charge made, for the first three acts of the play, or for the last act, except for Dress Circle Box Seats.

NO FEE. NO FEE. NO FEE.



# ALI-BABA



Manuel Orazi, um ilustrador e cartazista italiano também cria um estilo próprio no contexto cartazista.

# CONTREXÉVILLE

SOURCE DU  
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# CONTREXÉVILLE

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PENDANT LA SAISON THERMALE

PARIS à

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Wagons Couloirs

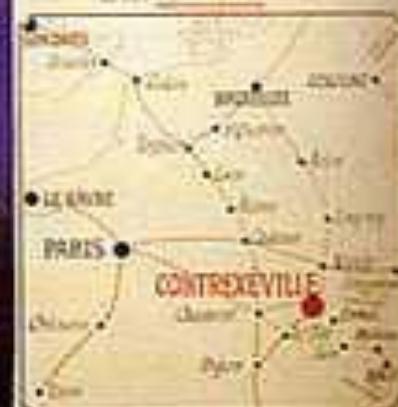
DEPART de PARIS

ARRIVÉE

RETOUR

ARRIVÉE à PARIS

# CONTREXÉVILLE



DU 15 MAI AU 15 SEPTEMBRE

Désincent de billets de famille

**ALLER et RETOUR**

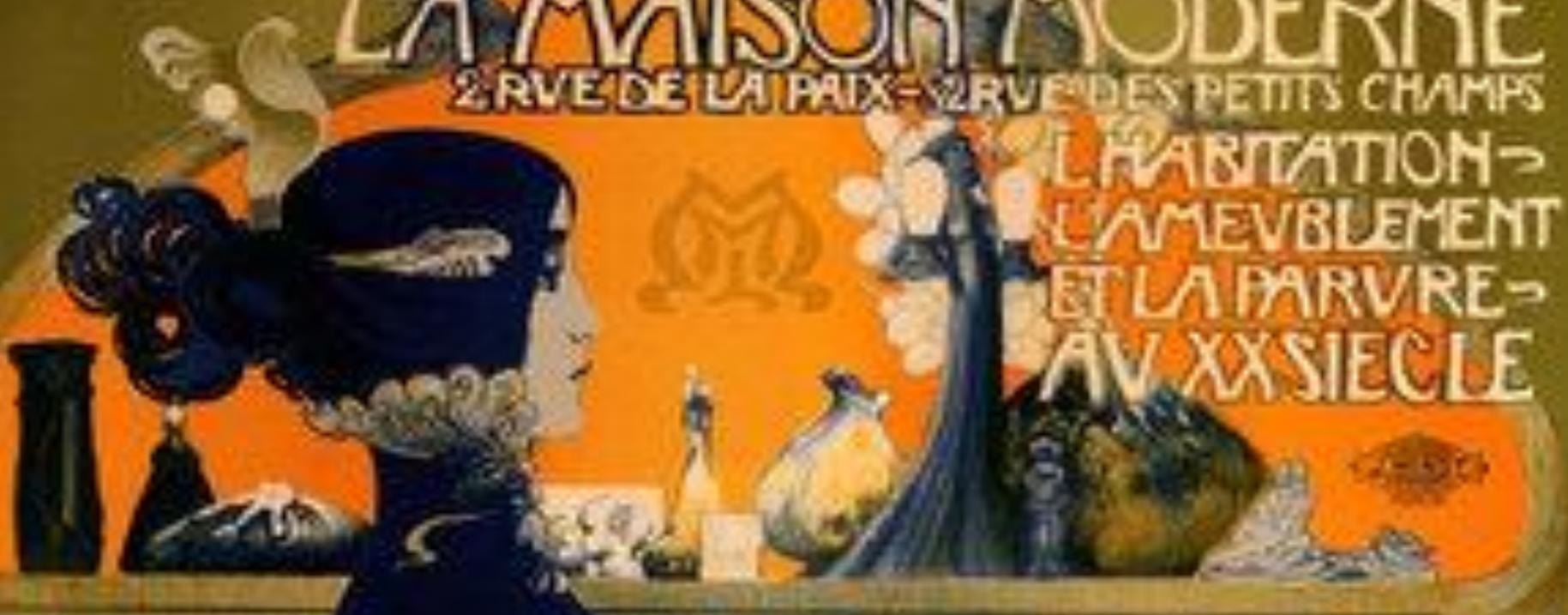
Pour excursions dans les Vosges

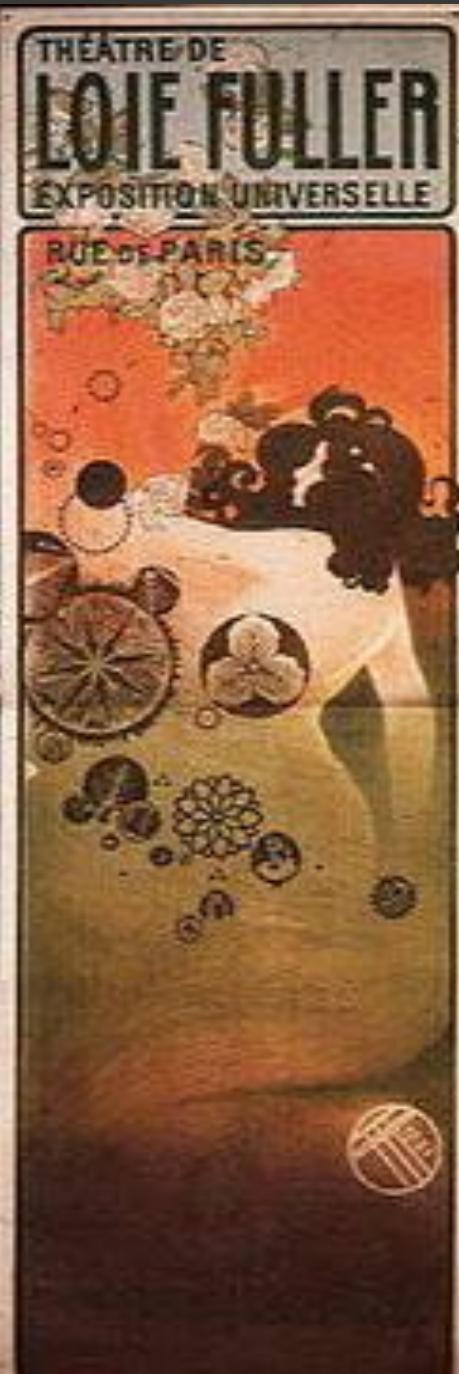
PARIS - ARRAS - METZ

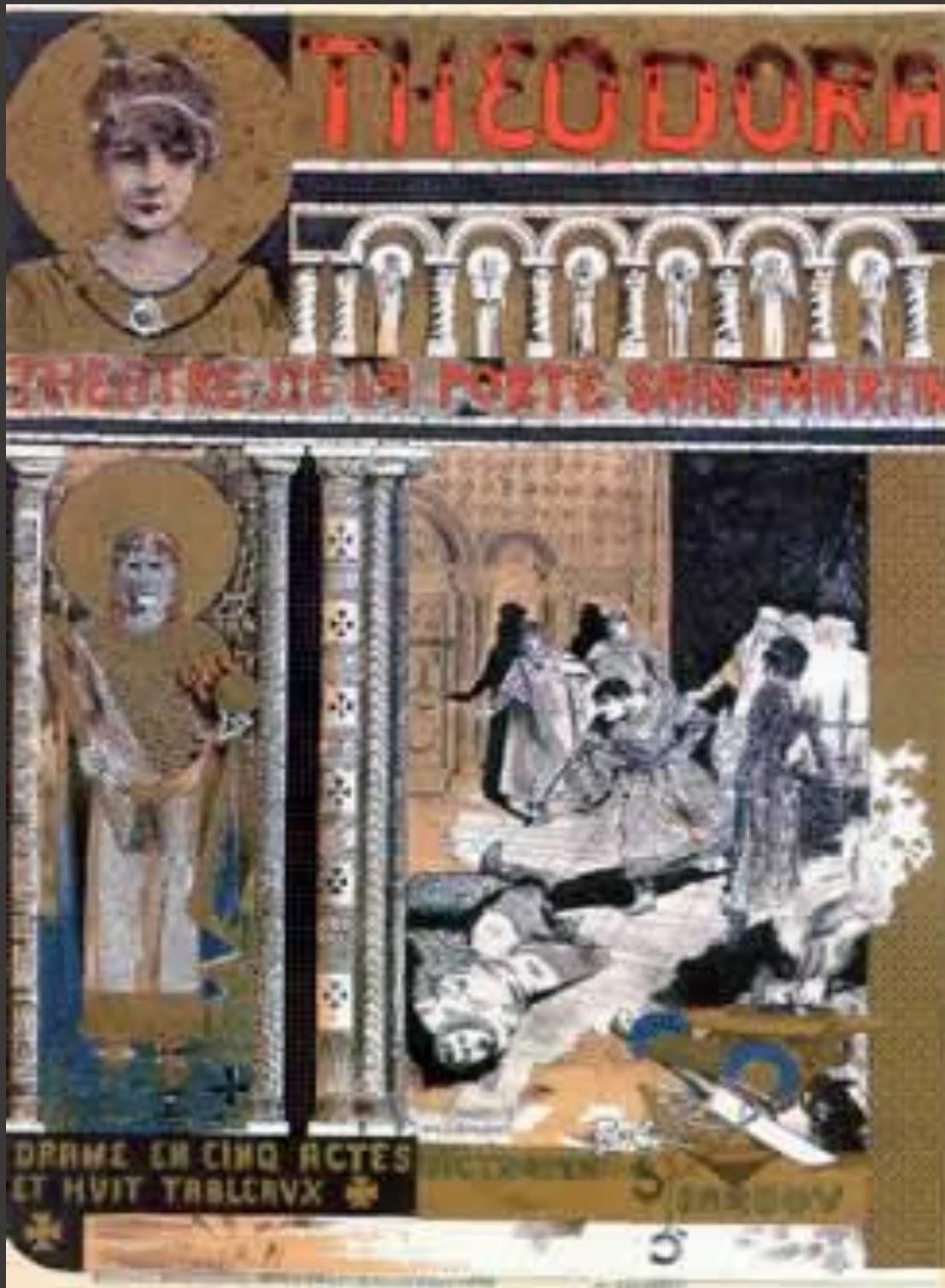
# LA MAISON MODERNE

2 RUE DE LA PAIX - 2 RUE DES PETITS CHAMPS

L'HABITATION -  
L'AMEUBLEMENT  
ET LA PARURE -  
AU XX SIECLE







Nos Estados Unidos, Will Bradley vai criar também um estilo próprio.

# VICTOR BICYCLES



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# VICTOR BICYCLES

V LEAD THE WHOLE WIDE WORLD

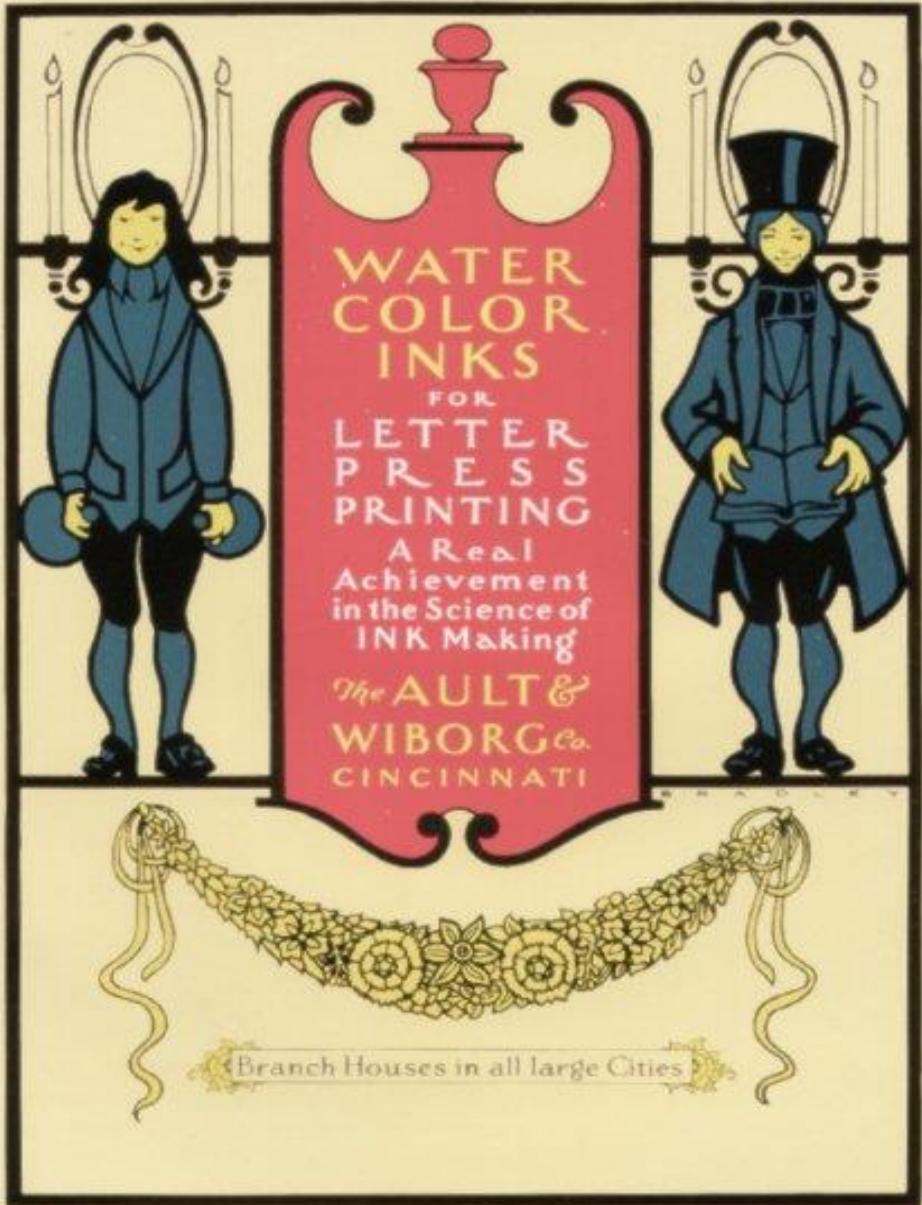


THEY COST MORE TO BUILD  
THAN ANY OTHERS.

# SPRINGFIELD BICYCLE CLUB TOURNAMENT



SPRINGFIELD MASS  
SEPT. 11 AND 12. 1895

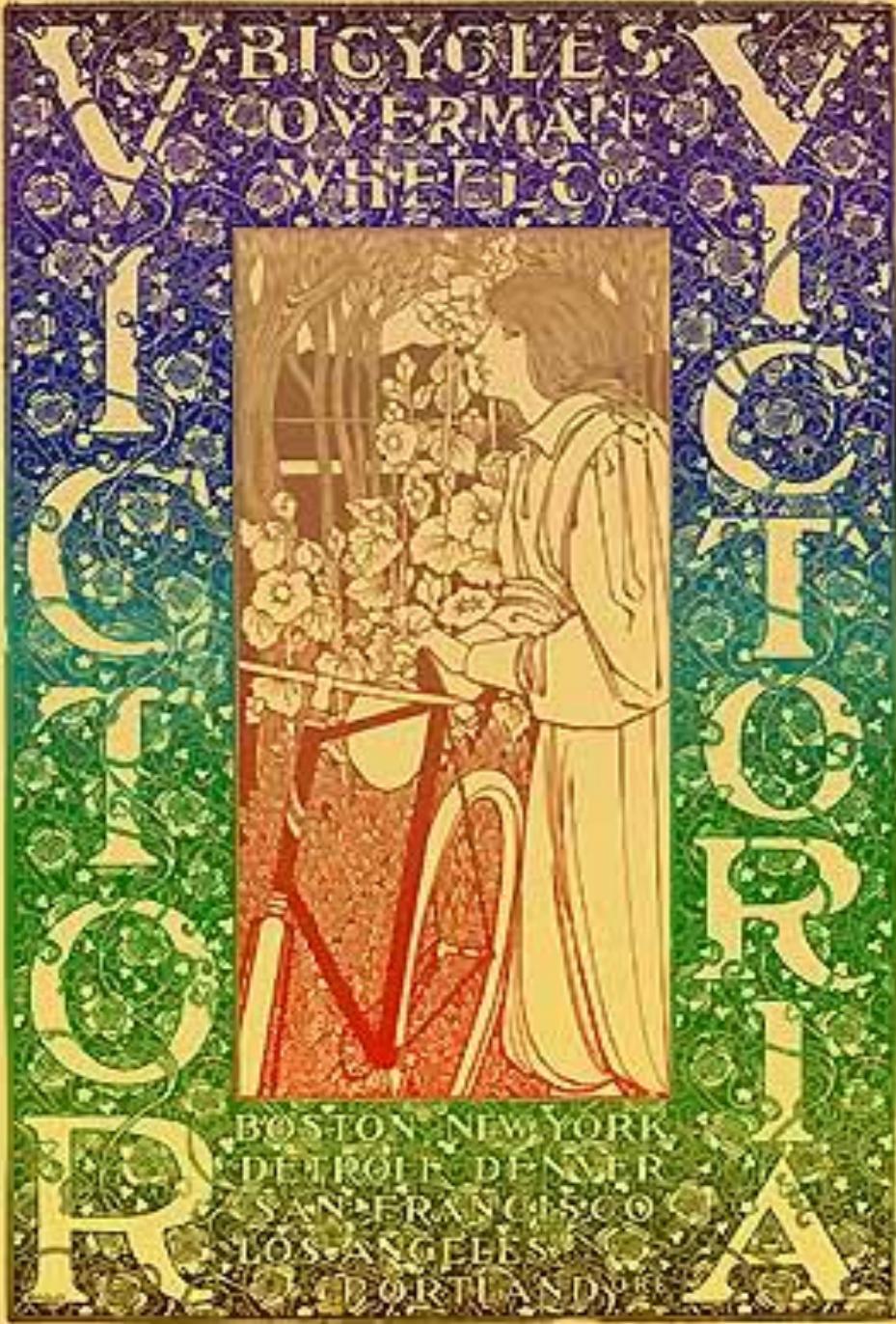


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LOS ANGELES  
PORTLAND

O inglês, Dudley Hardy.

# A GAIETY GIRL



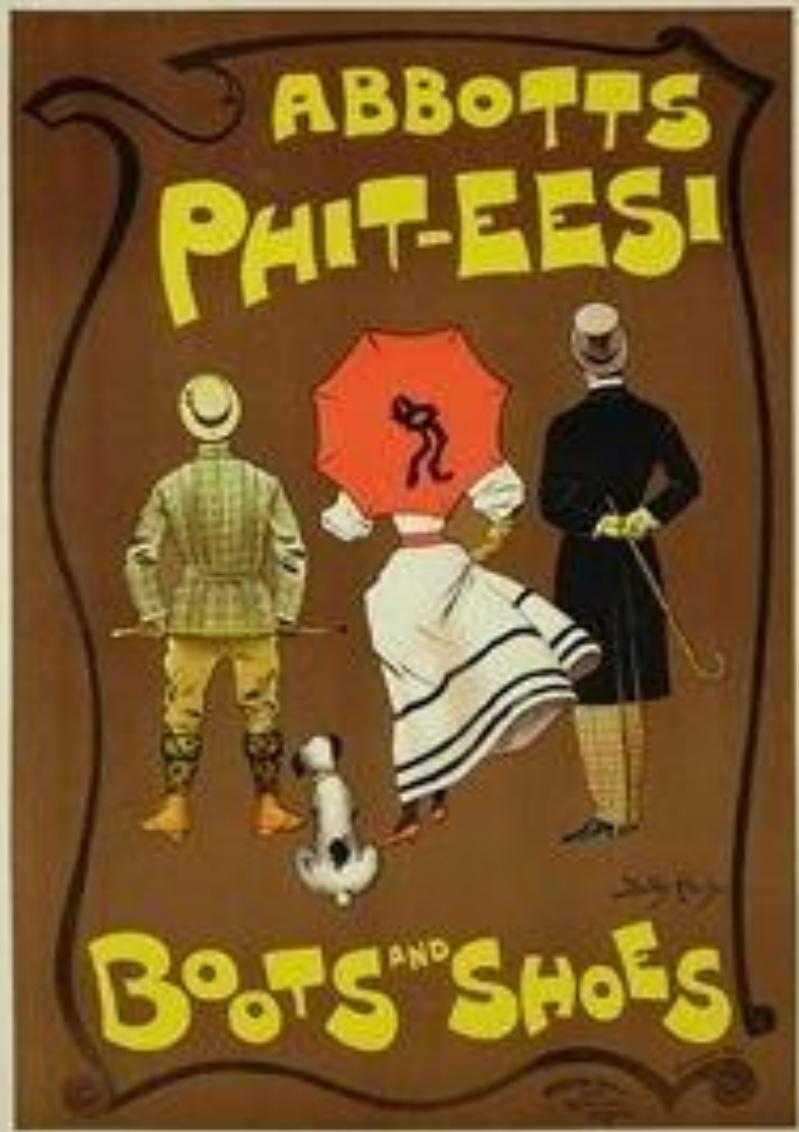
# THE YEOMEN OF THE GUARD

BY  
W.S.GILBERT  
AND  
ARTHUR SULLIVAN



SAVOY THEATRE

Proprietor & Manager R.D'OVYLY CARTE.





THE  
J.P.



BY J.P.  
FROM THE  
**STRAND THEATRE**  
**LONDON.**

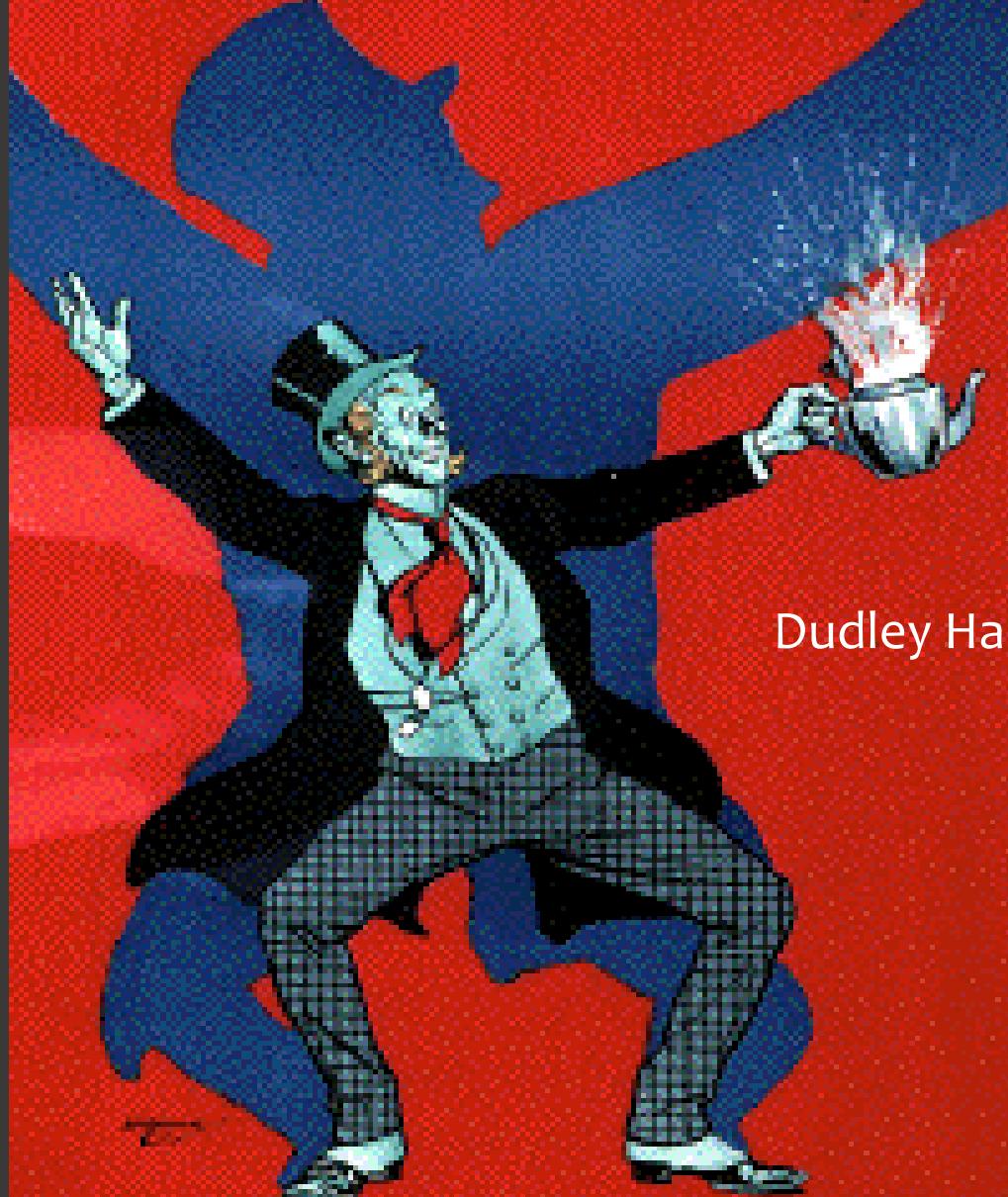
# "THE GRAND DUKE."



by  
W.S.GILBERT  
and  
ARTHUR SULLIVAN

"D'OYLY CARTE'S  
OPERA COMPANY."

# THE SORCERER



Dudley Hardy, inglês

D'OYLY CARTE OPERA CO.

O alemão Ludwig Hohlwein  
se destaca pela  
simplicidade, concisão e  
força de comunicação de  
sua obra.

LUDWIG  
Hohlwein  
MÜNCHEN

CARL ZEISS  
JENA



**ZEISS**  
Zielfernrohre  
und Jagdgläser

**AUDI Automobil-Werke mbH**  
**Zwickau/S.L. Leiter: August Horch**

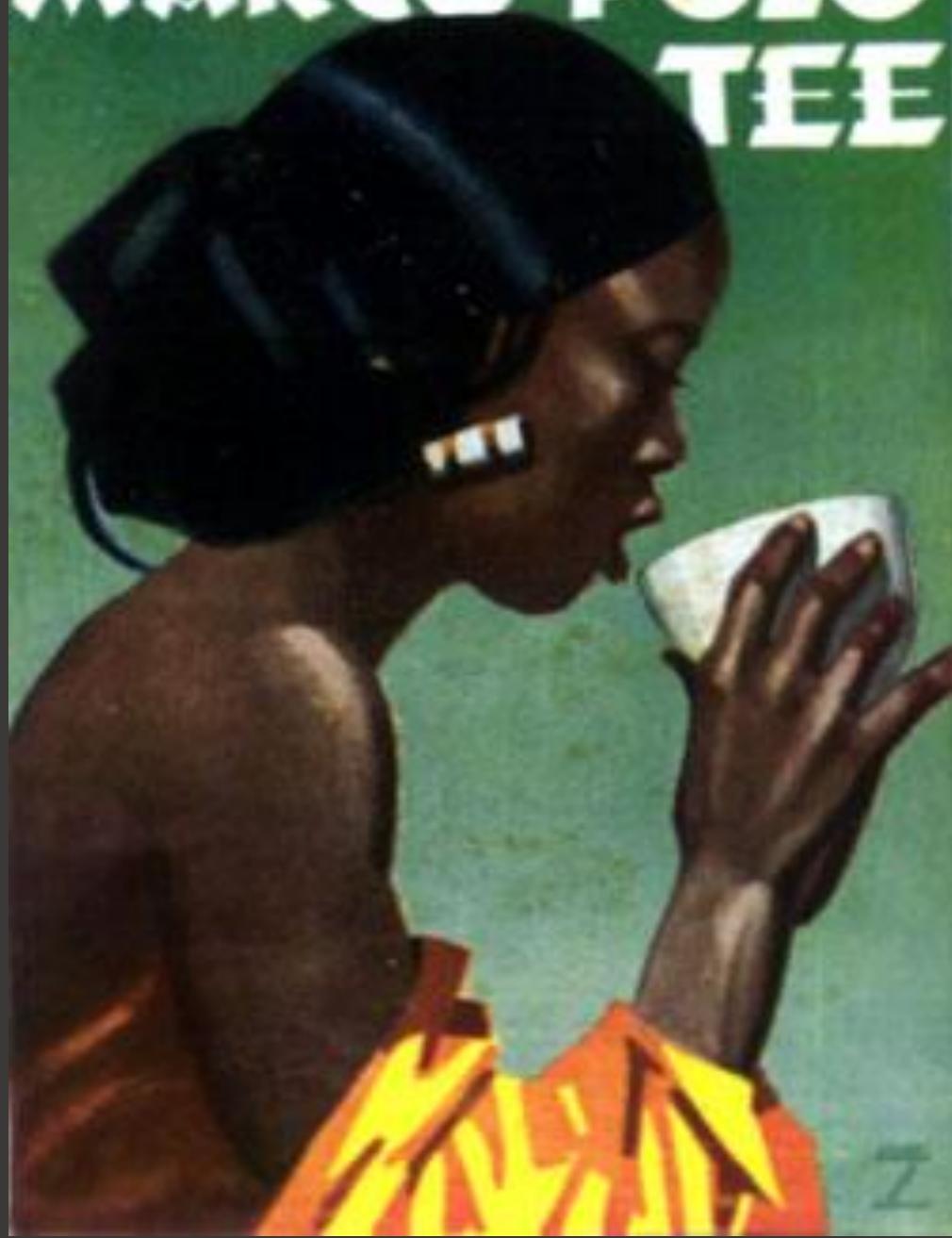


**Verkaufsstelle:**  
**München Isartorplatz 2 und 3**



PHOTO

MARCO POLO  
TEE



Riguet



Tee





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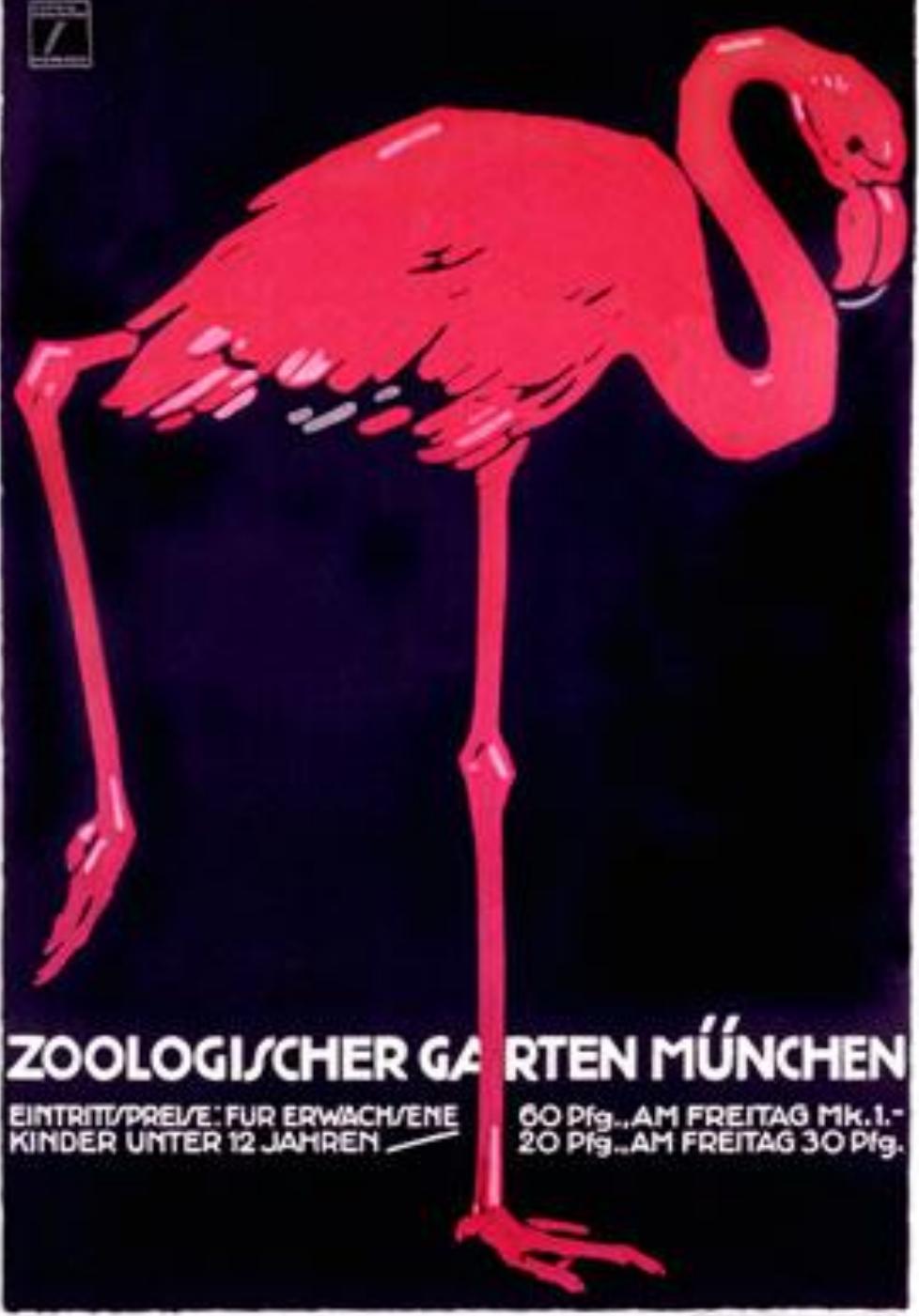
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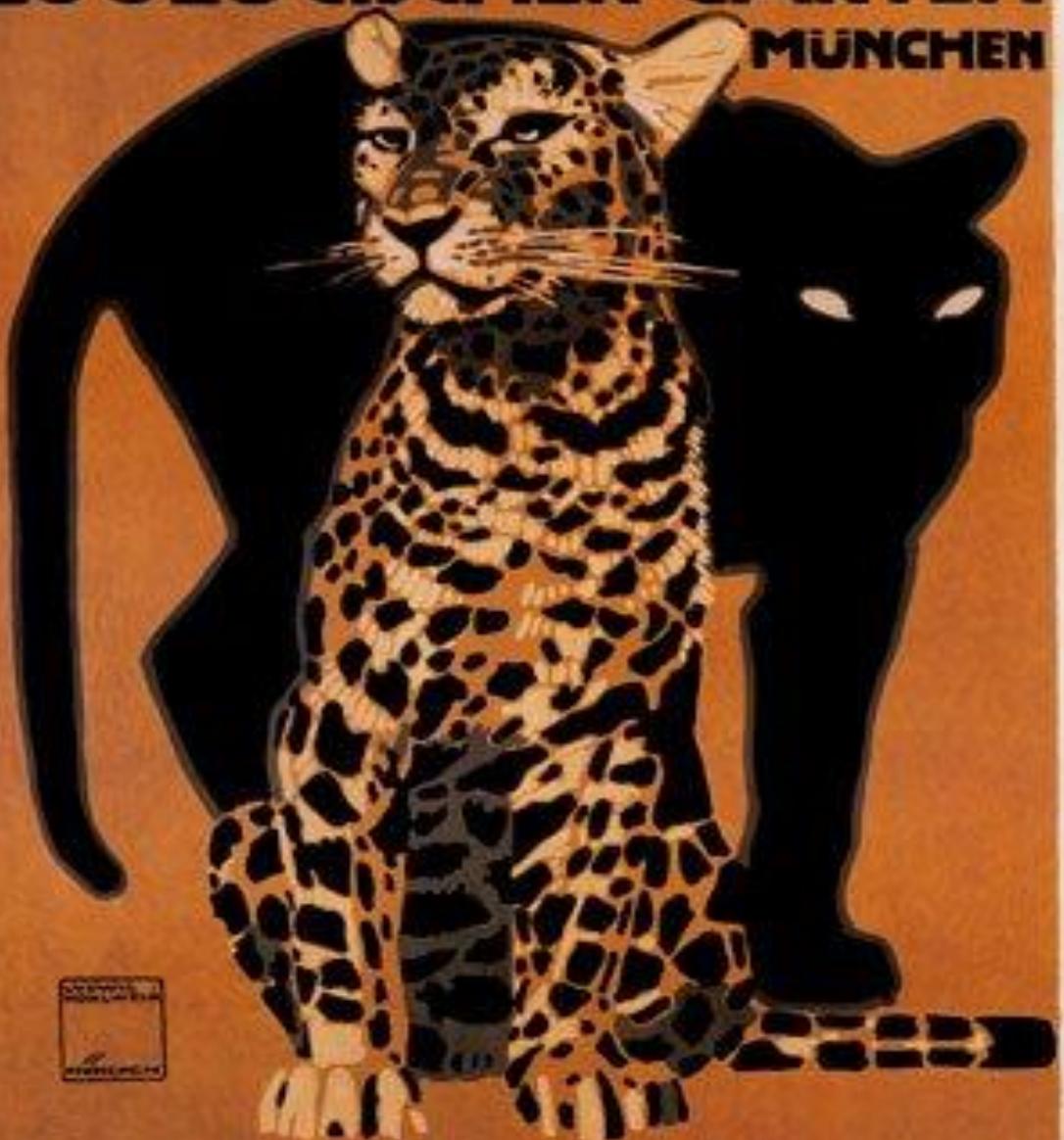
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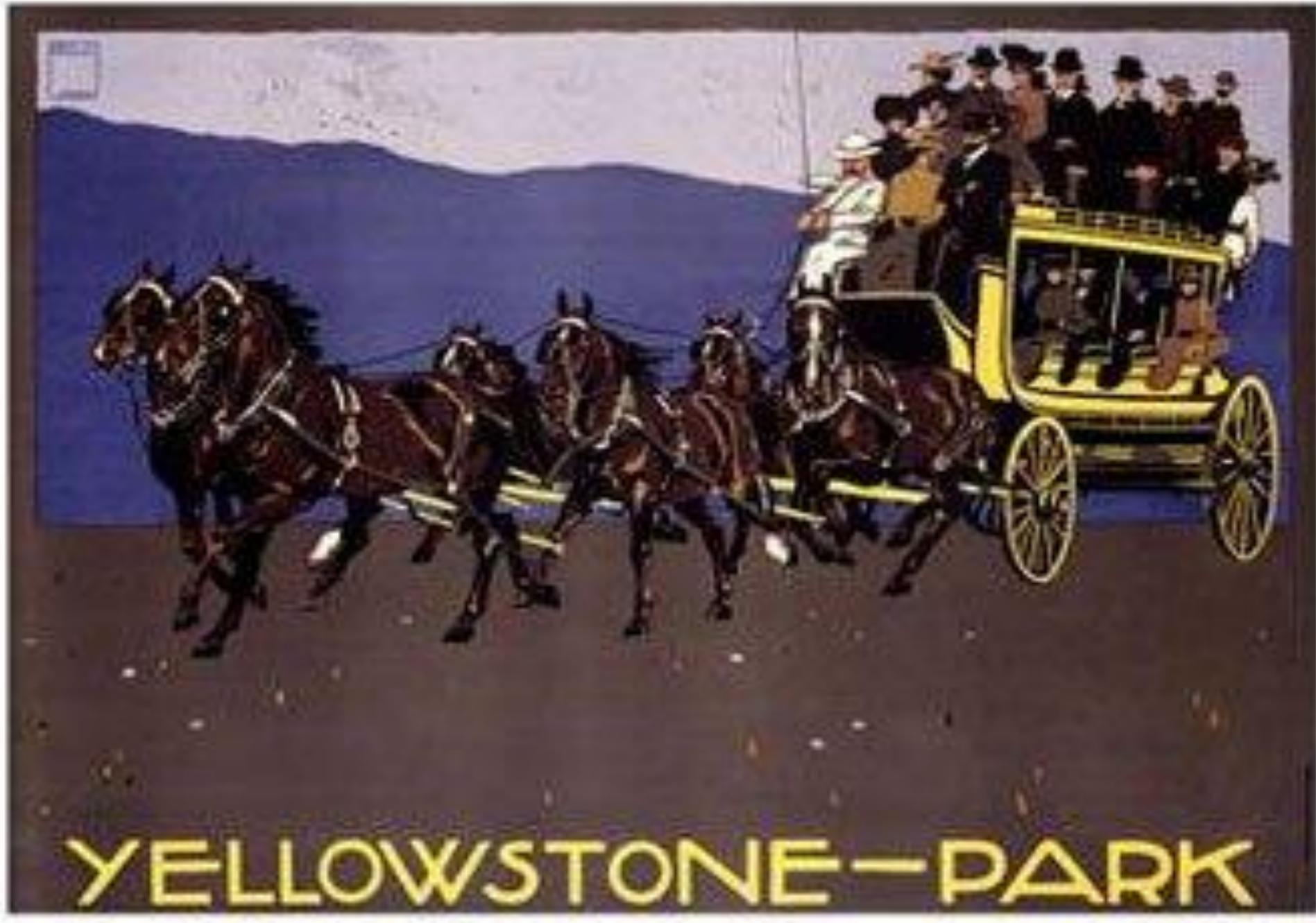
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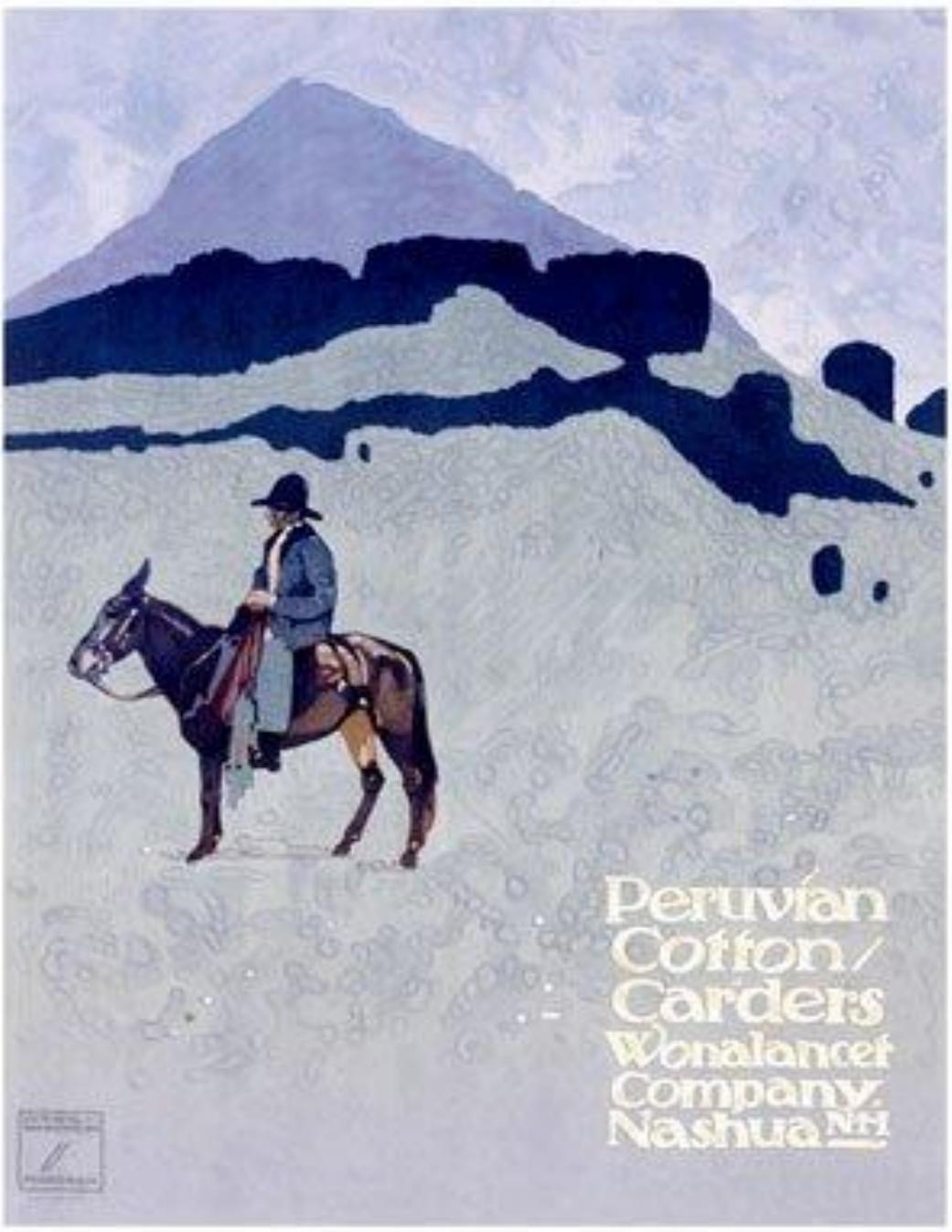
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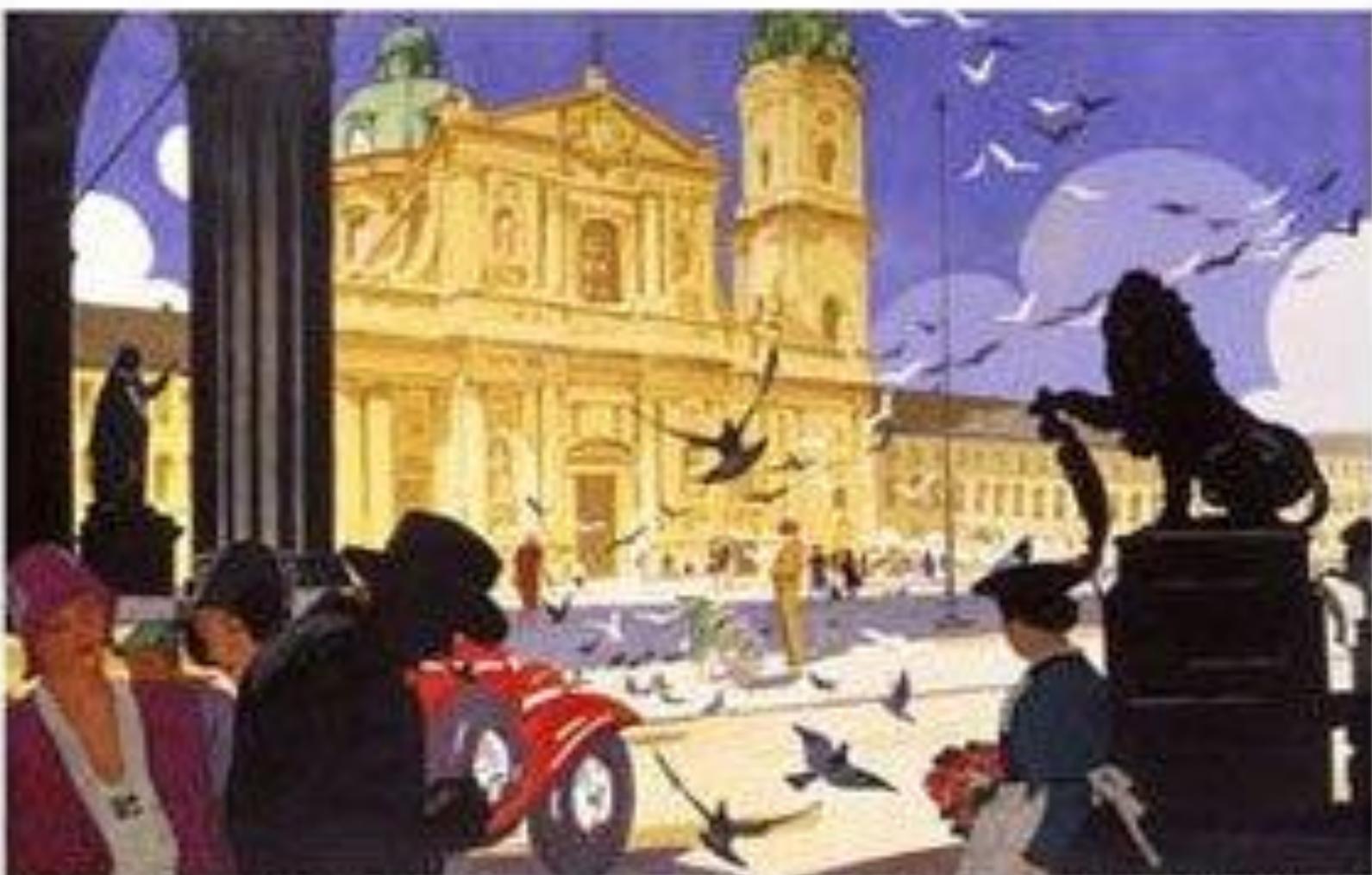
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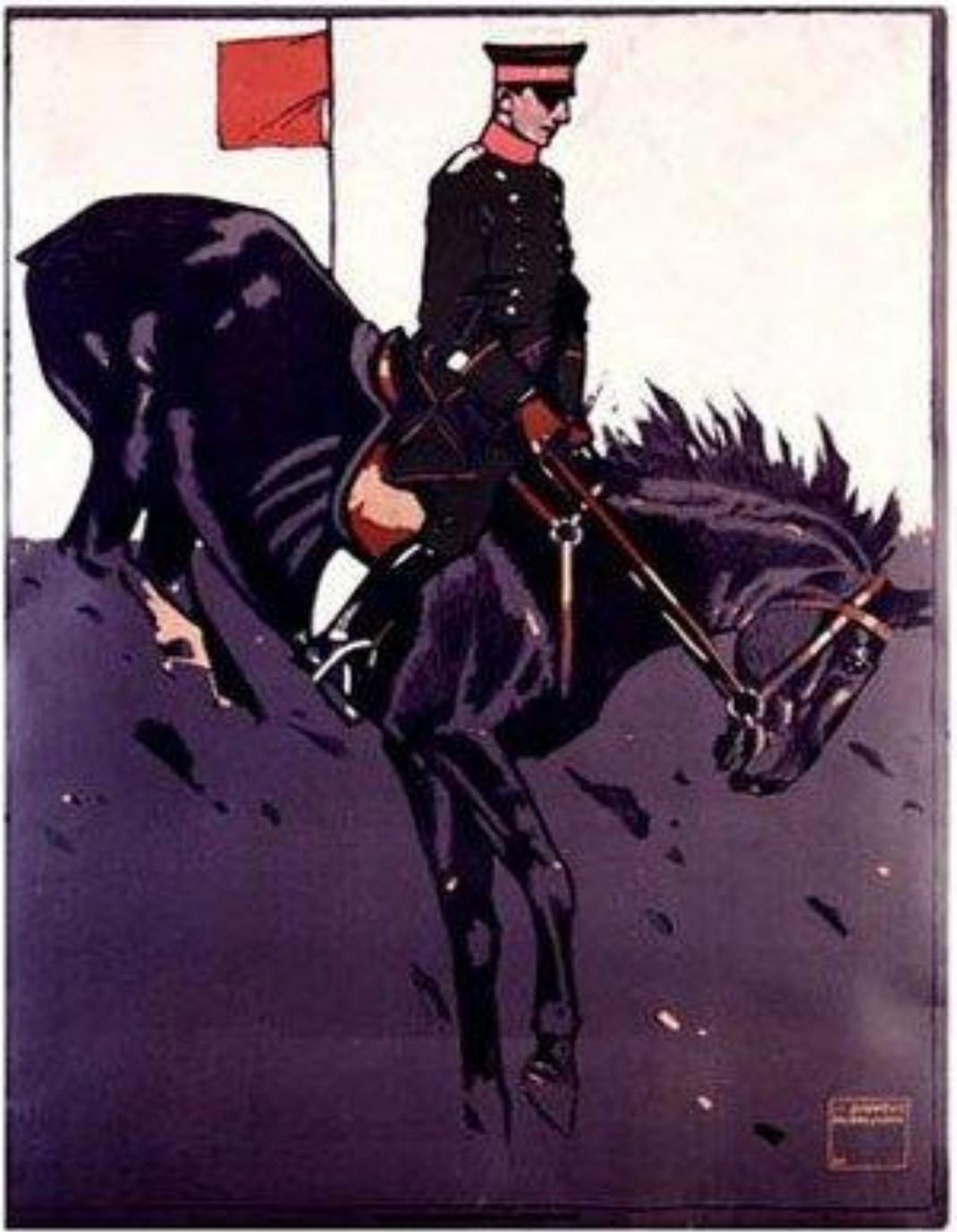




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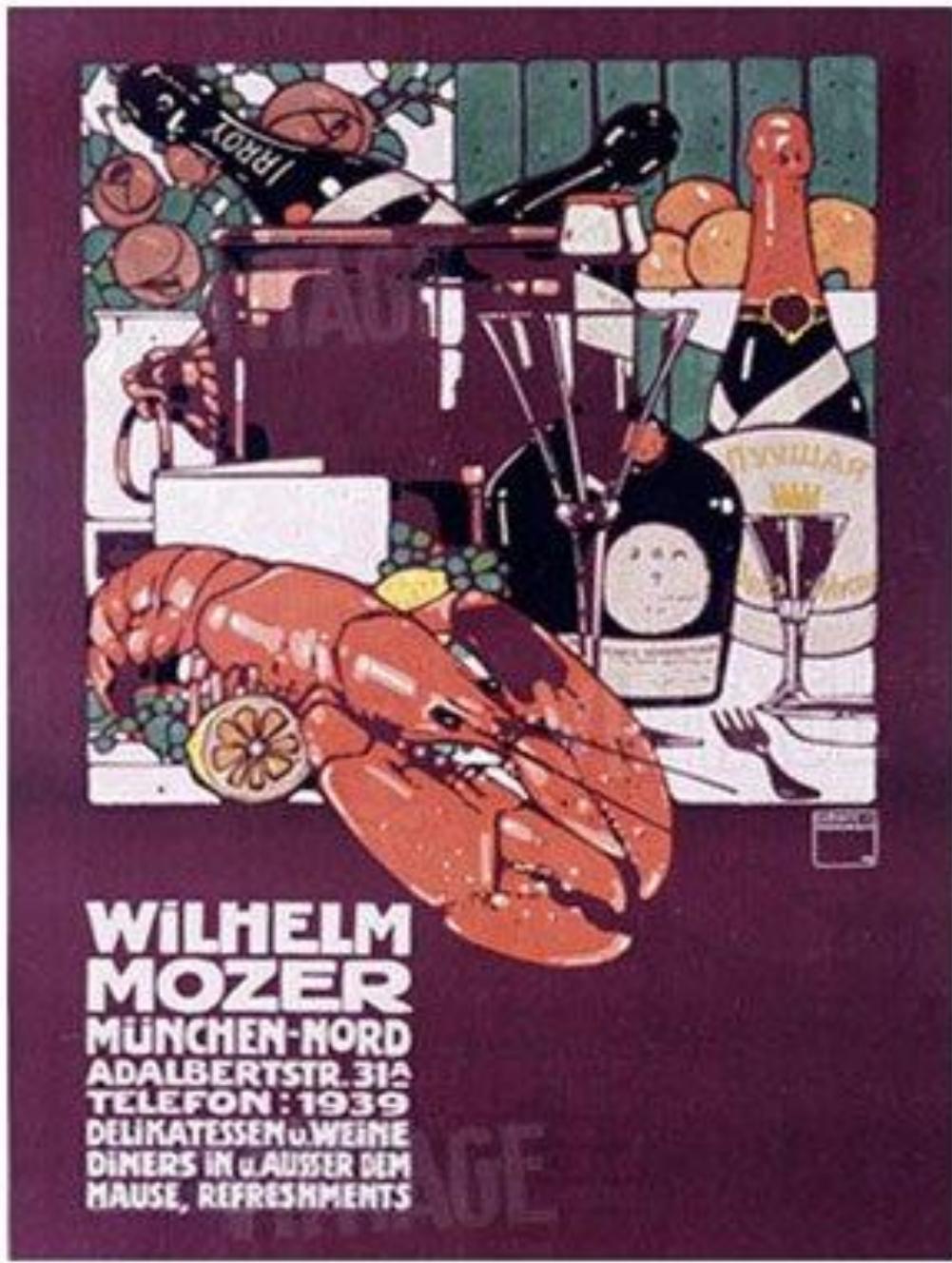
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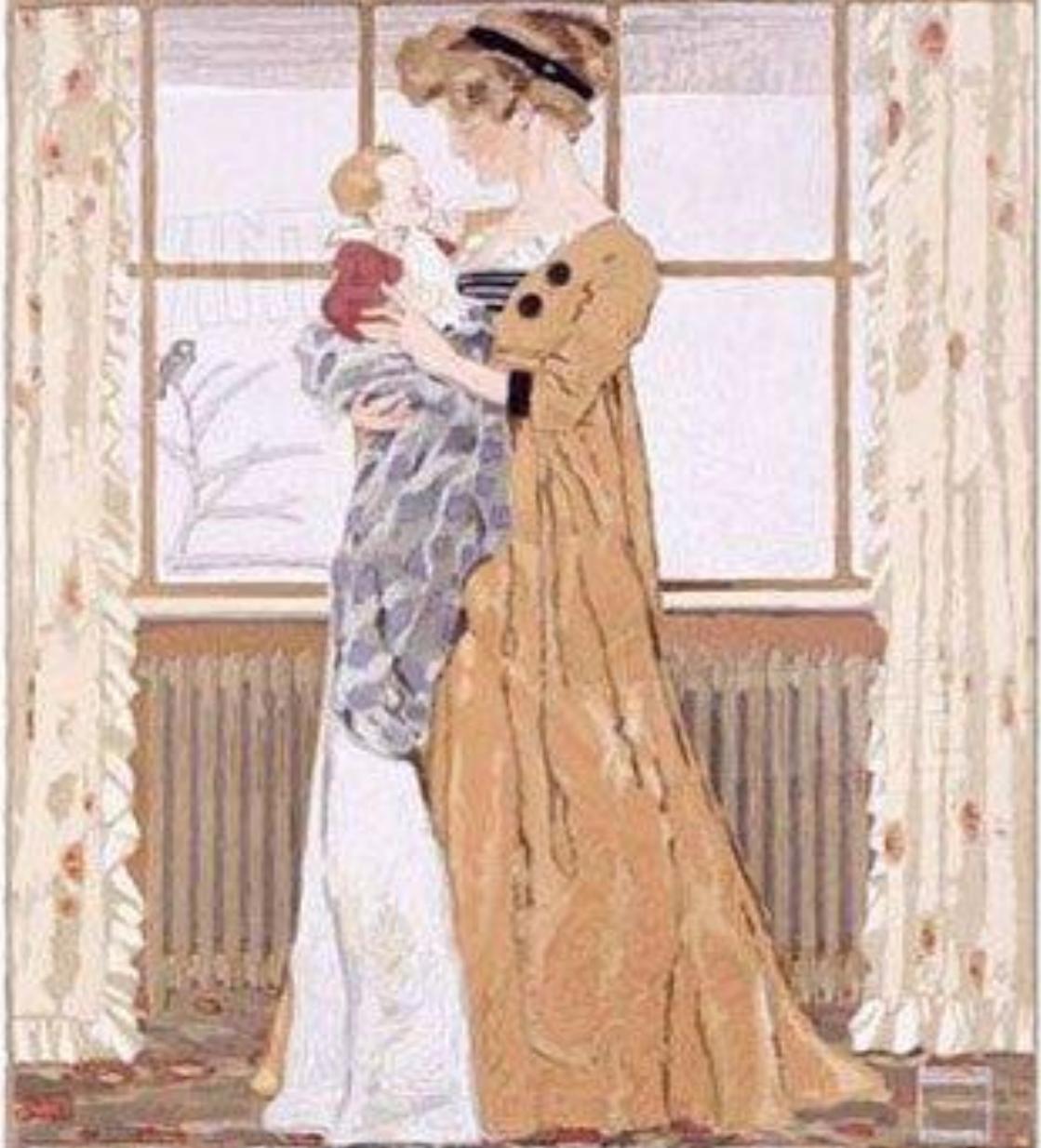
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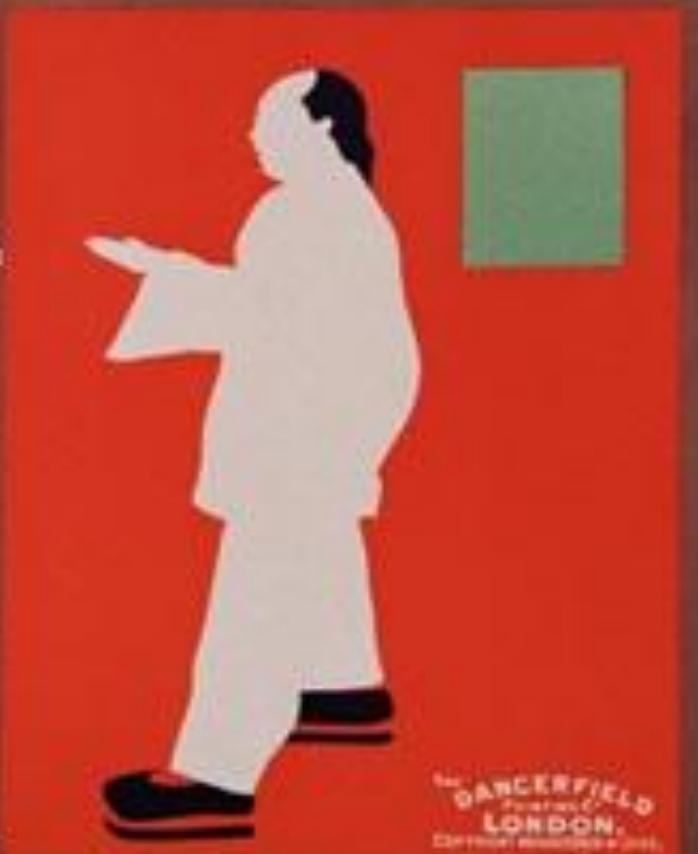
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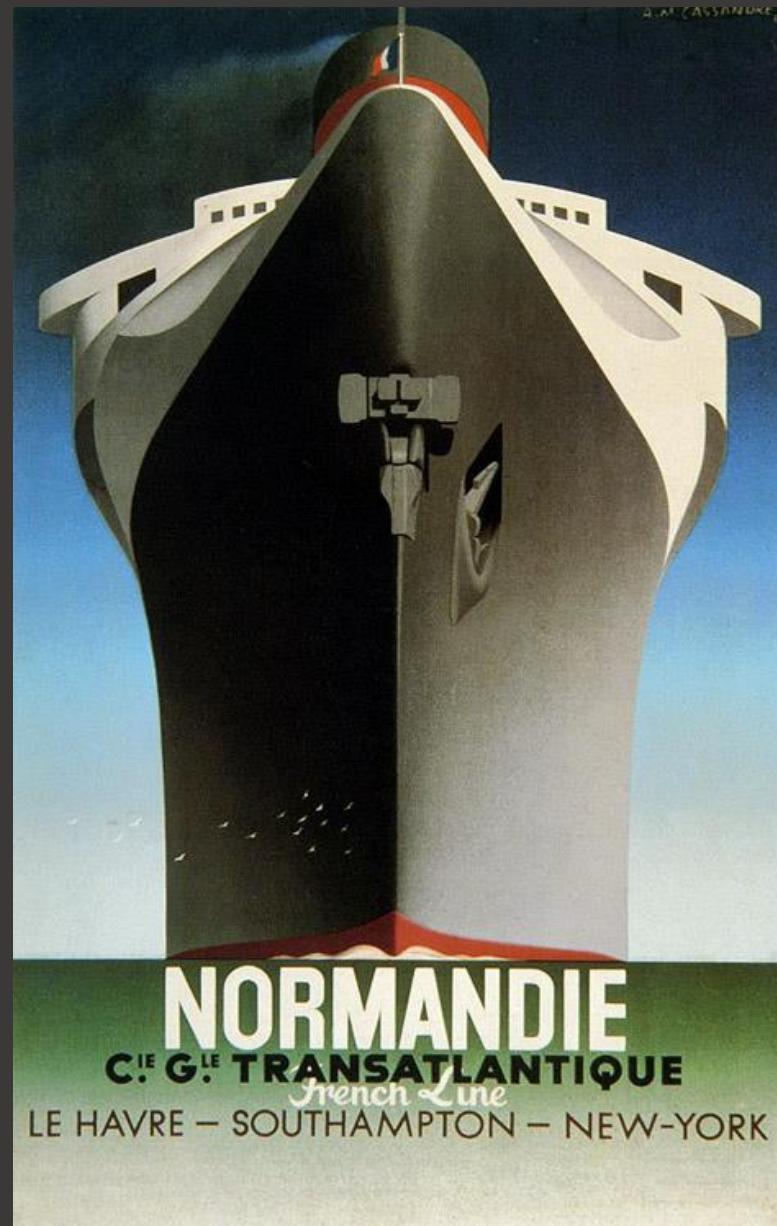
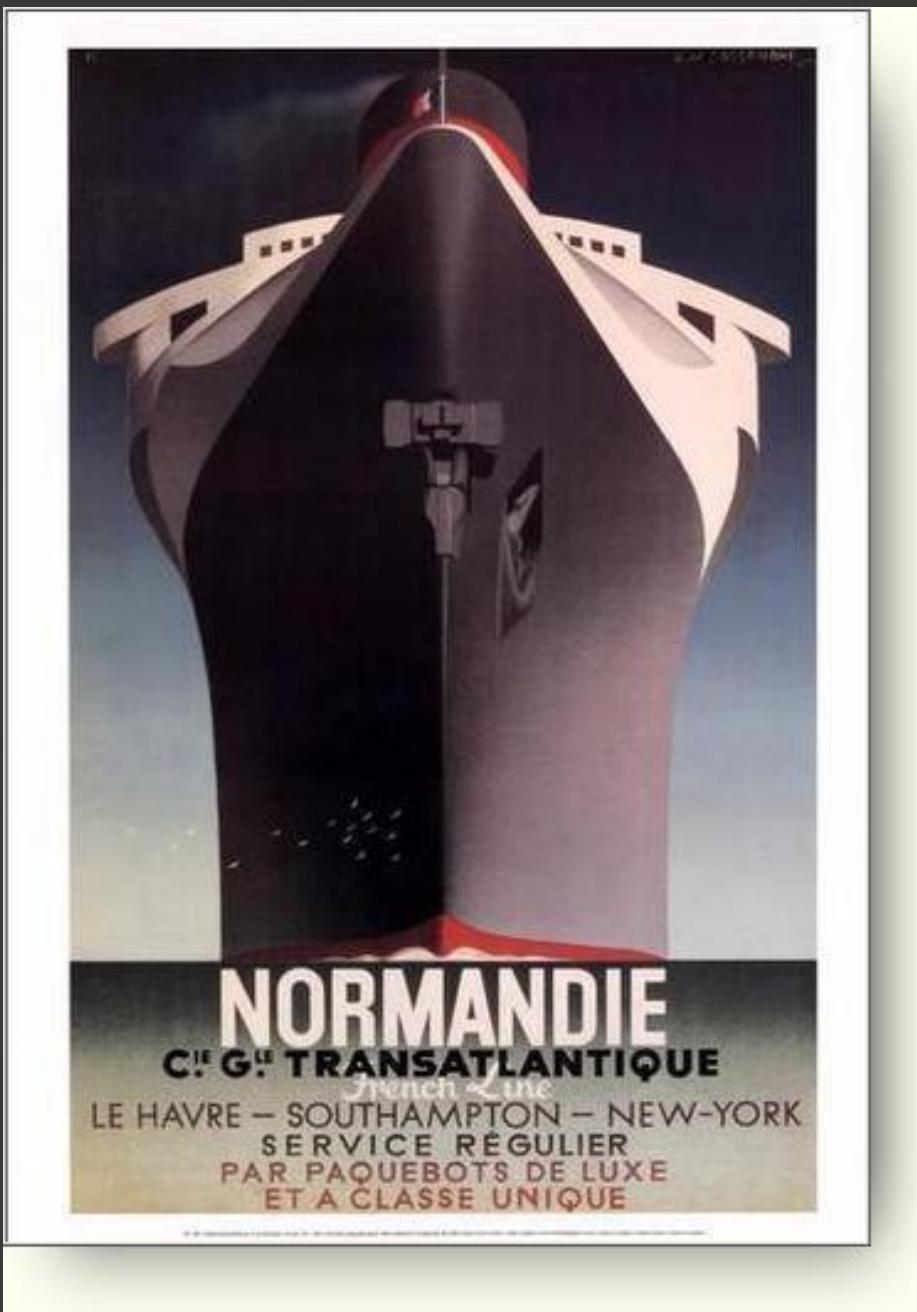




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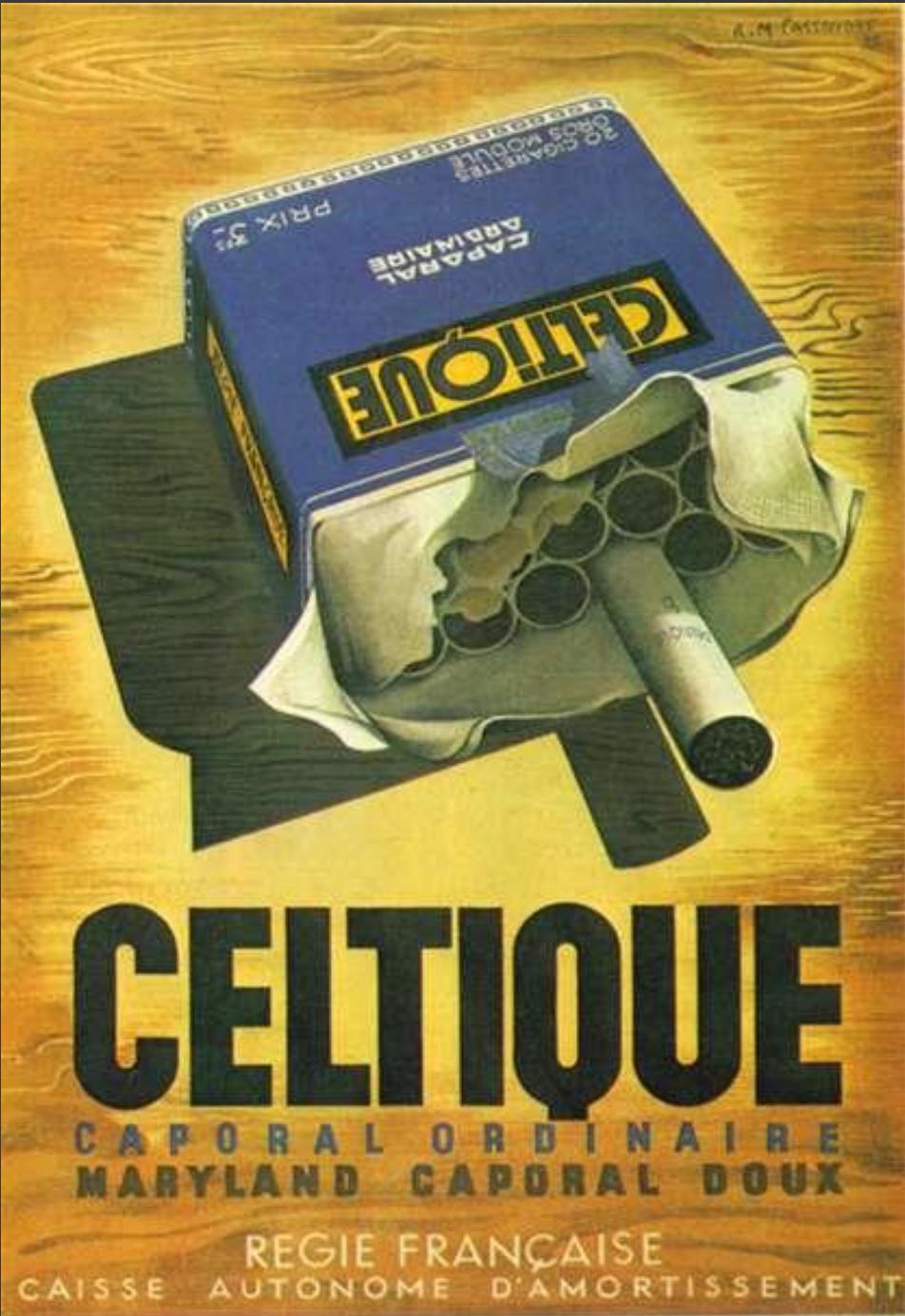
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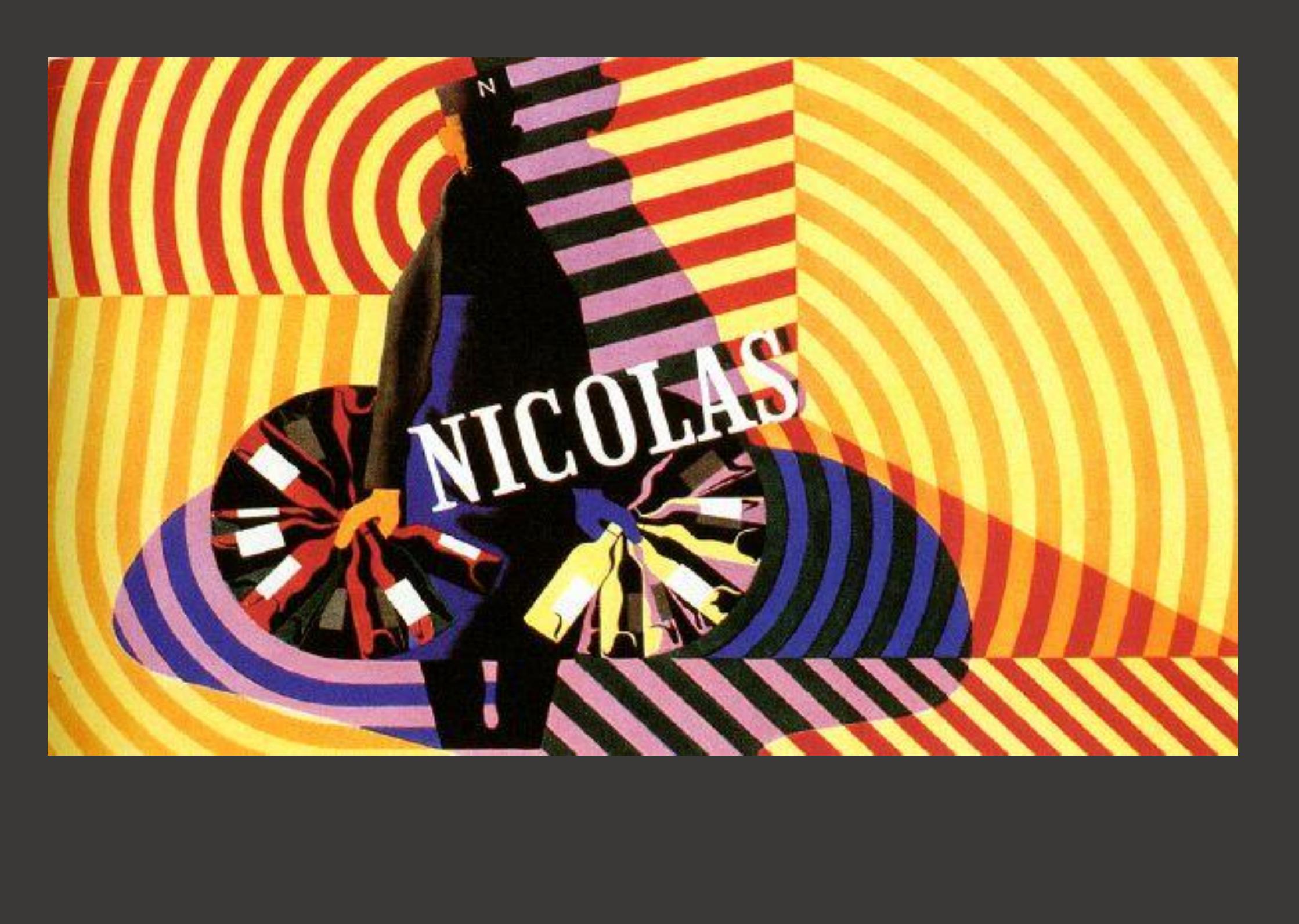


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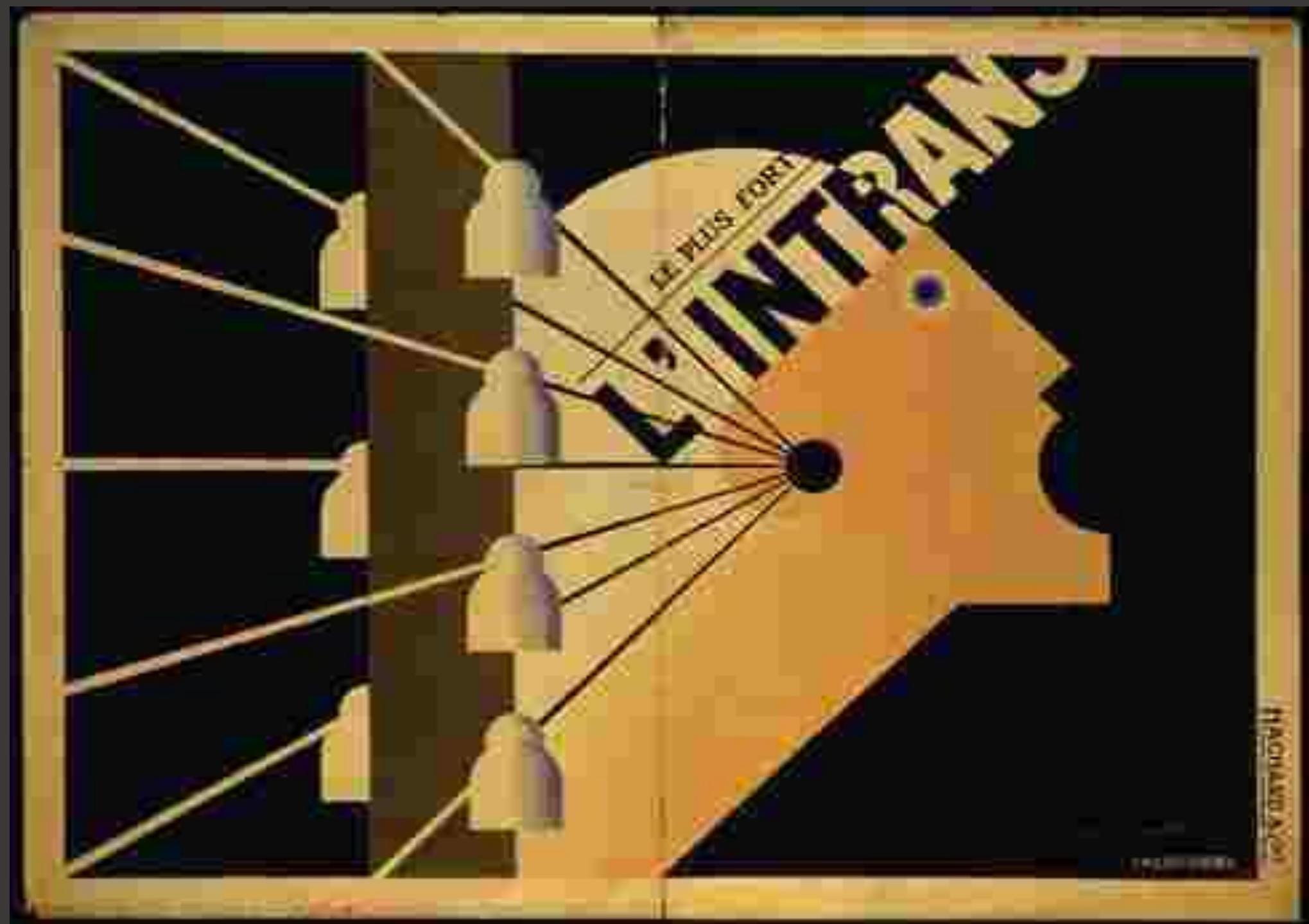


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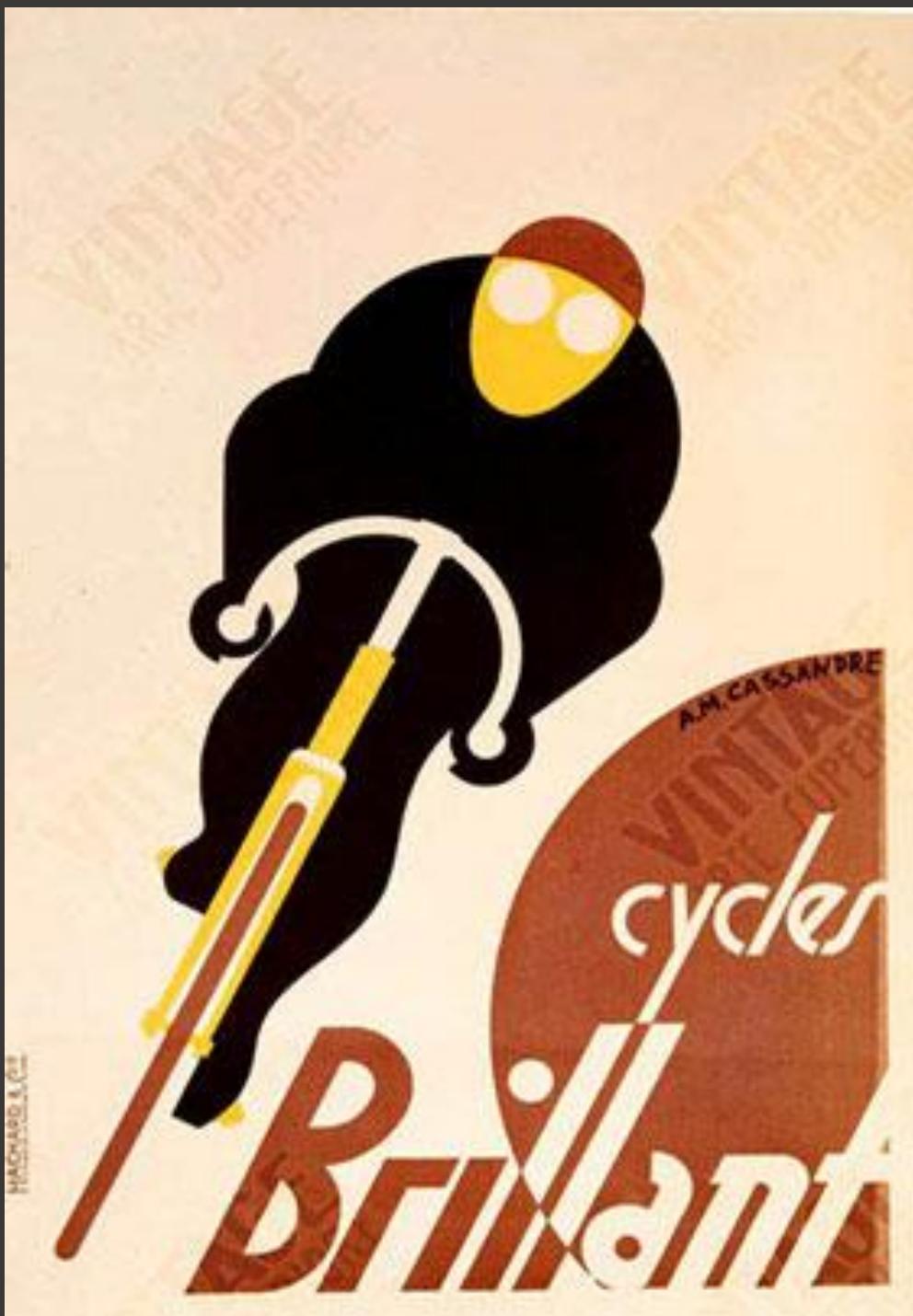
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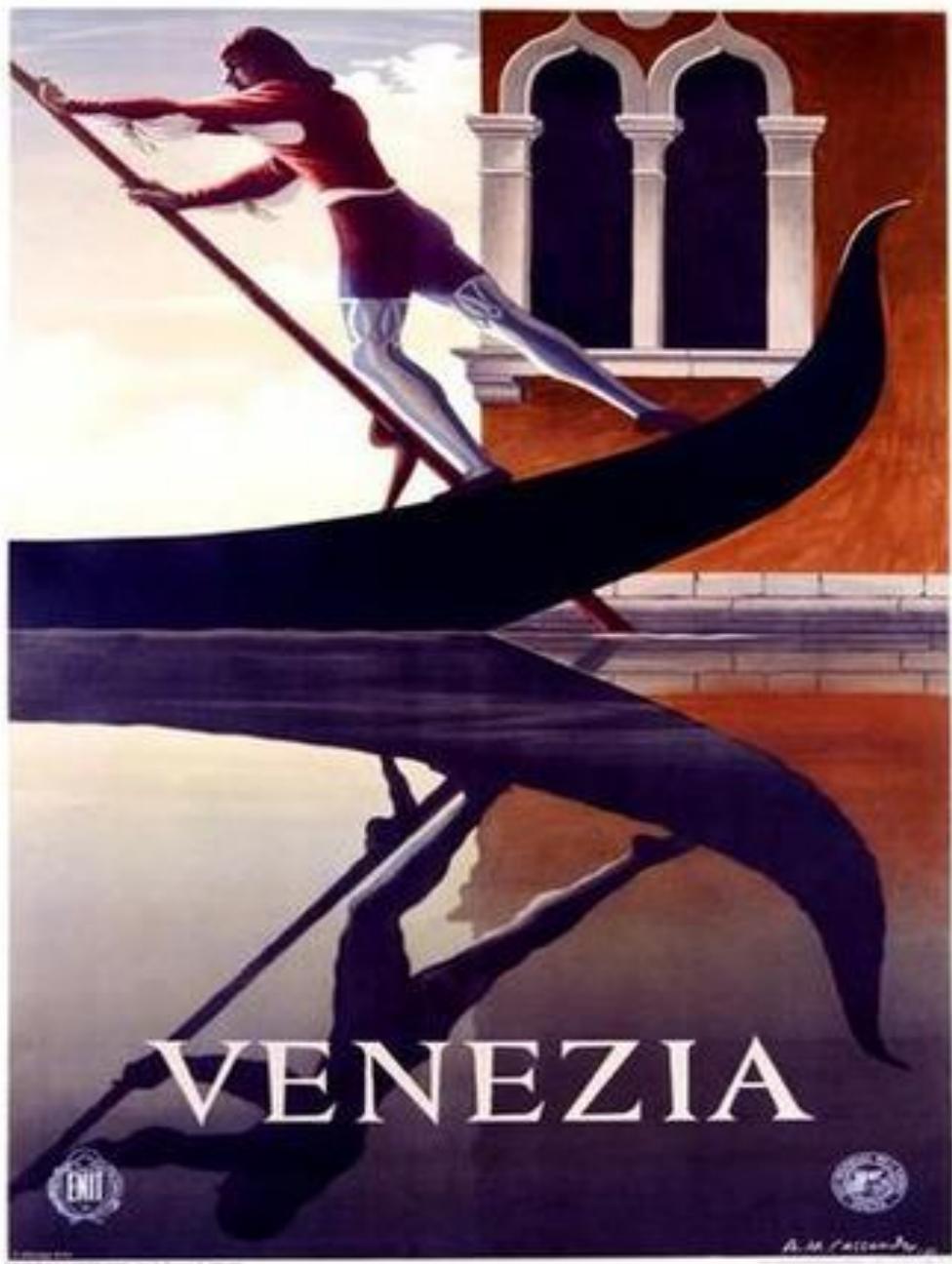
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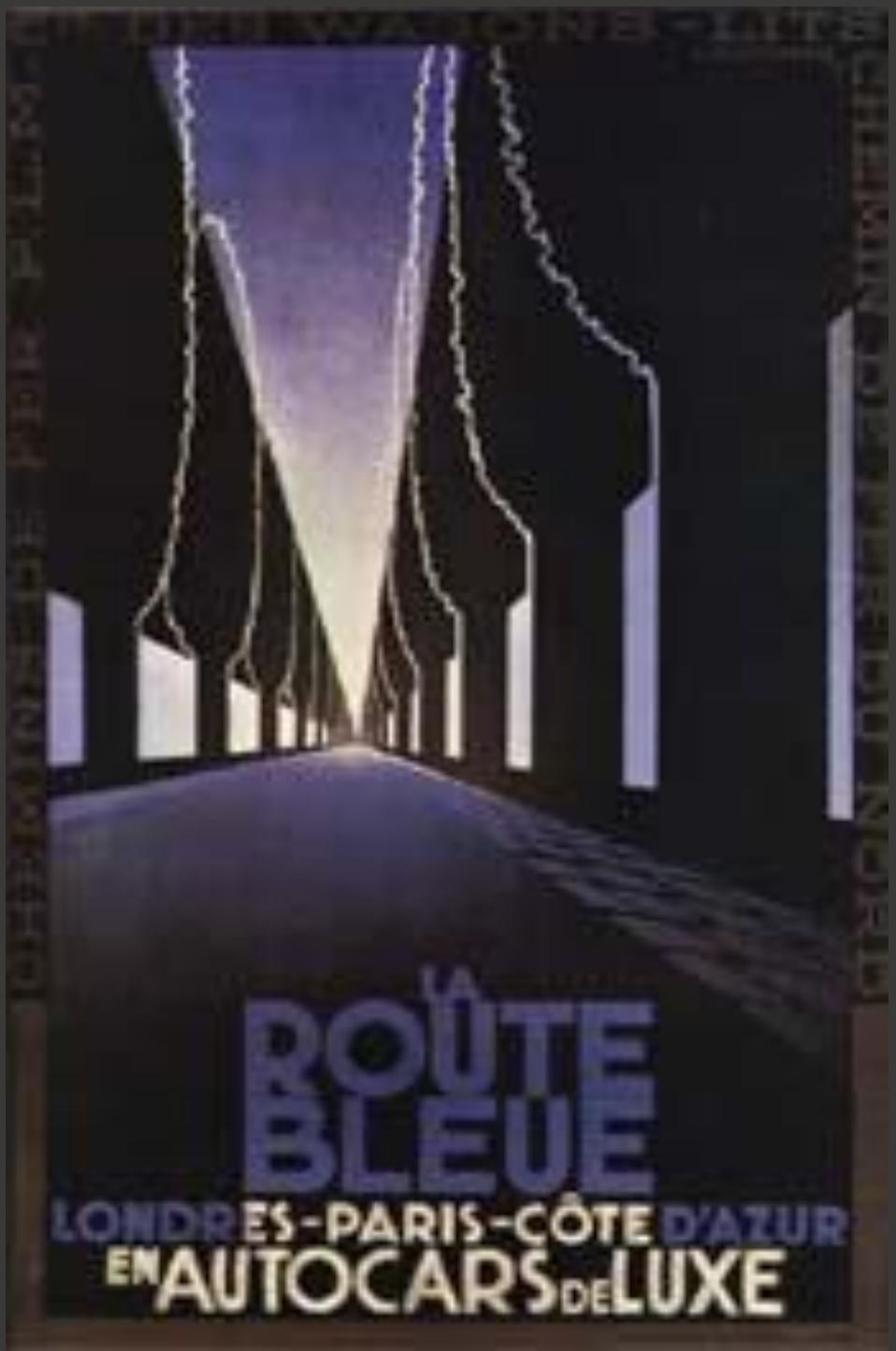


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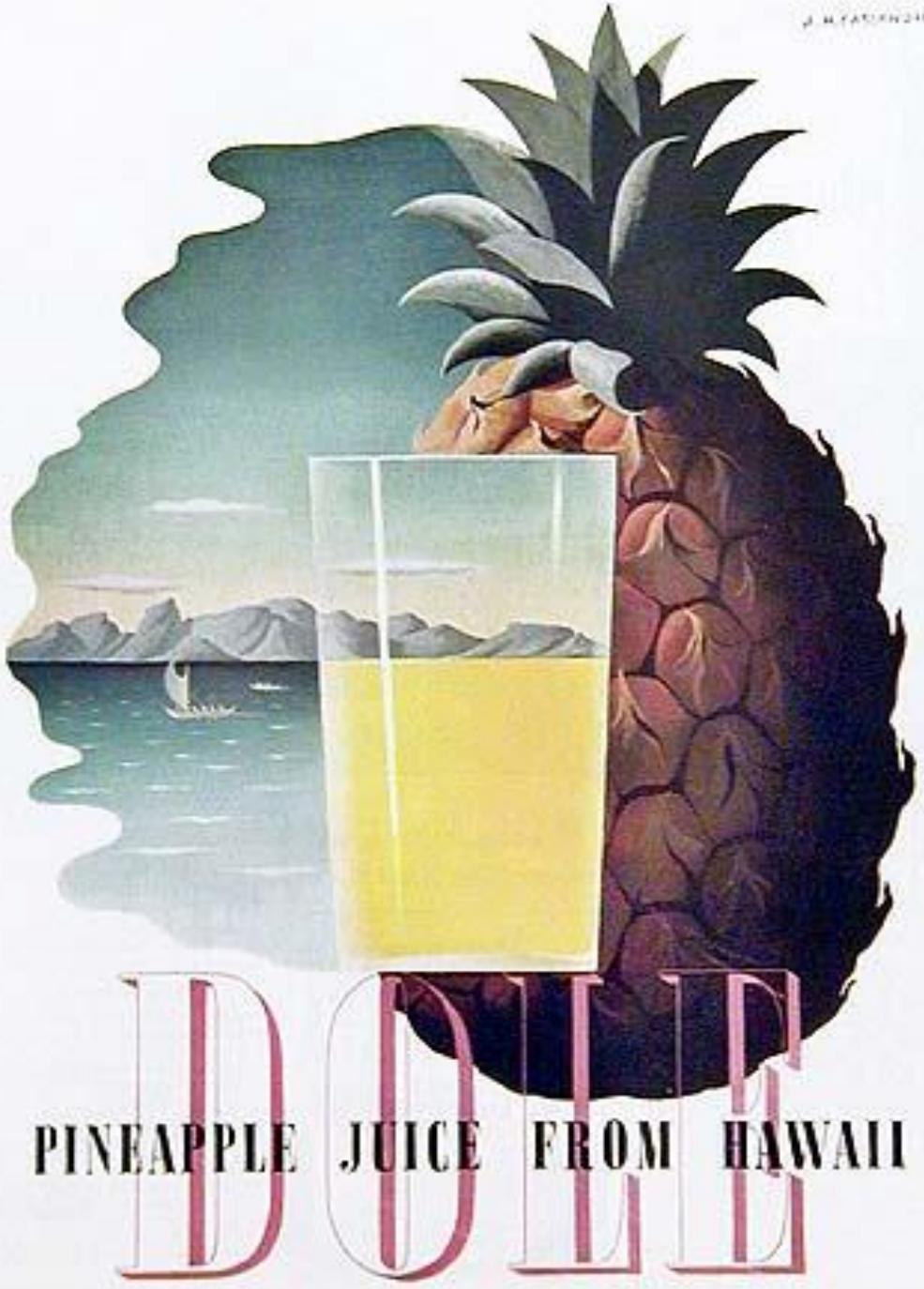


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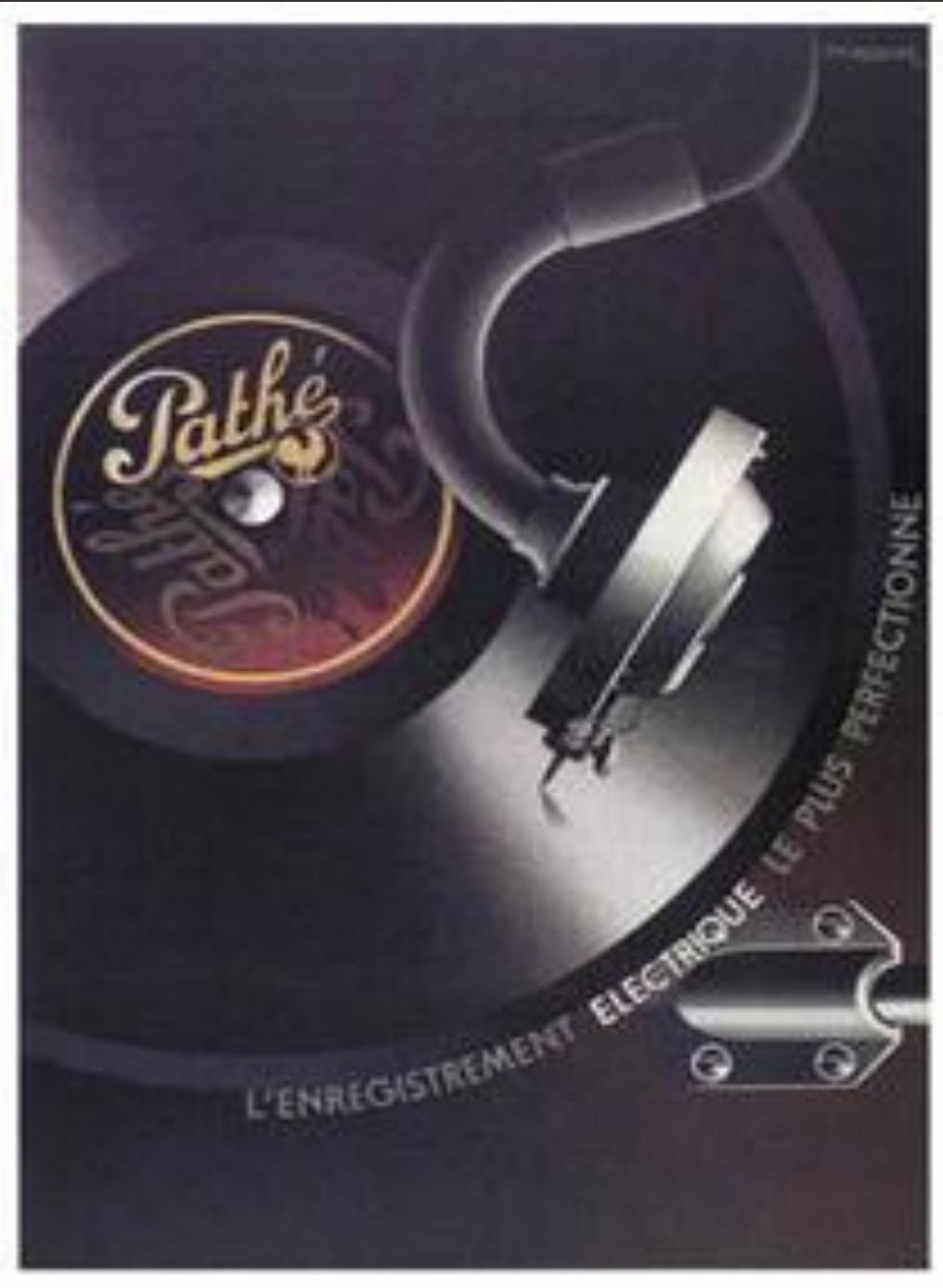
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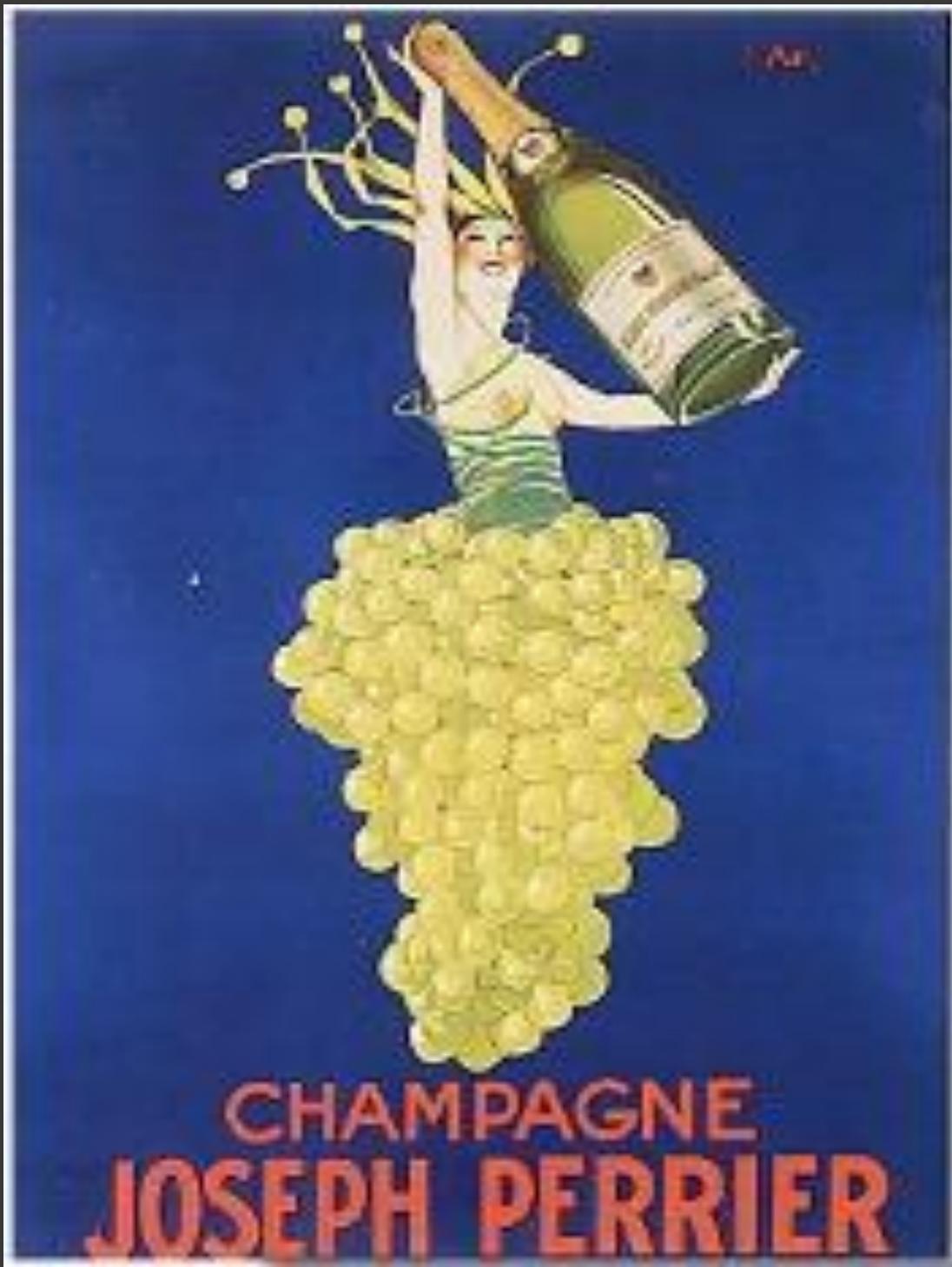


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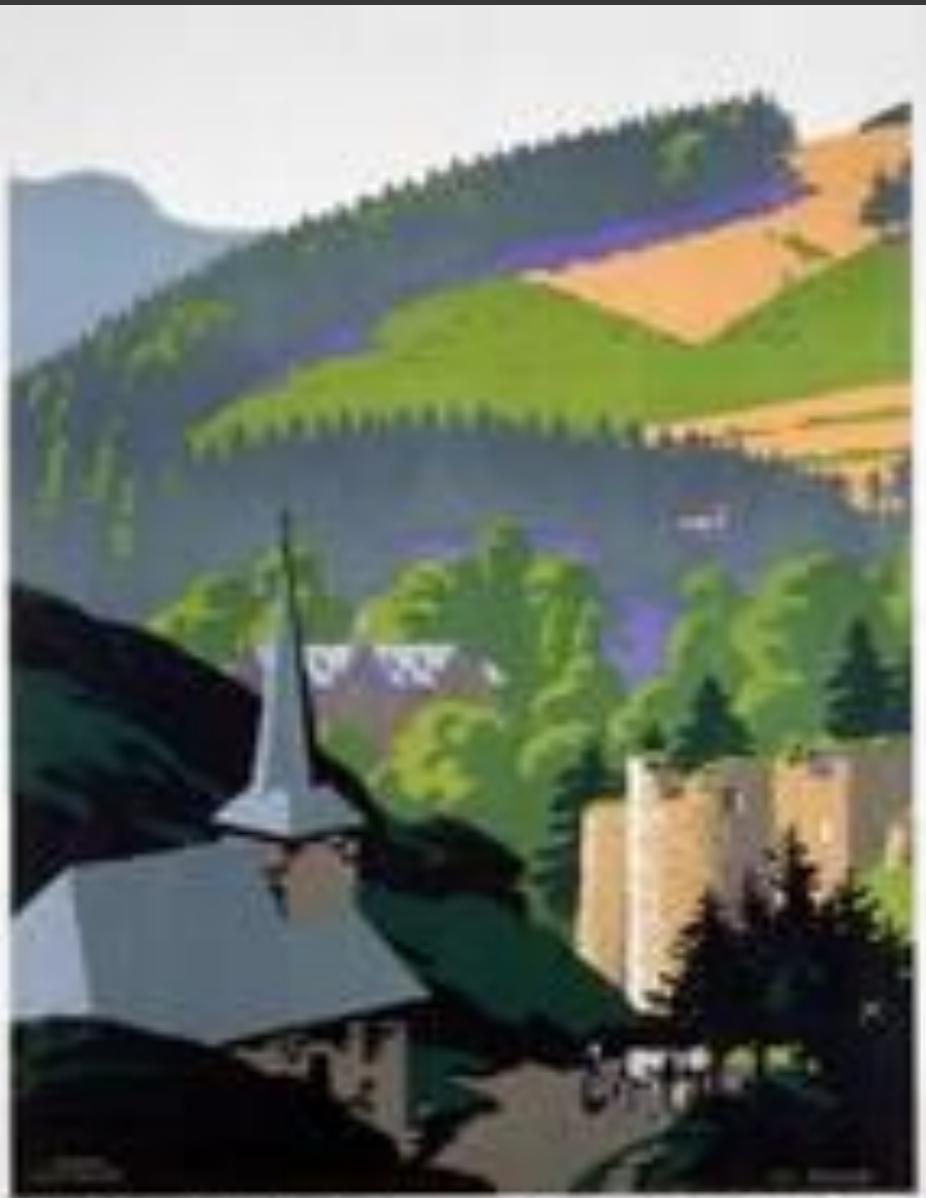
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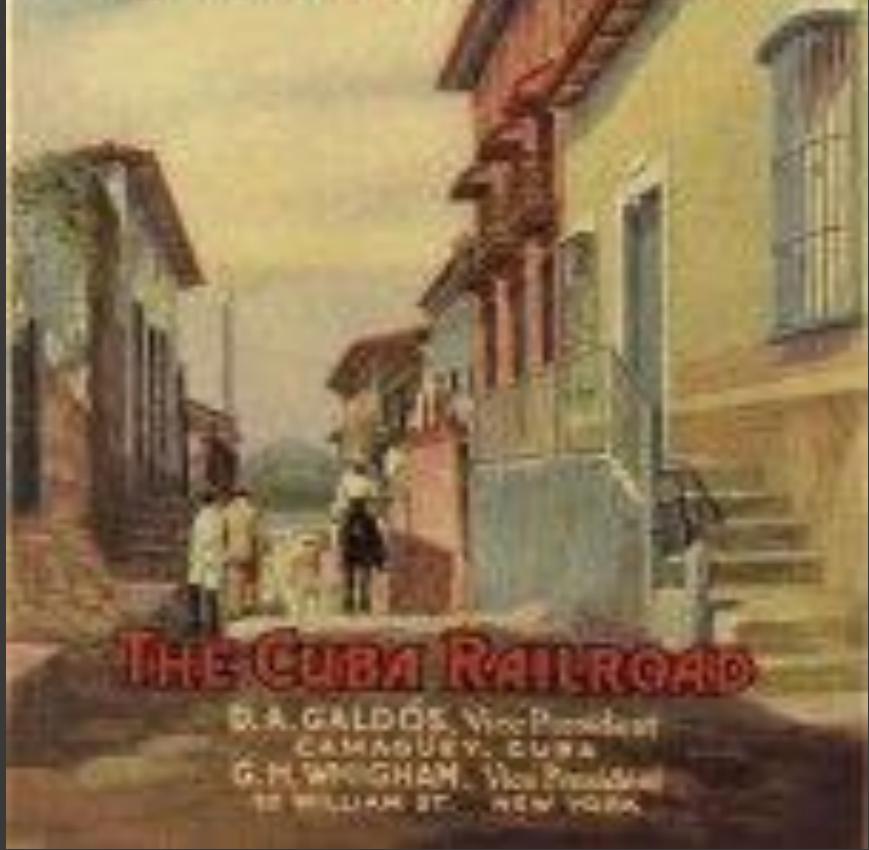


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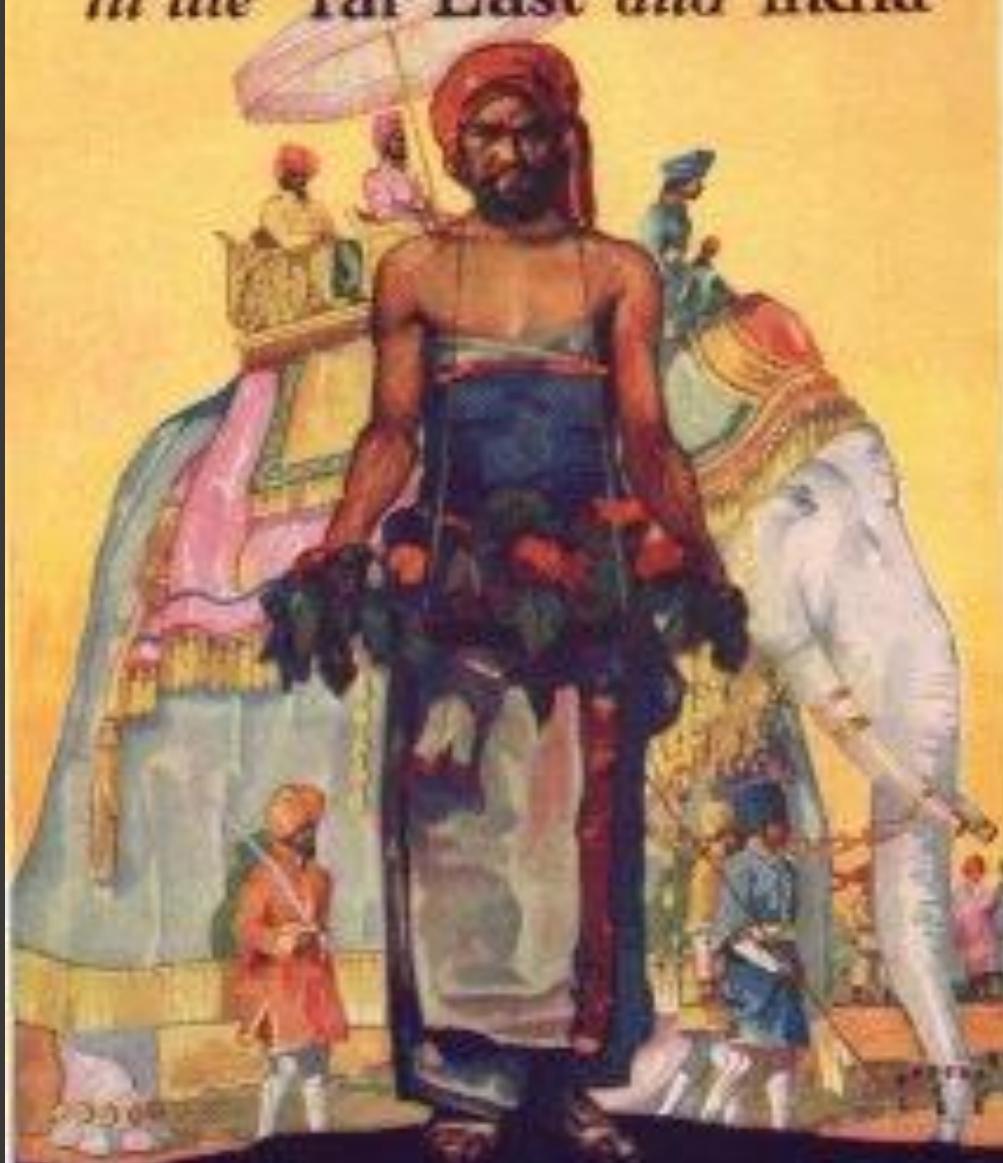
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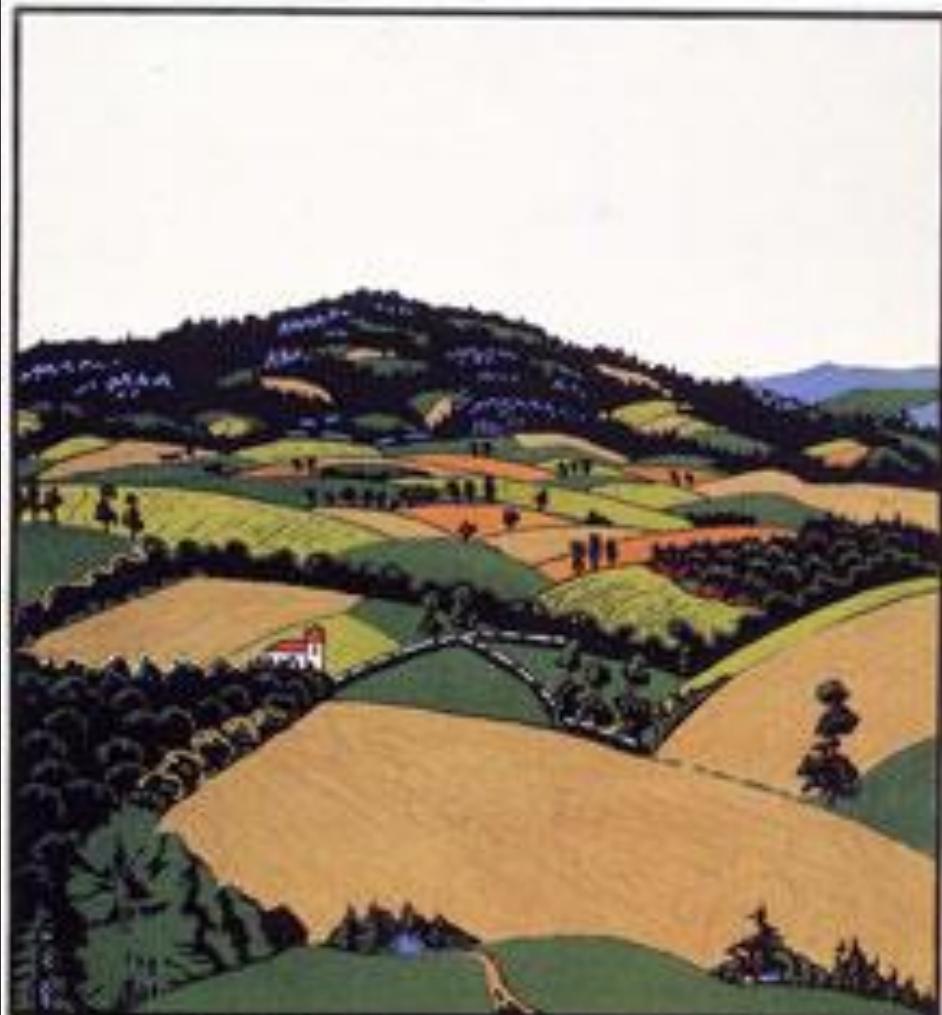
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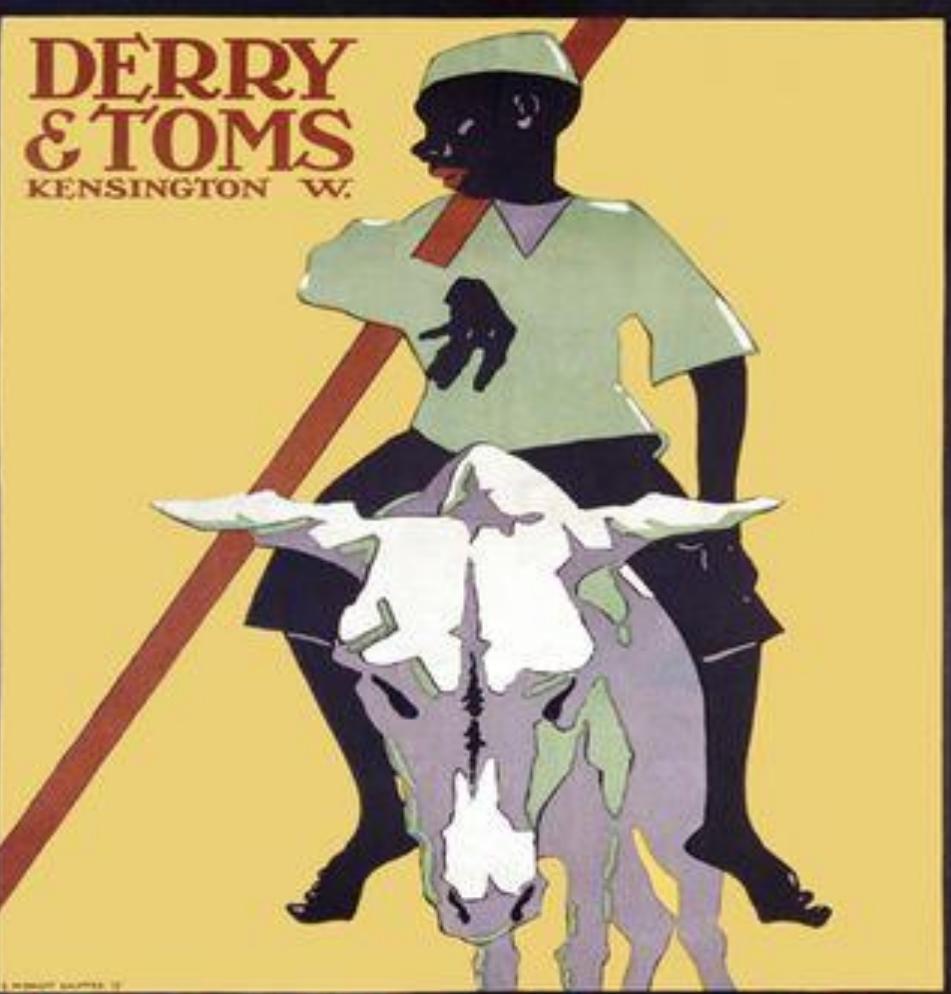


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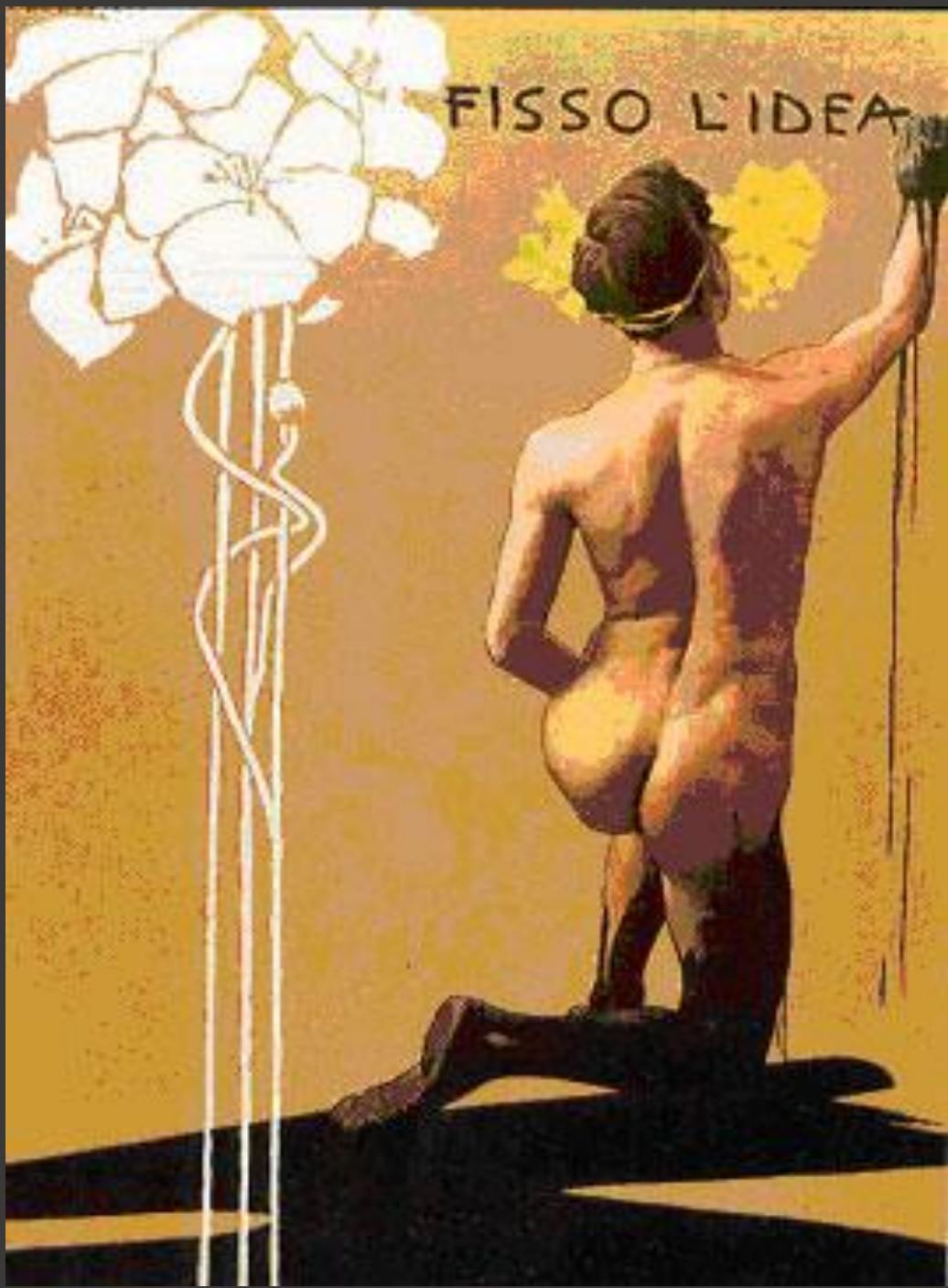
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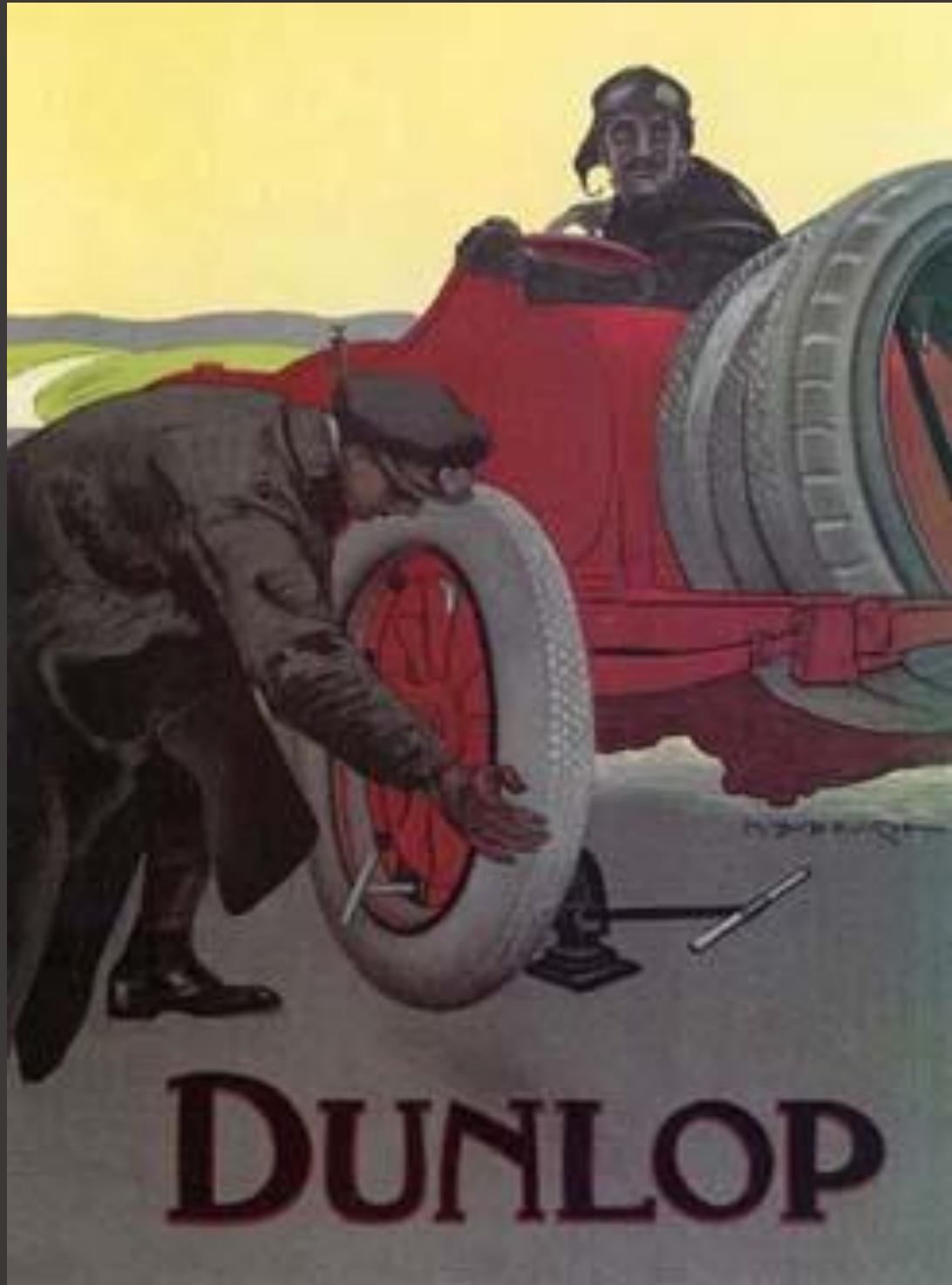
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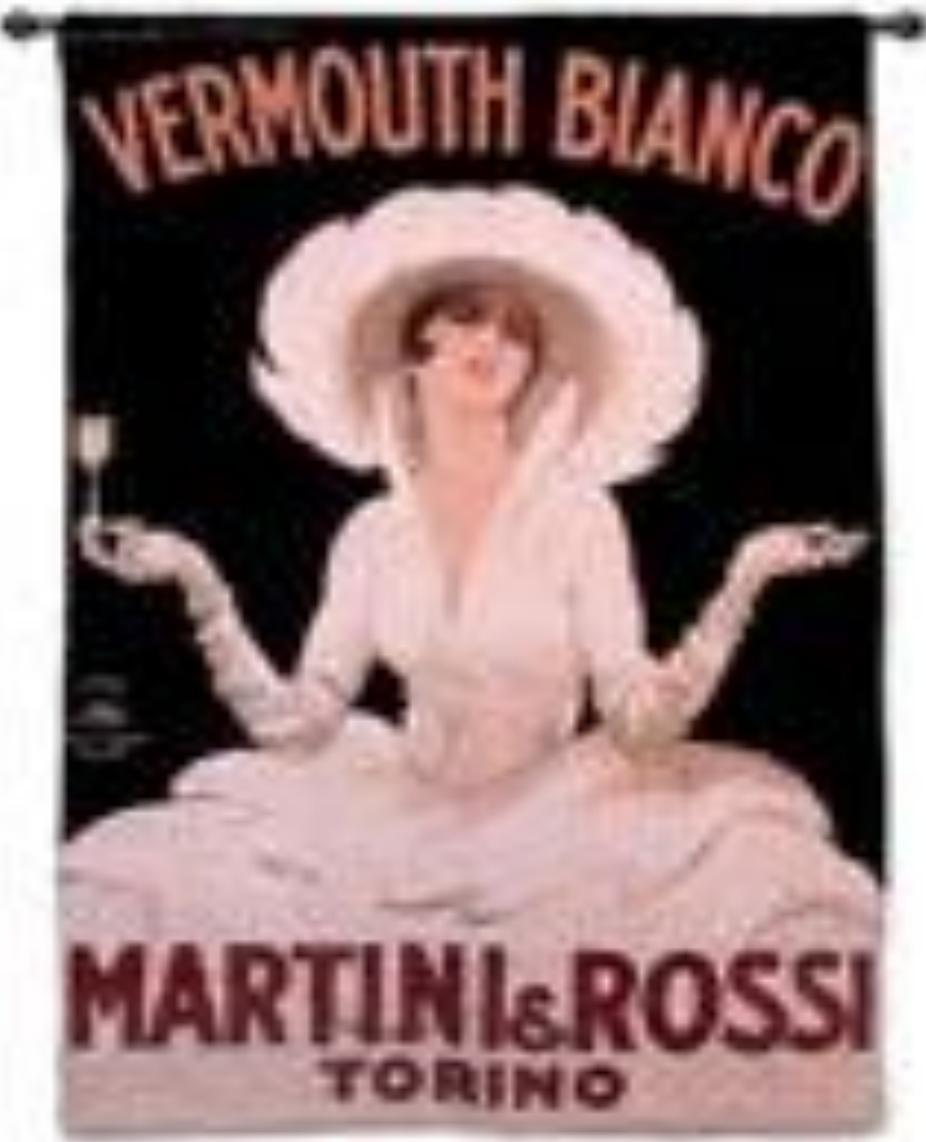
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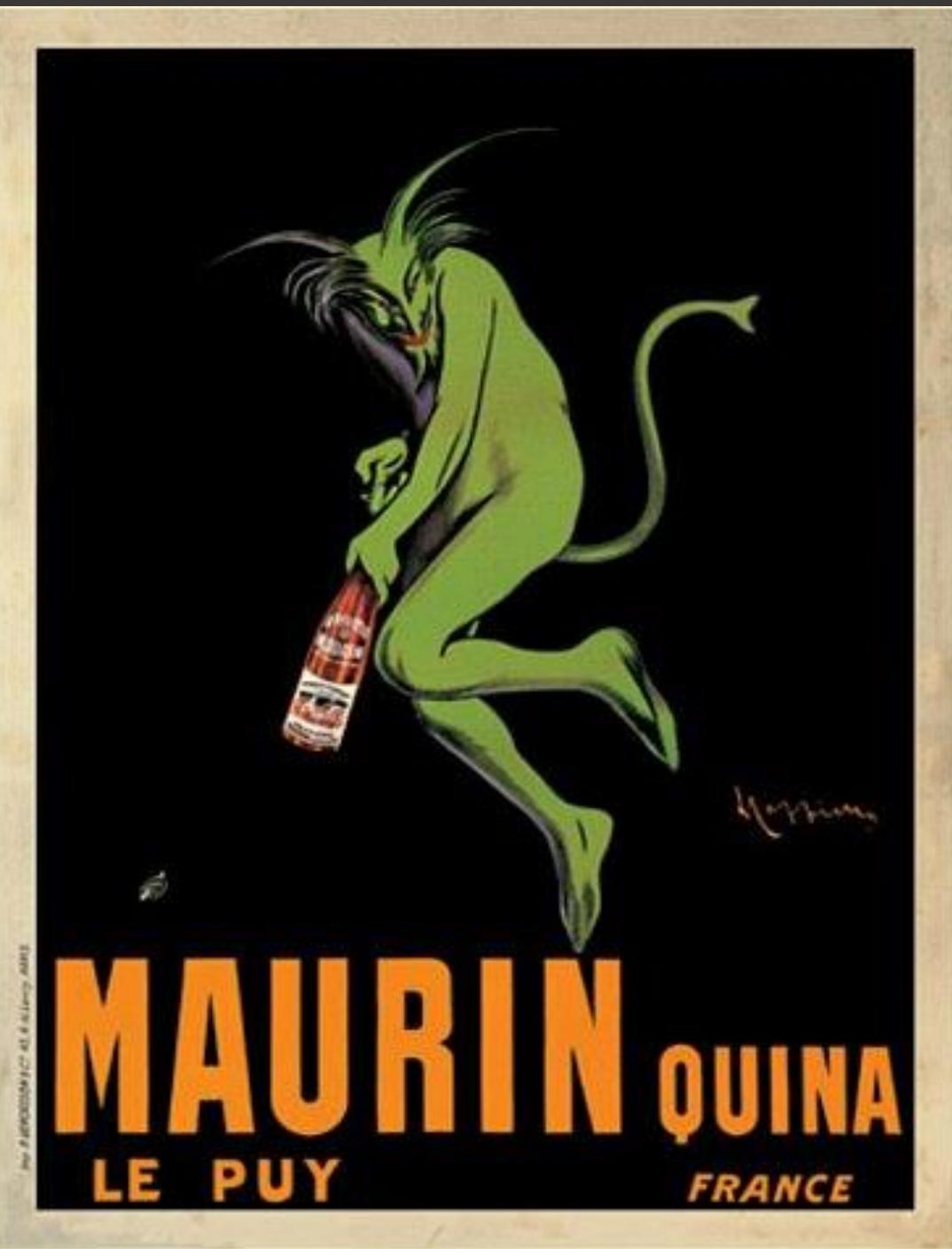
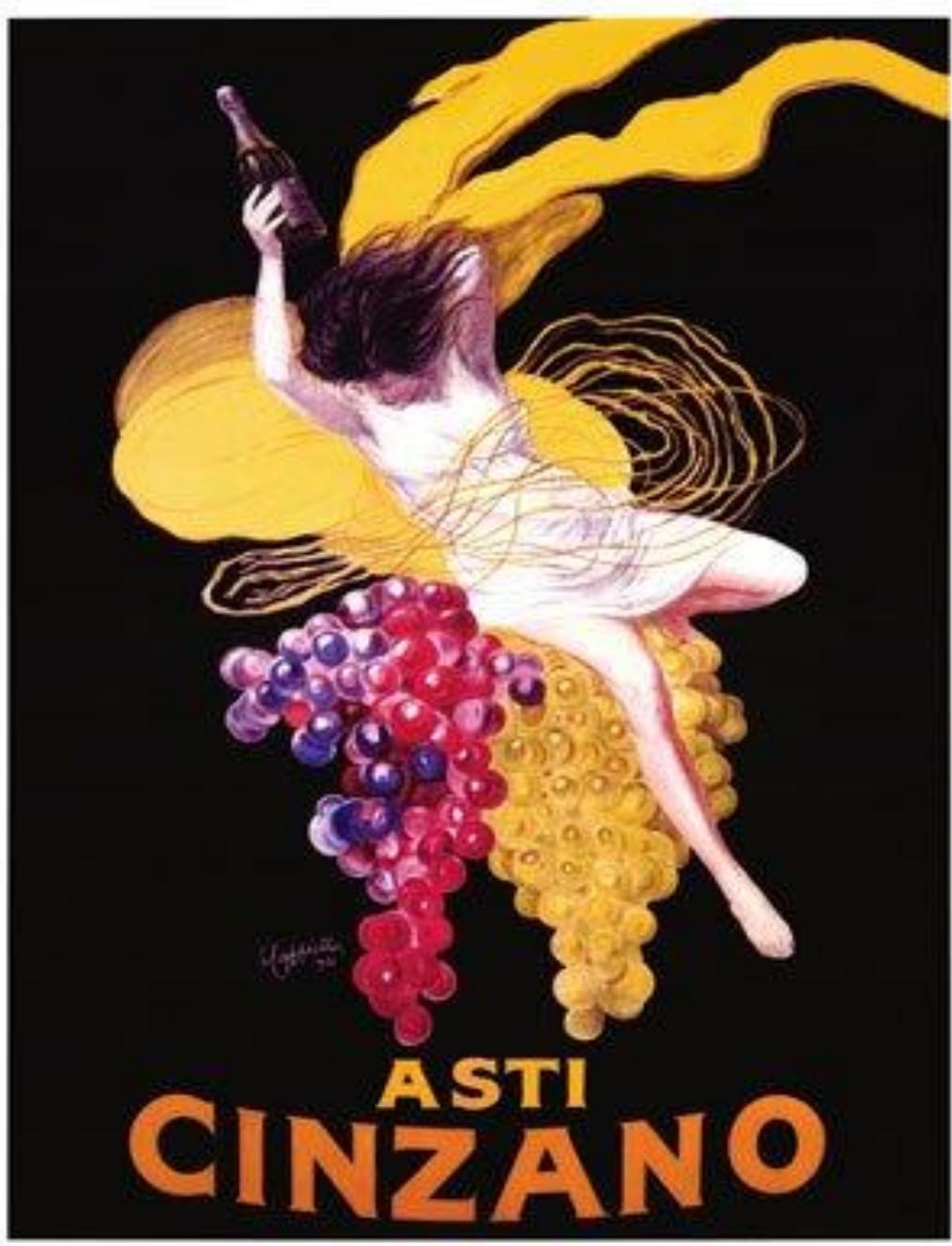
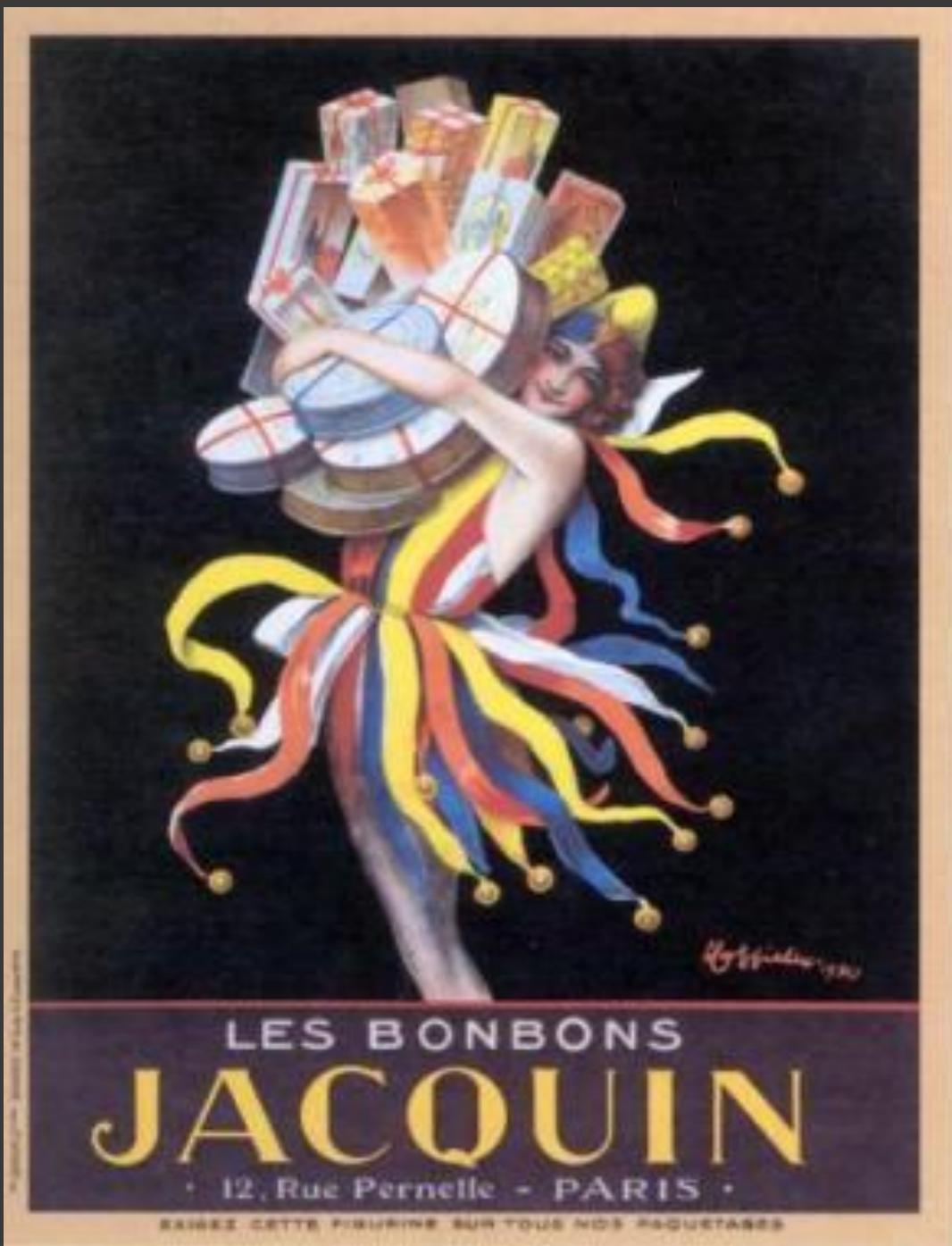


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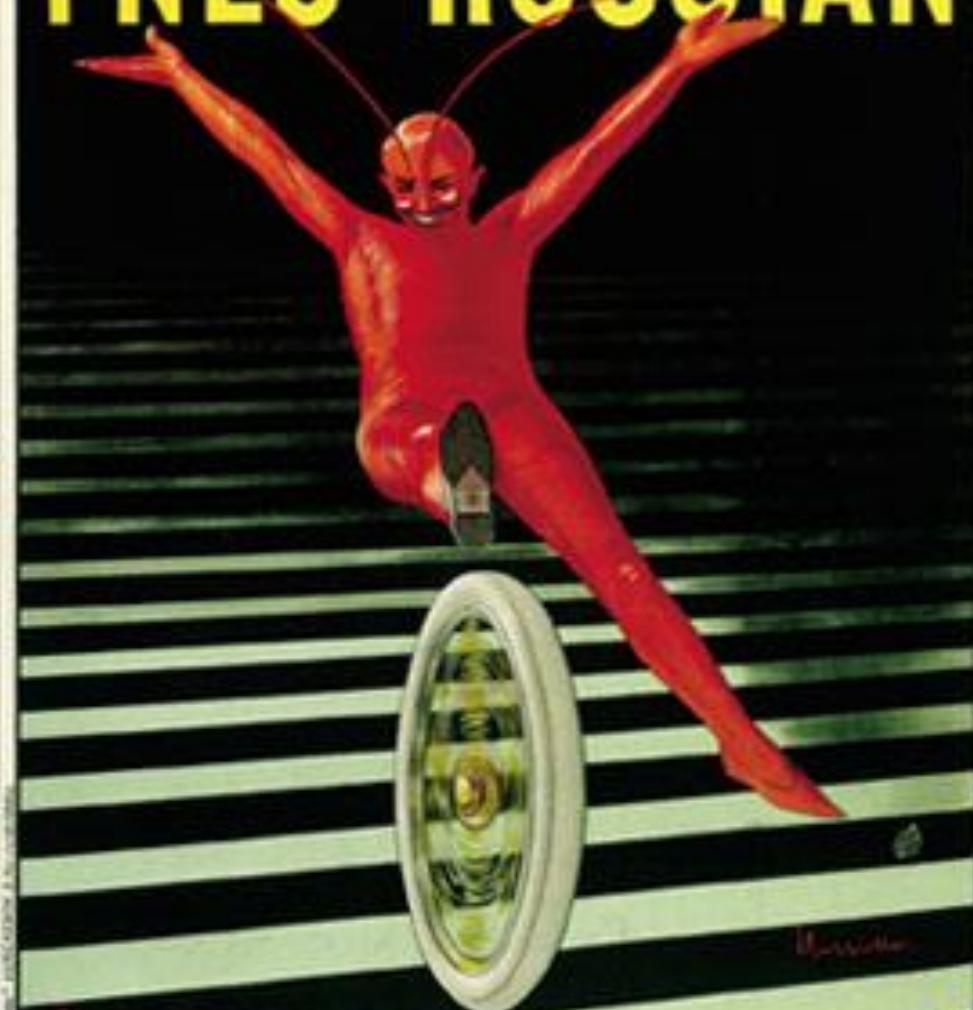


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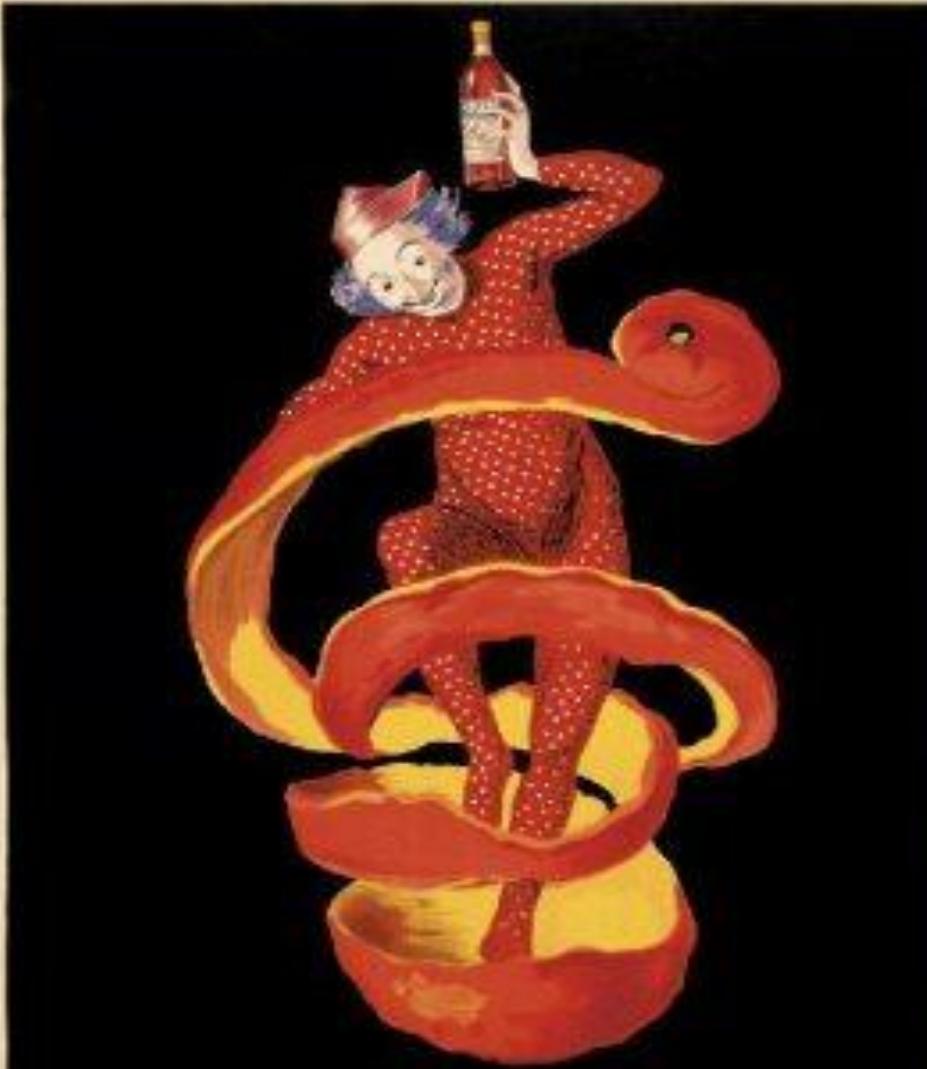


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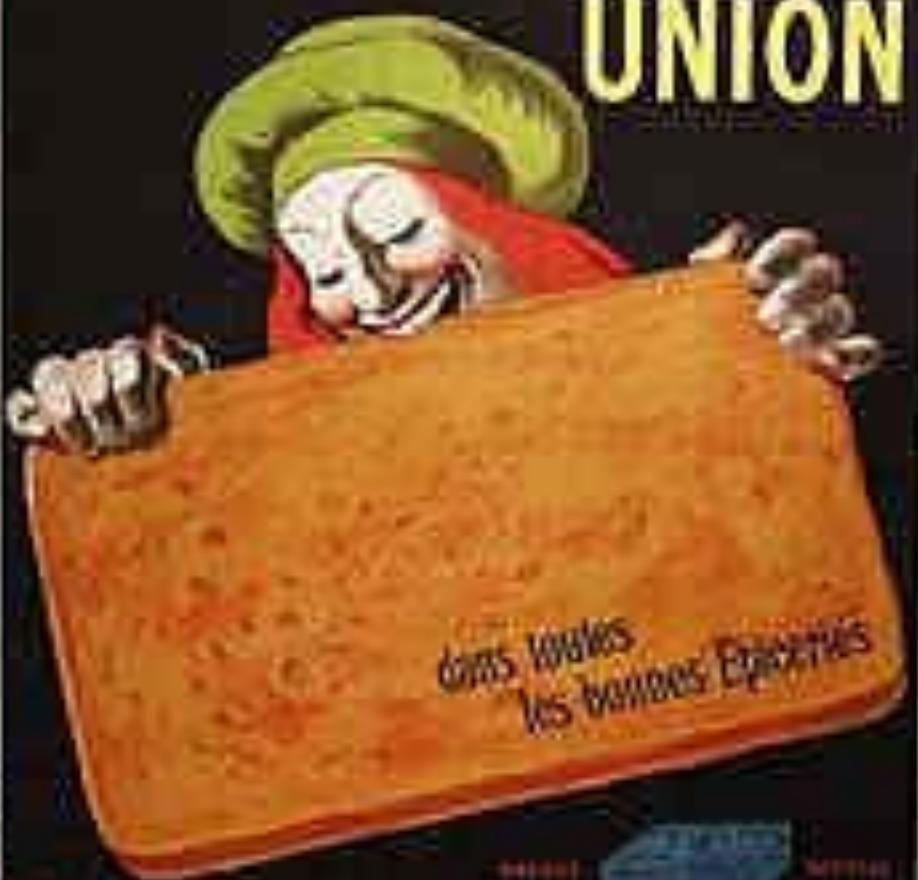
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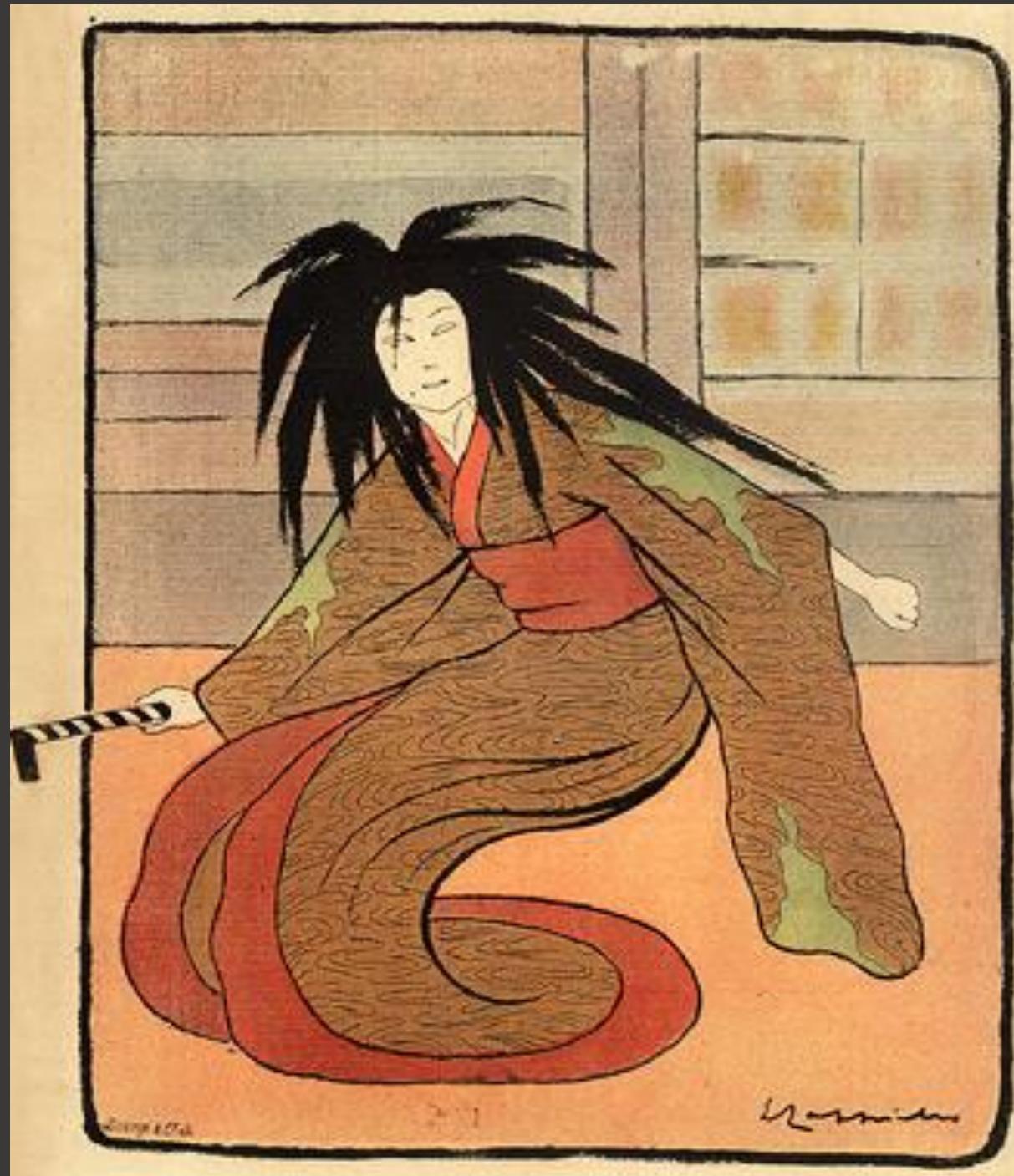
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DE FOIE GRAS



PAPIER  
À CIGARETTES







Jean D'Ylen, Cartazista  
Francês, do início do  
século.



CACAO CIDA



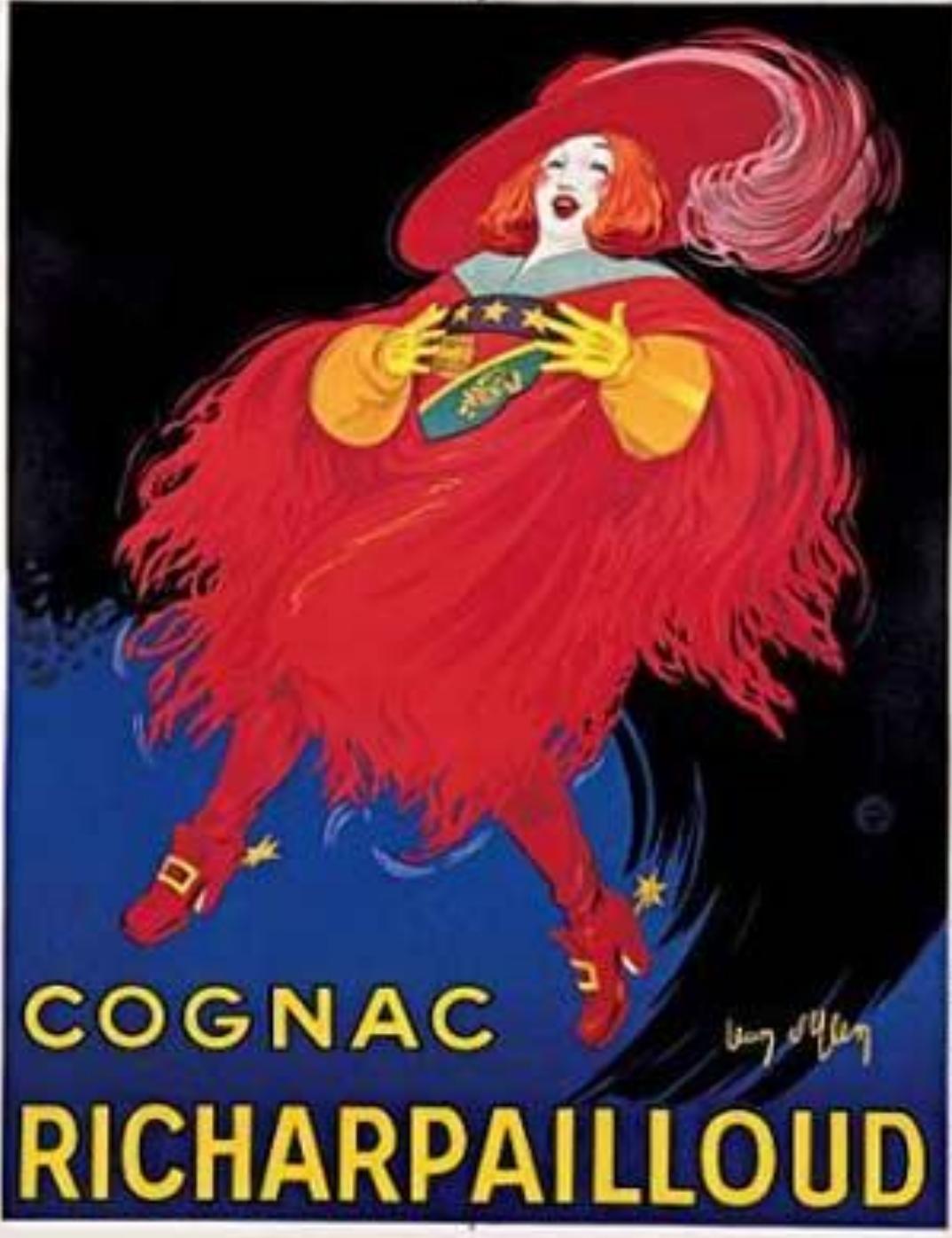
beny filly

BIÈRE  
**GANGLOFF**

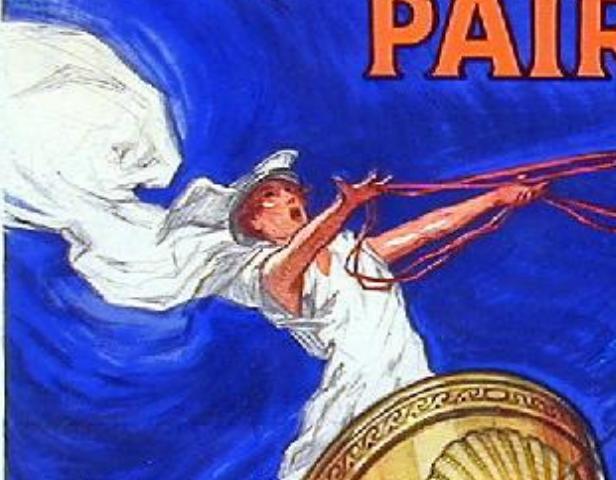








*The* **QUICK-STARTING  
PAIR**



Leon M. Len

**SHELL**  
**OIL AND PETROL**

Choisissez ...



JUSTE AU TOURNANT

17, RUE DE LA MONTAGNE, CHARLEROI.

**LA MAISON  
DU PORTE-PLUME**





# FOLVER

BRETTELLE  
CEINTURE.CRAVATE  
ARTICLES EN PLASTIQUE

68-74 rue Désiré SAINT-ETIENNE

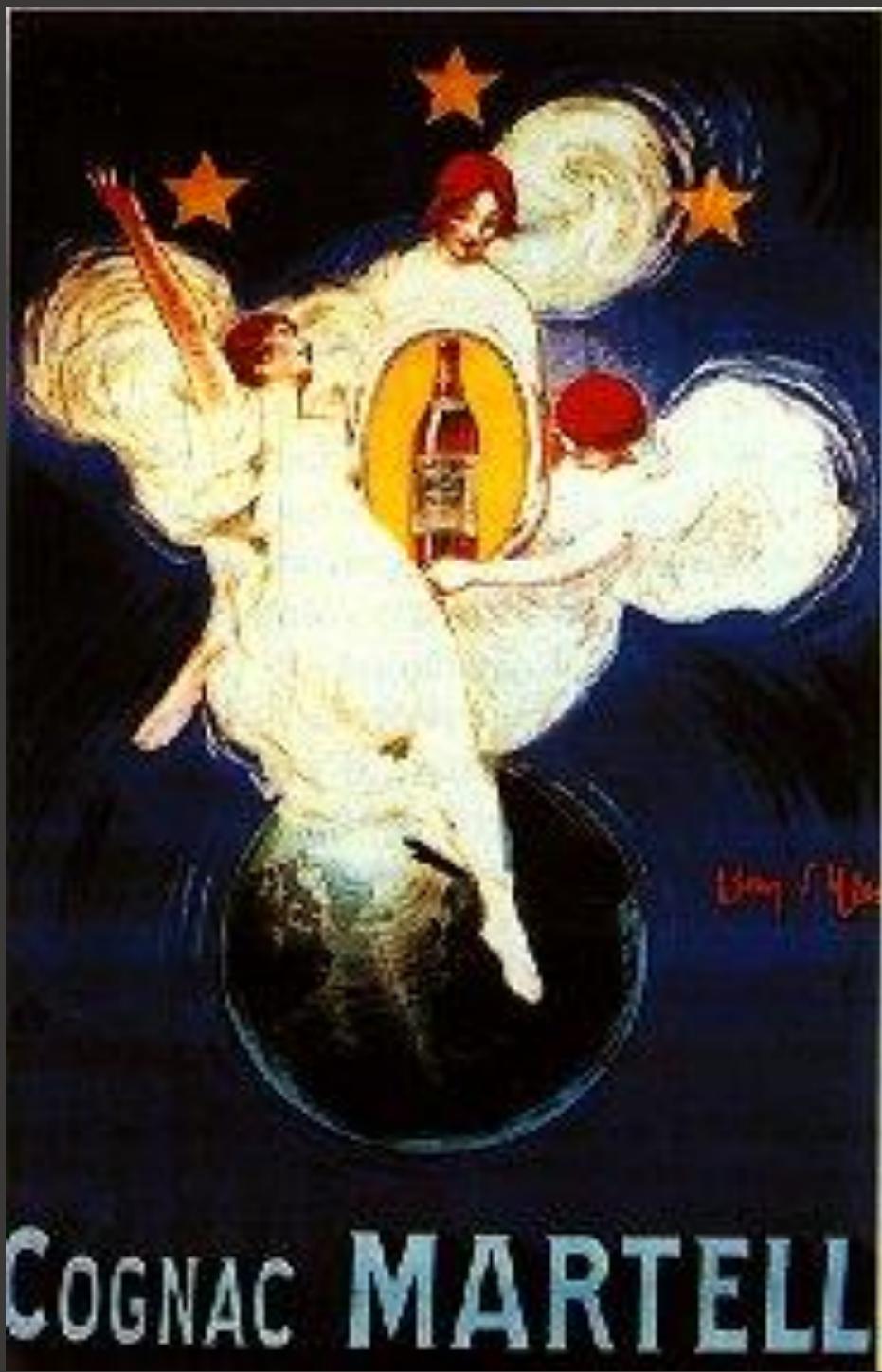


Seul Gérant et Importateur pour la France: Marcellin FIORIO à LÉZIGNAN (Aude)





ALIMENTENT L'UNIVERS



COGNAC MARTELL

ON SE RASE VITE ET MIEUX



STAGE

par

AVEC LE **FLUIDEX**

SANS EAU NI SAVON NI BLAIREAU

"FLUIDEX" 39, Rue de Chateaudun, Paris. (XVI<sup>e</sup>)





# BERLIET

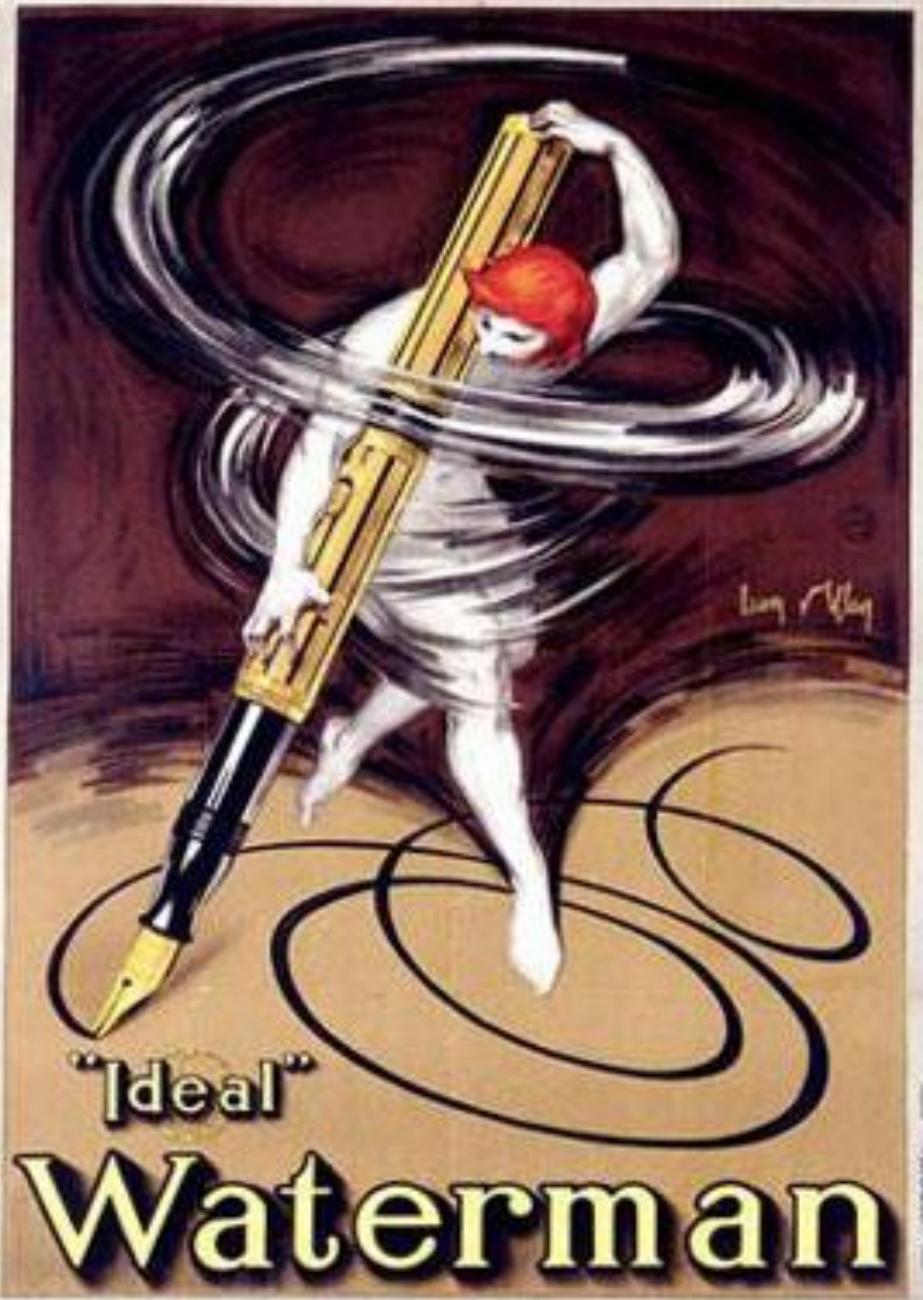
ELEGANTE. CONFORTABLE. DURABLE

la **9** CV.  
4 cylindres  
4 vitesses



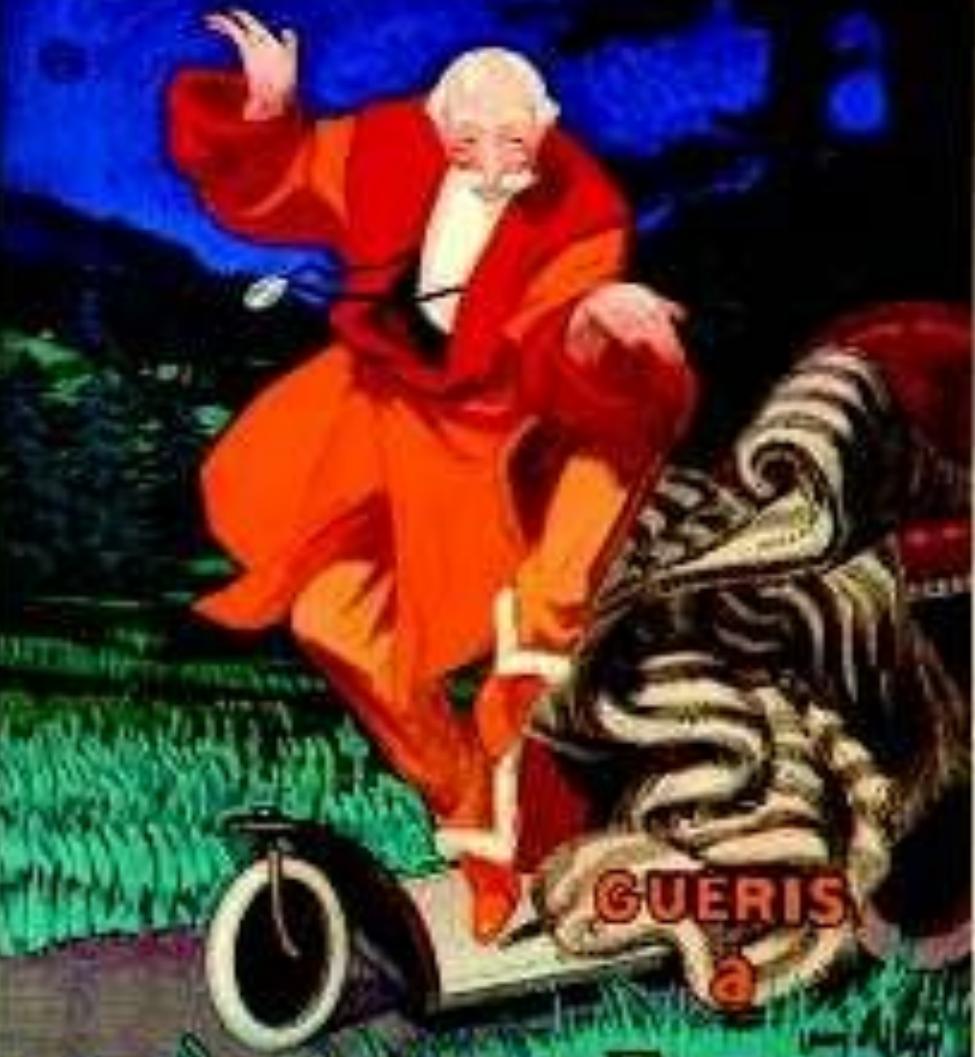
Berliet 9 CV - 1930

e



"Ideal"  
**Waterman**

ENTERITES RHUMATISMES



GUERIS  
à

**PLOMBIÈRES**

VOSGES LES BAINS VOSGES

à 6 heures de Paris (voitures directes)

Rene  
Ravo



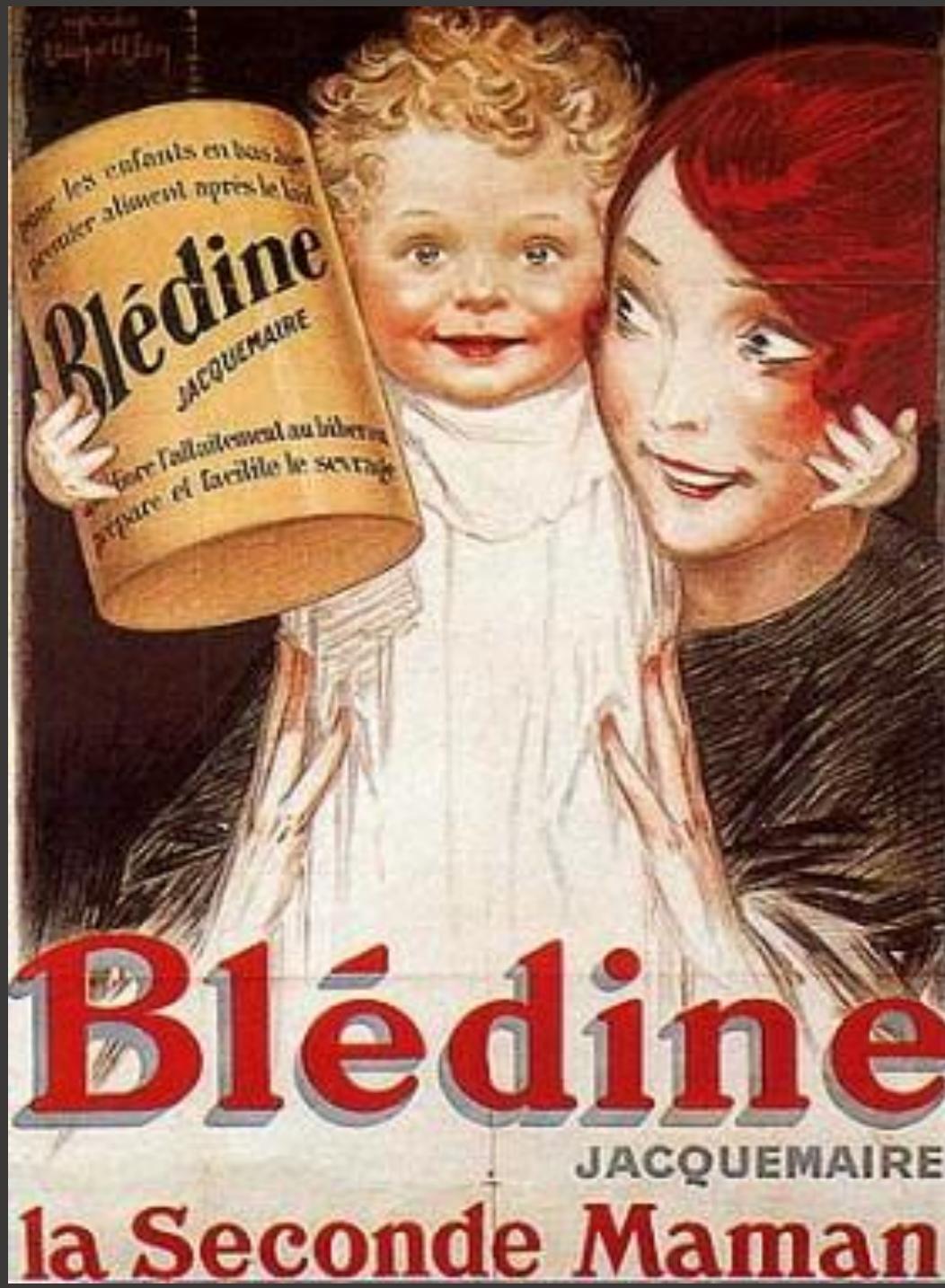
*qui dit  
Radio  
dit*



*la Radioline*

**Radioola**

MUSIQUE ★ RADIO ★ TÉLÉVISION



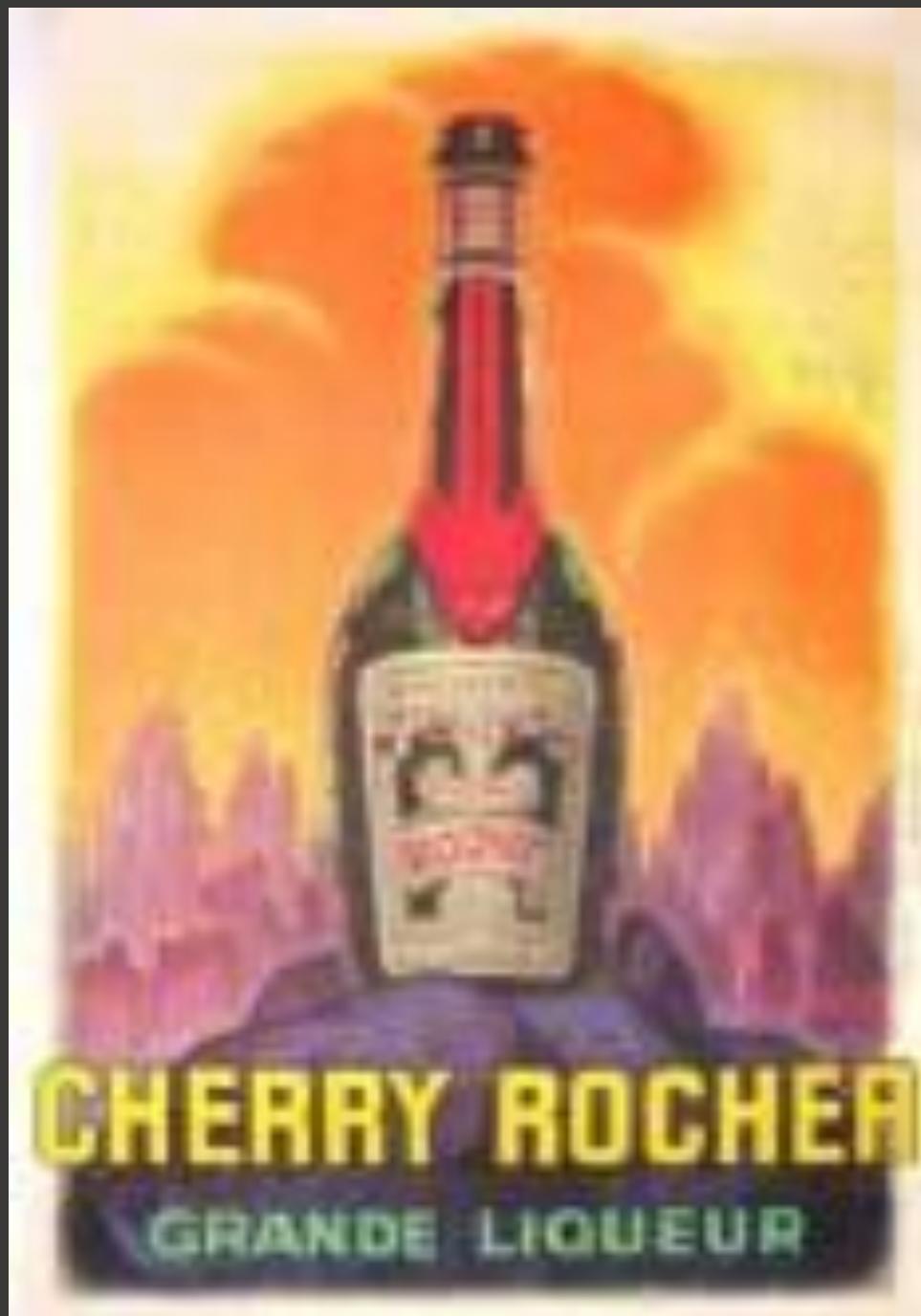


# VERMOUTH

Soc. Anon. FRATELLI BRANCA - MILANO



**MARSALA FLORIO**



Julius Ussi Engelhard,  
cartazista alemão.



Hausers Bar-Restaurant  
„Der Reichsadler“



19 FILMBALL 35



DEUTSCHES THEATER  
SAMSTAG, 23 FEBRUAR

MODE-

BALL





*Agfa*



# Münchener Flieger-Tag

Samstag, 1. Juni 1918



Ausstellungspark „Dolko“ Theresienhöhe

*Deutsches-  
Theater  
München  
September 1919*



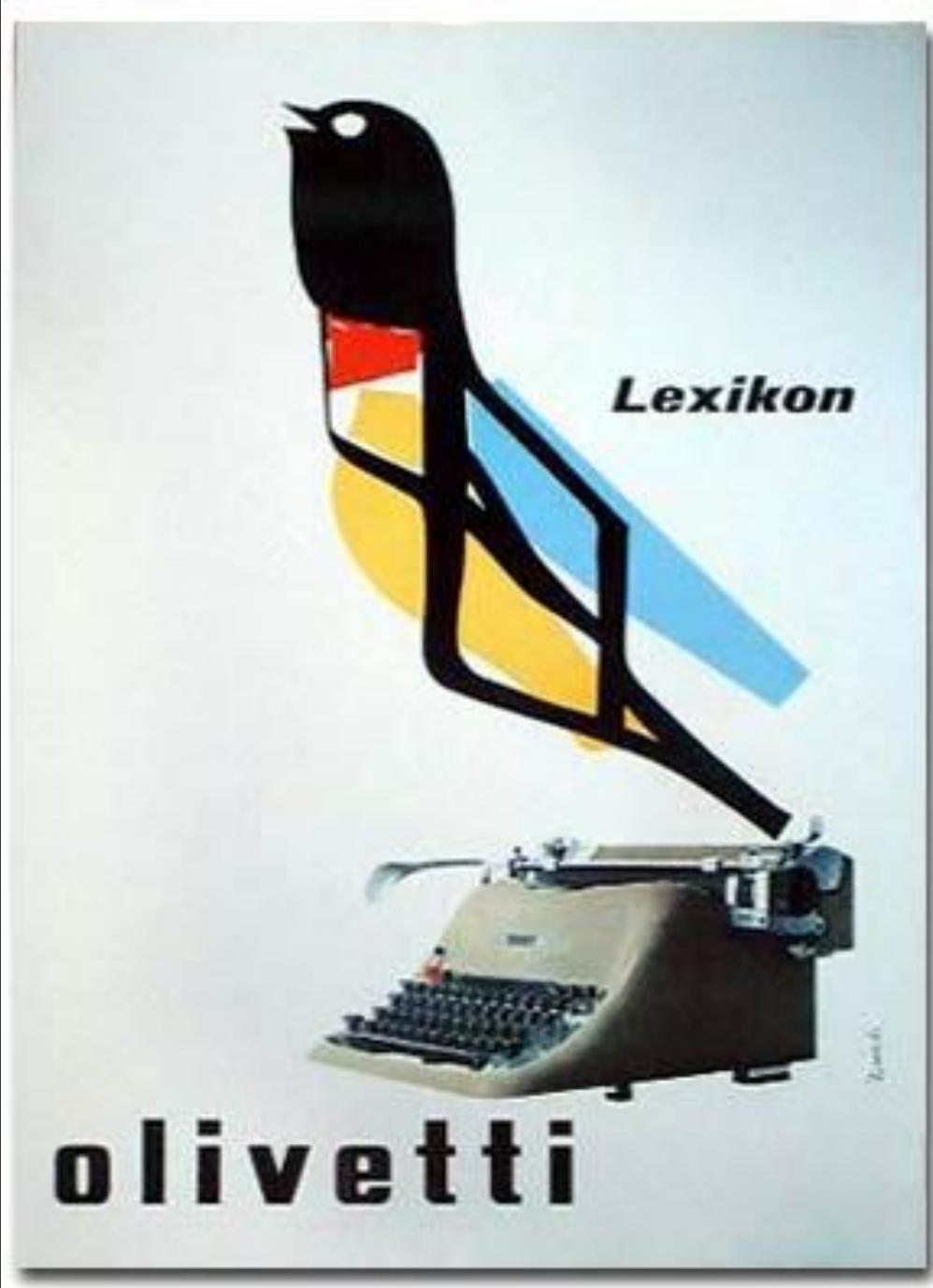
*Box-Kampf  
um die Meisterschaft von  
Deutschland 1919  
(Professional)*

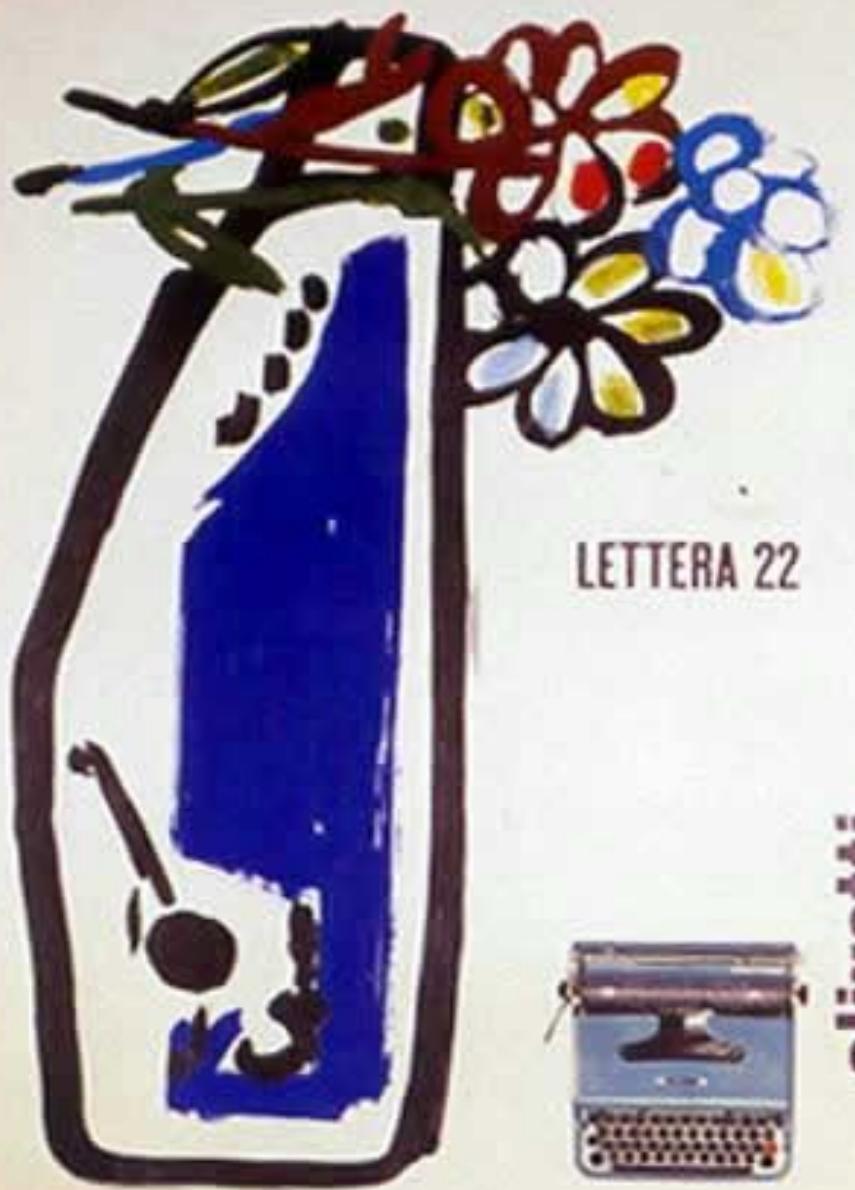
W6



W. Schmid  
**FRIES, MÜNCHEN**  
MAXIMILIÄNSTRASSE 1  
DER HERRENSCHNEIDER

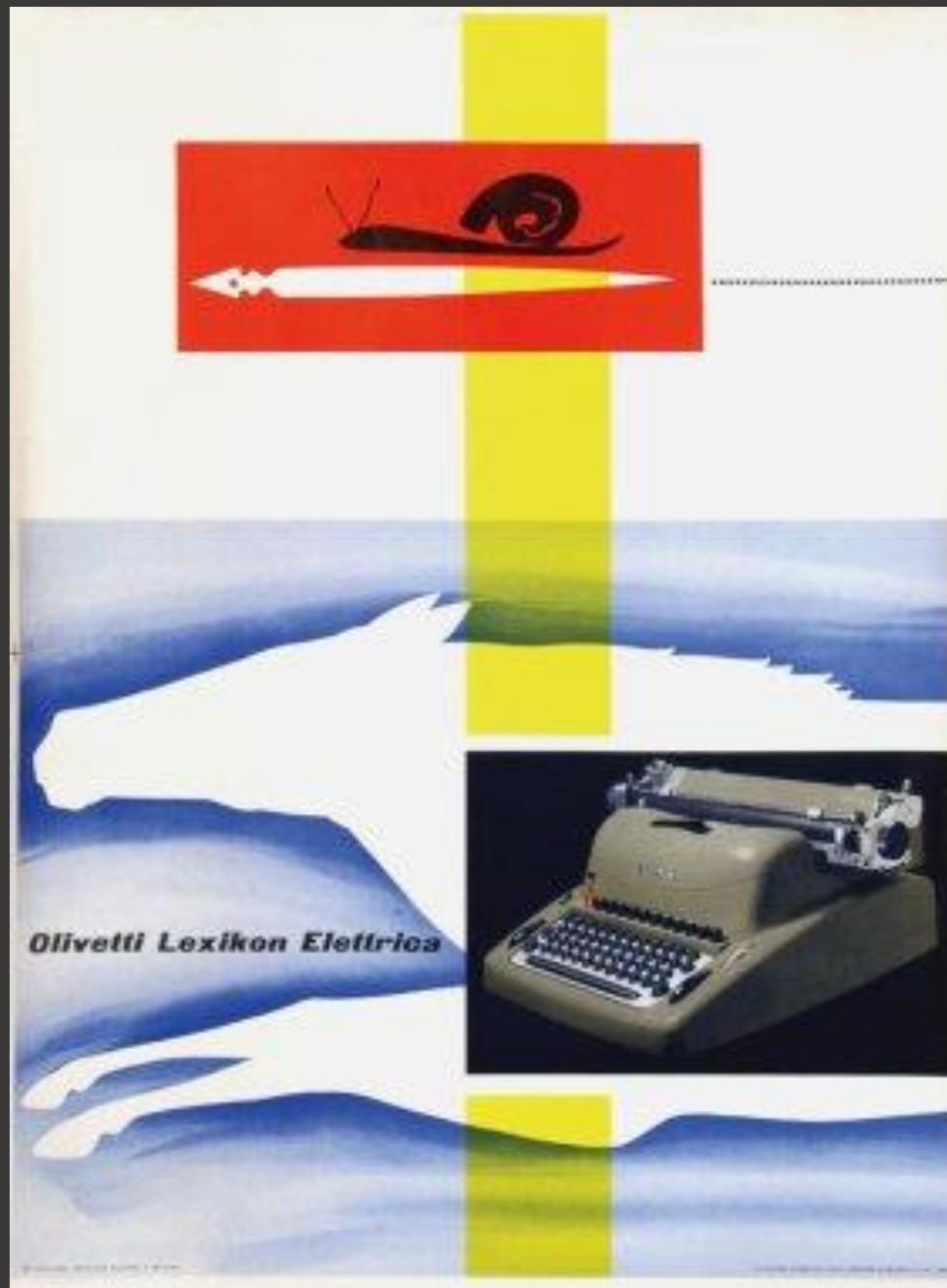
Mais recentemente, já no século XX, mesmo com os avanços tecnológicos, alguns artistas e designers gráficos recorrem à plásticidade visual, dando ao cartaz maior esteticidade, um deles é o italiano Giovanni Pintore.

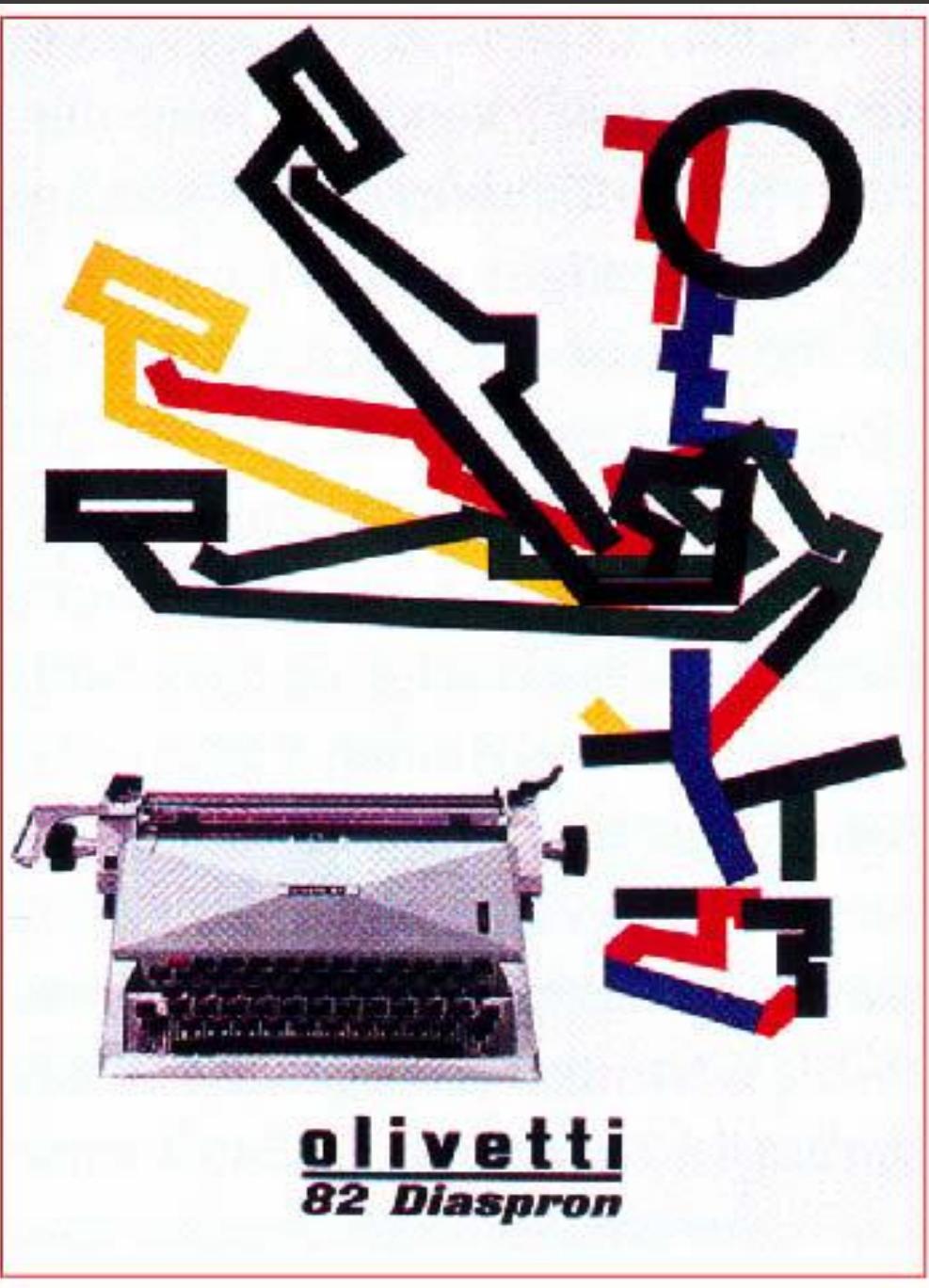




LETTERA 22

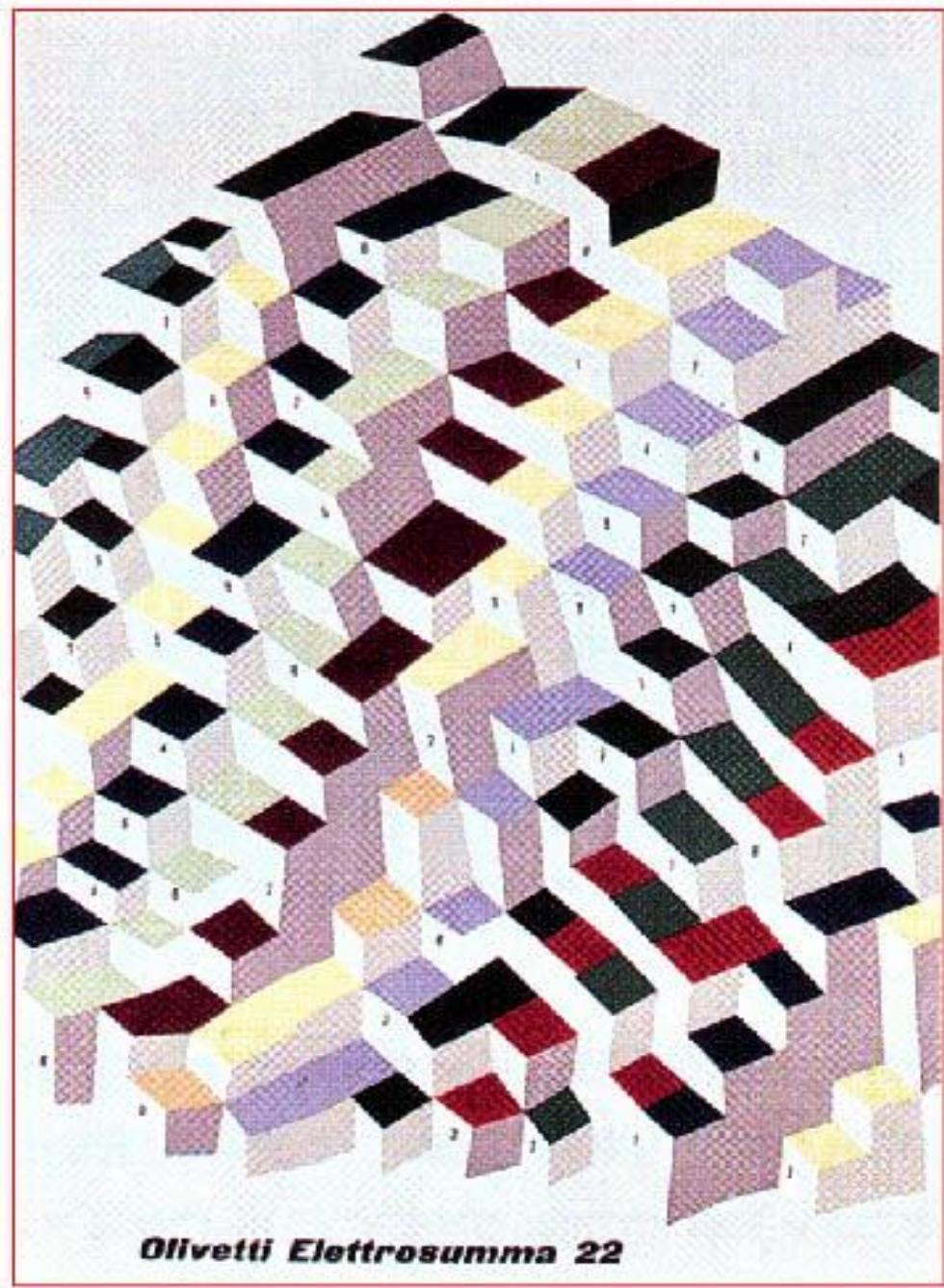
olivetti





**olivetti**  
*82 Diaspron*





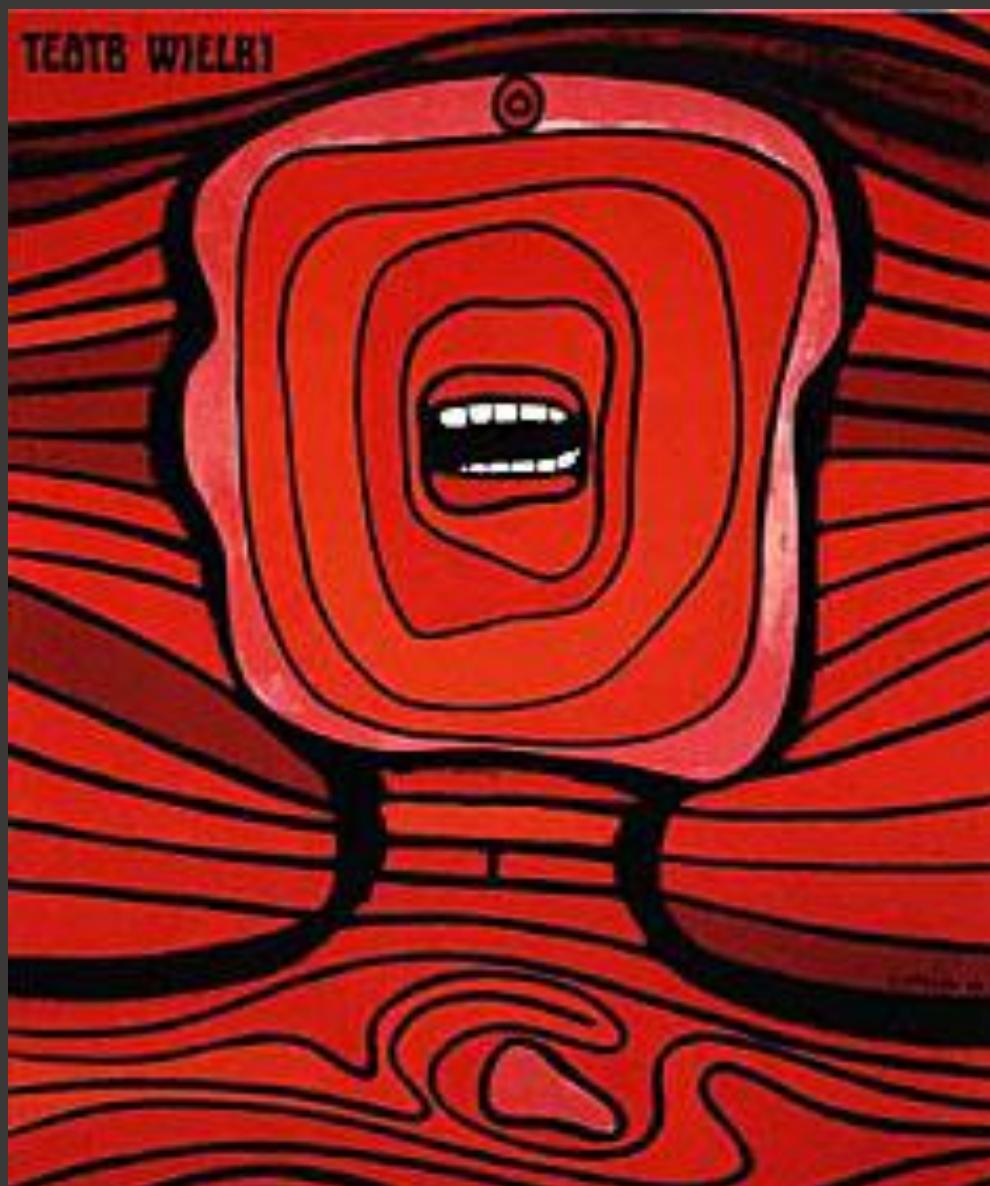
*Olivetti Eletrosomma 22*



© 1984  
JACKSON

Também no século XX, o designer polonês Jan Lenica.

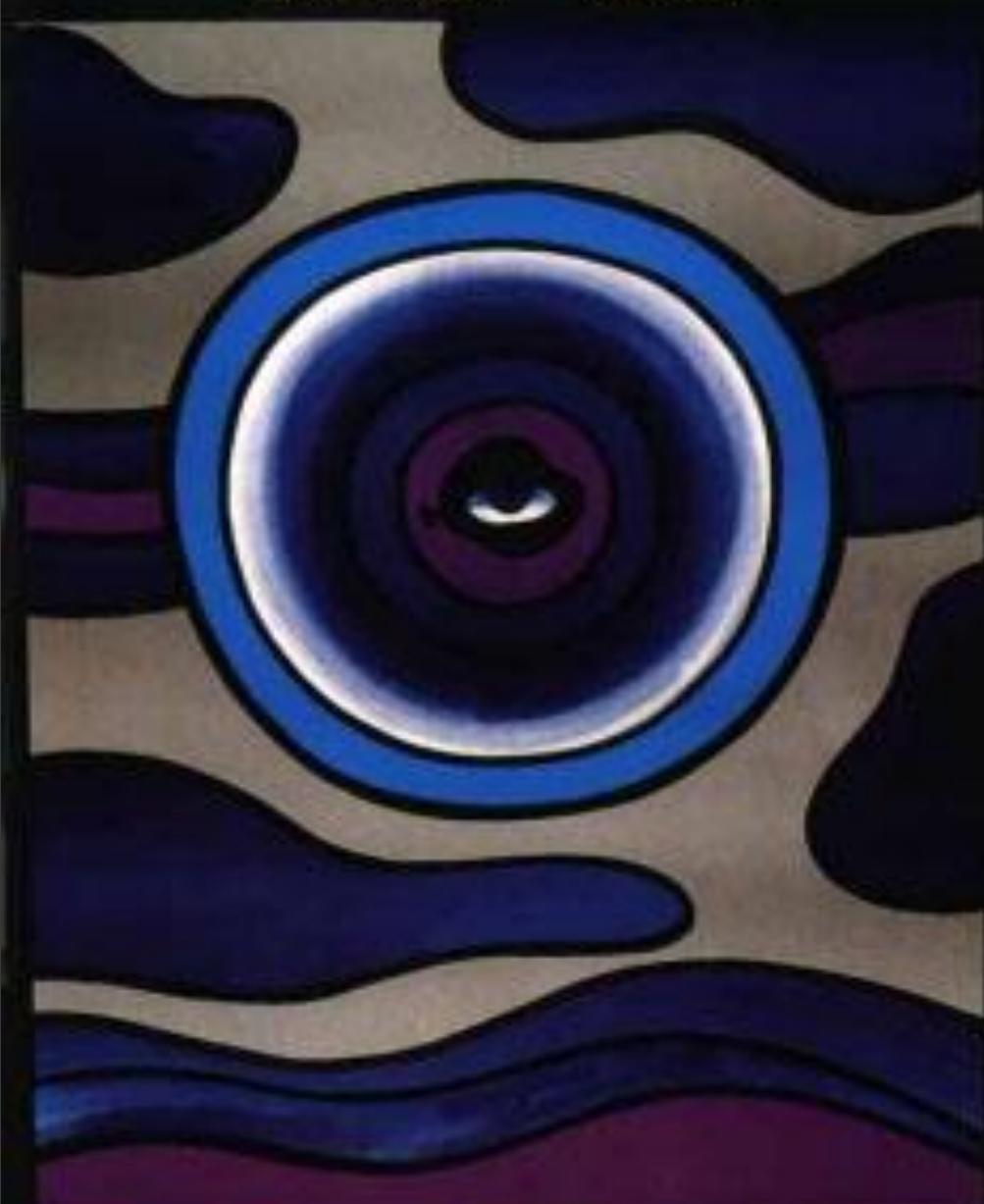
TEATR WIELKI



ALBAN BERG WOZZECK

Teatr Wielki w Warszawie

Muzeum Sztuki



# Teatr Kopernikowi

Wystawa Sali Przemysła Lubelska 1973 - Lwów 1974

LLEGA POR FIN



DISTRIBUIDO POR  
SOCIETAT FILMICA

SIFA

DISTRIBUIDO POR  
COMPTON FILM

ESTRENA 1975 - DISTRIBUIDA 1976

Michael Klinger : Tony Tenser

Roman Polanski

# Repulsion

Catherine Deneuve, Ian Hendry

John Fraser, Patrick Wymark, Yvonne Furneaux

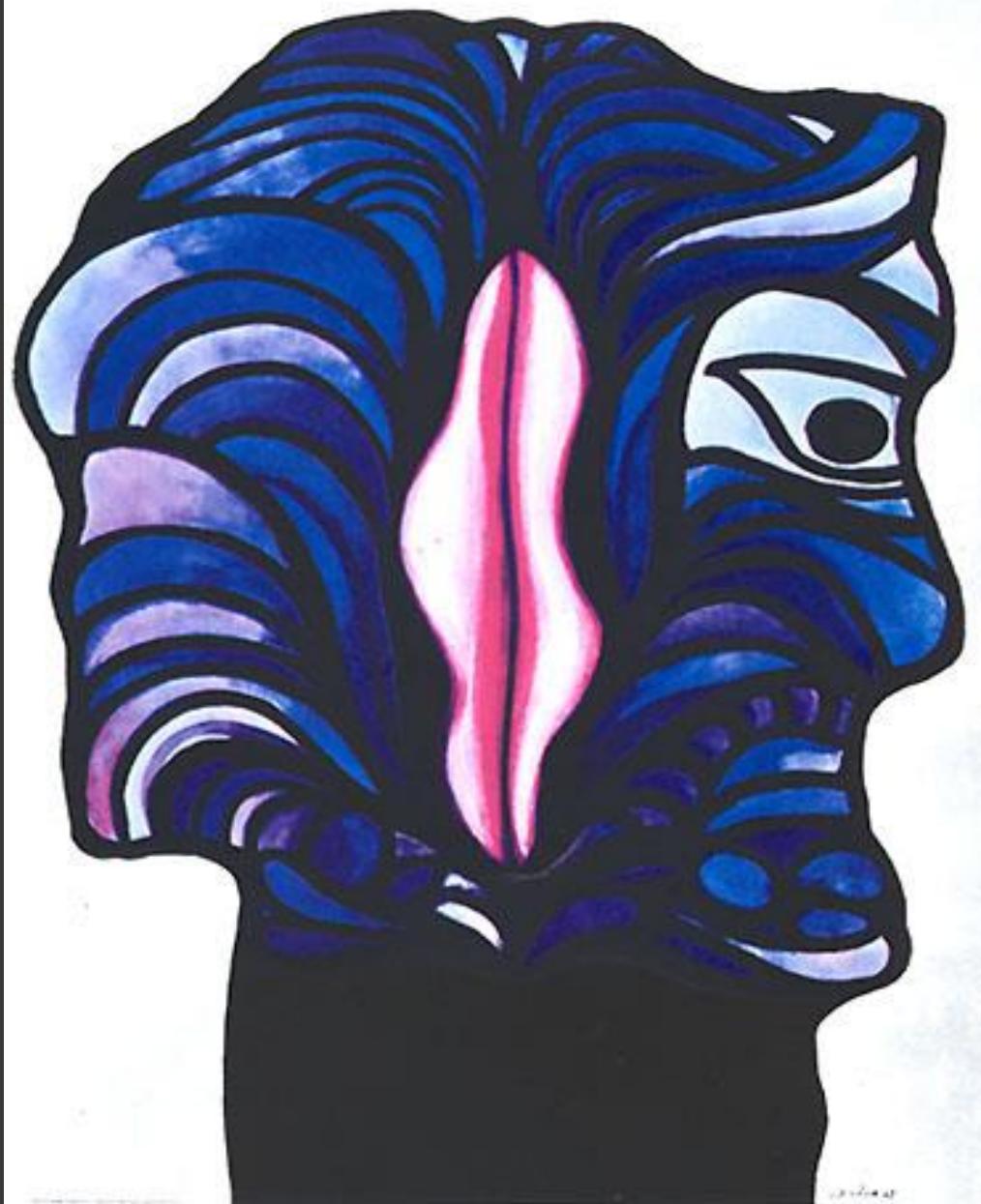
DIRECCIÓN: Roman Polanski + Gerard Brach

GUIÓN: Roman Polanski

MÚSICA: Gene Gutowski

# **Teatr Wielki Otello Verdi**

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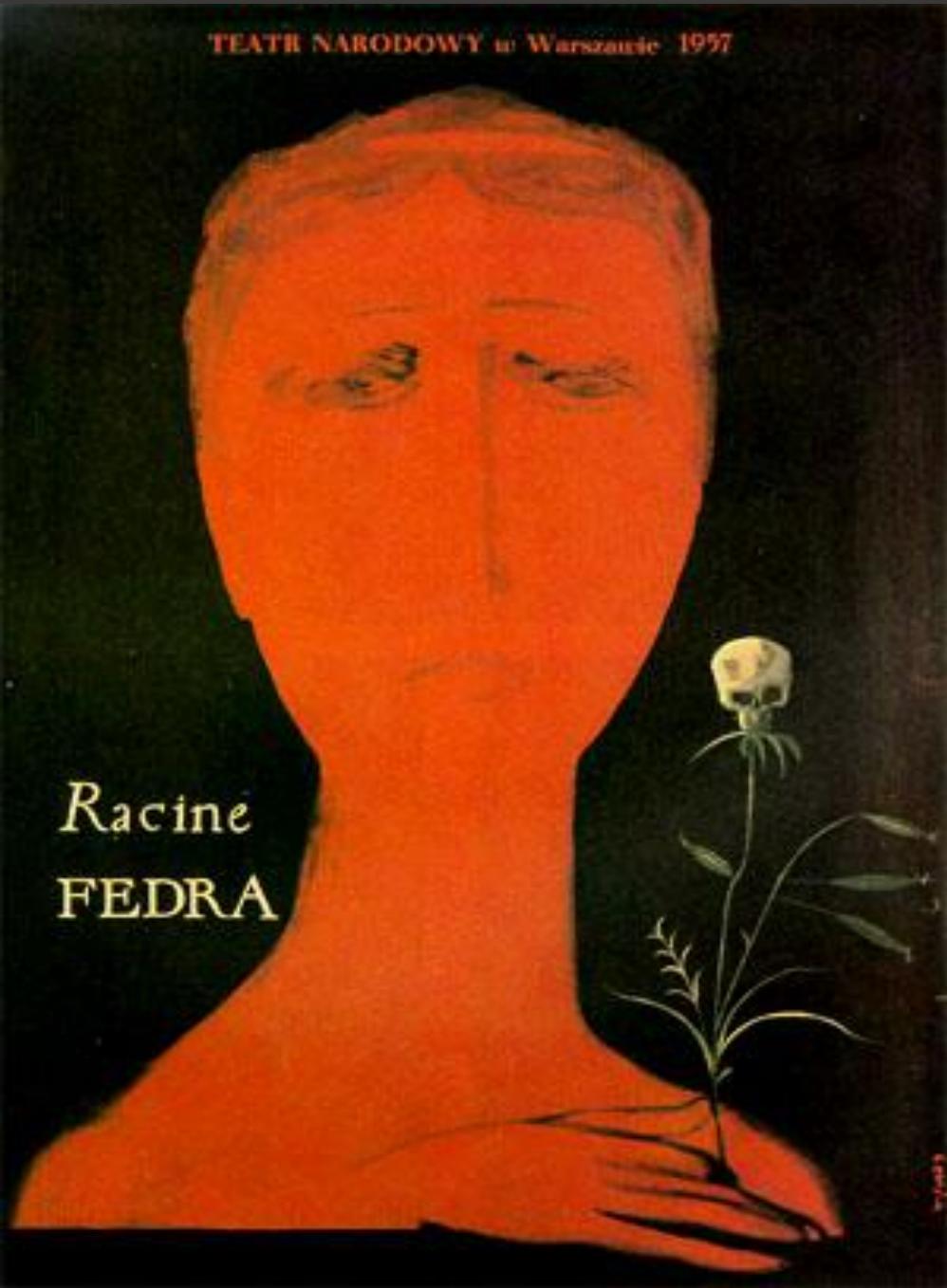


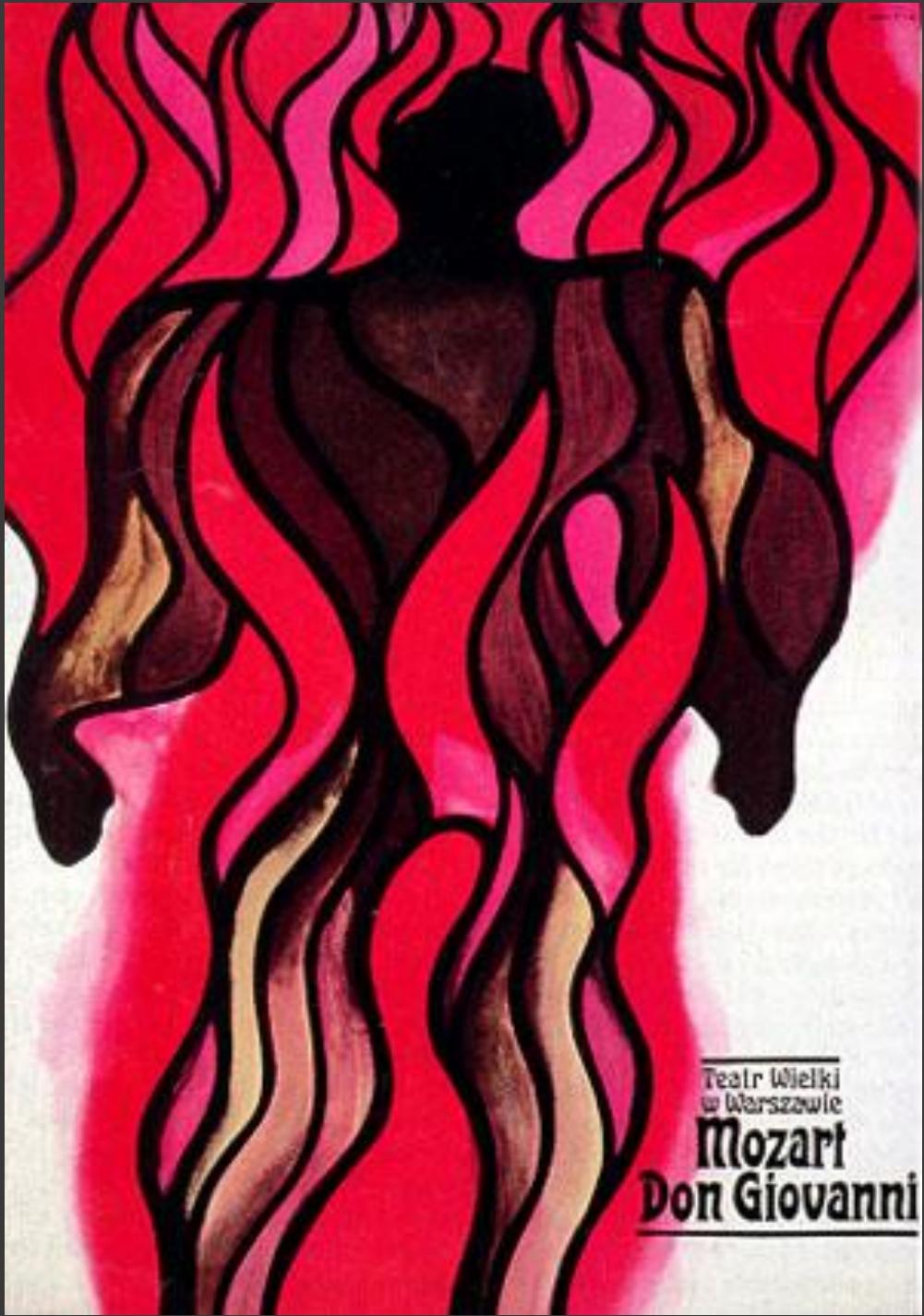
# CENA STRACJU

PIERWSZA WŁOŚCIOWA KUCHNIA A DZIAŁALNOŚĆ RAZEM Z MIEJSCOWOŚCIAMI W WŁOŚCIACH

TEATR NARODOWY w Warszawie 1957

Racine  
FEDRA





Teatr Wielki  
w Warszawie  
**Mozart**  
**Don Giovanni**



## NIEBIESKI PTAK

Federico Fellini

Gabriele Mancini  
Broderick Crawford



K A Z A T

Glenn Miller's Army Air Forces Band  
Conductor Jerry Bilon Skrzynski-Zelazowski  
Music Director Jerry Bilon Skrzynski-Zelazowski  
Widener Library Special Collection

Przedstawiają Mikołaj Górecki i Grażyna Górecka

FILM PRODUKCJI POLSKIEJ

# ziemia

Producentka  
Janina Stachocka

Scenariusz  
Stanisław Wyspiański

Reżyseria  
Jerzy Zarzycki

Jadwiga  
Andrzejewska

Irena



SERIEN DER FEDERKÜCHE FRANZÖSISCHE KÜCHE

# Oko za oko

Reihe: André Gide

Wiederaufnahmen: André Gide, 1926

Produktion: Filmkunstverlag - Art Film



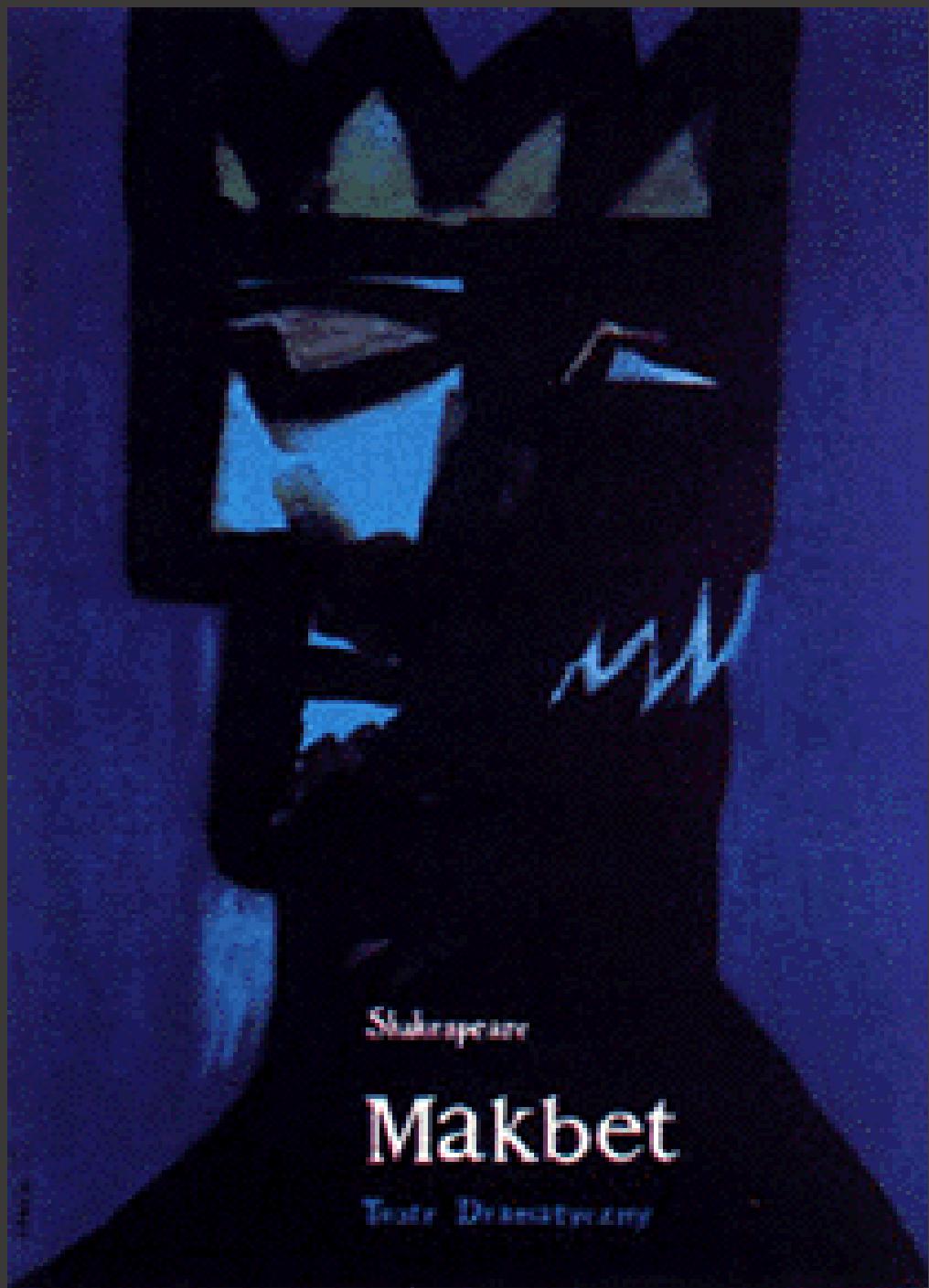




Teatr Ateneum  
Stowacki  
Fantazy



1492 - 1992



William Shakespeare  
**MAKBET**



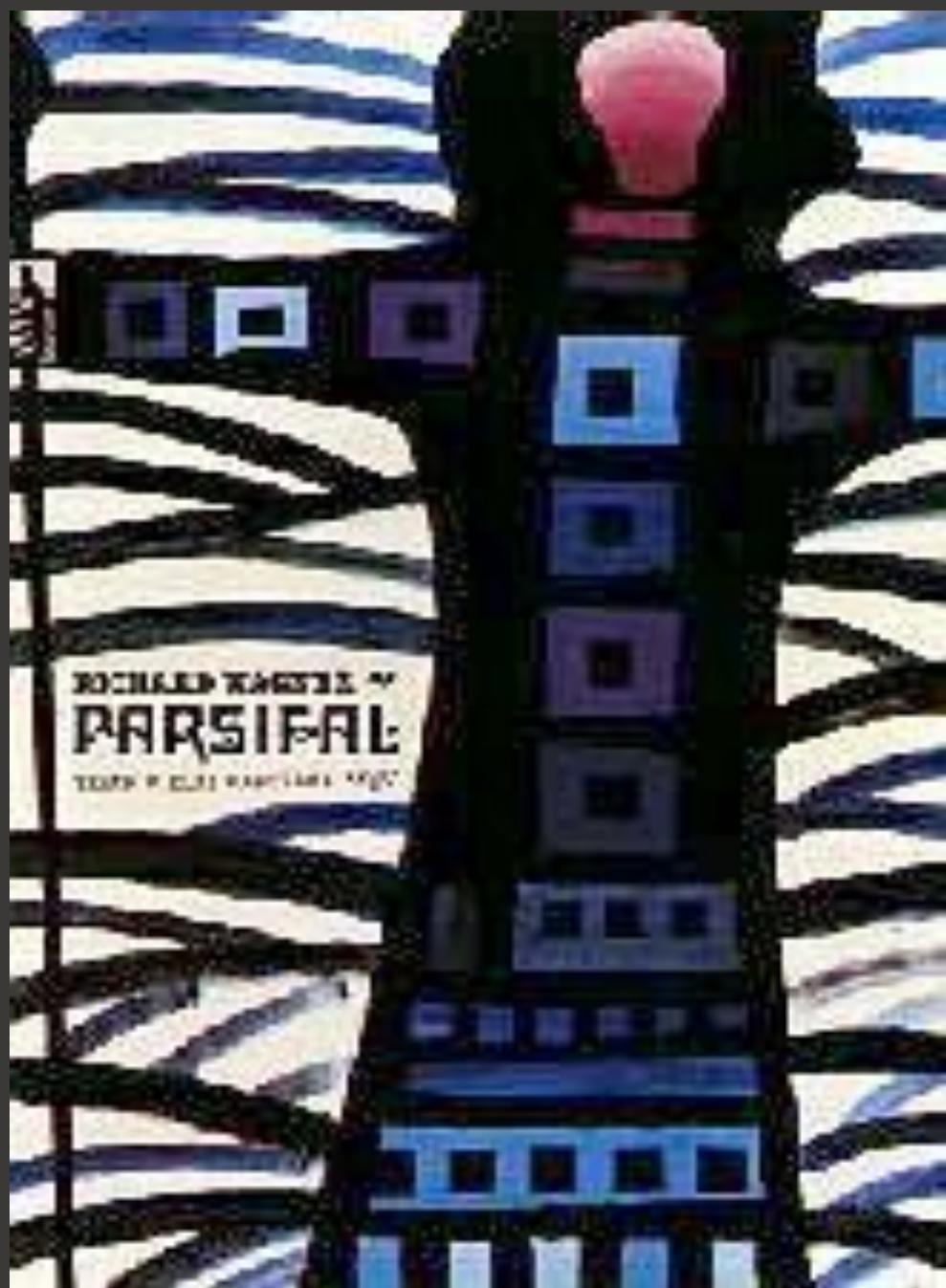
TEATR WIELKI W WARSZAWIE



WAGNER

TANNHAUSER





TEKST WILKO

СЛАВЯНОВСКИ ДЕДОРО ЕАБДЕНІЧ



# XII<sup>e</sup> FESTIVAL CINÉMA DE LA ROCHELLE

4-9 juillet 1998

Directeur artistique  
Jacques Rancé

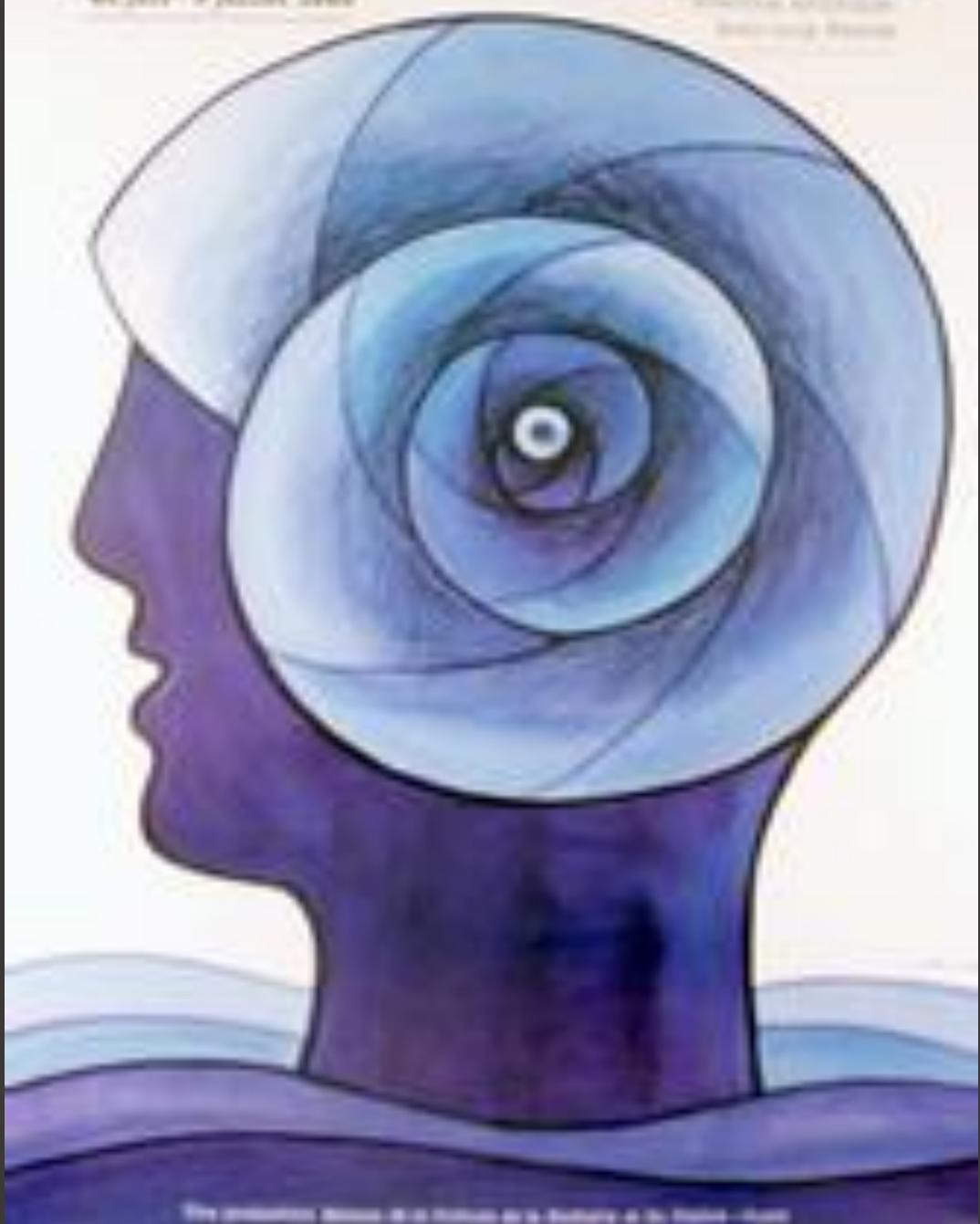
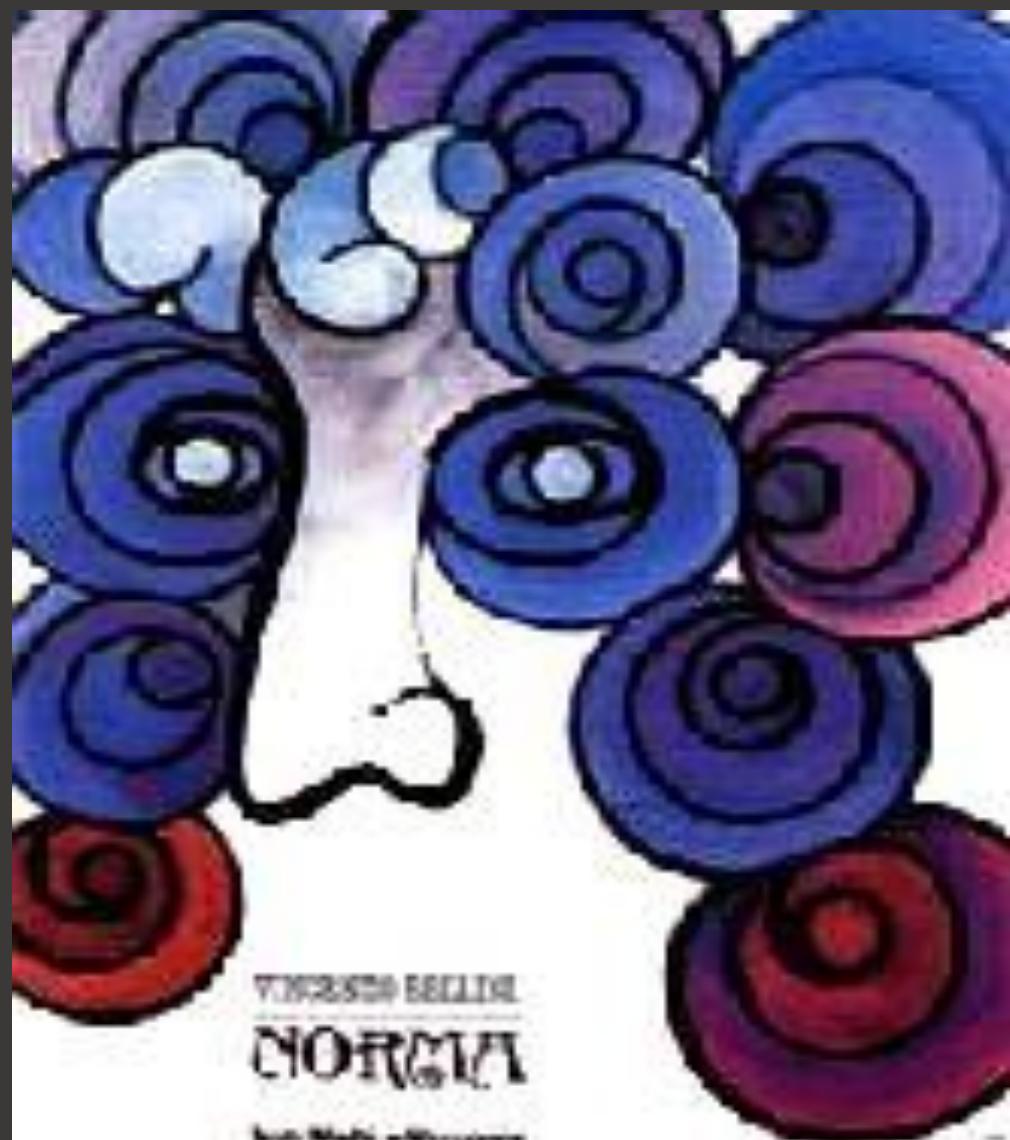
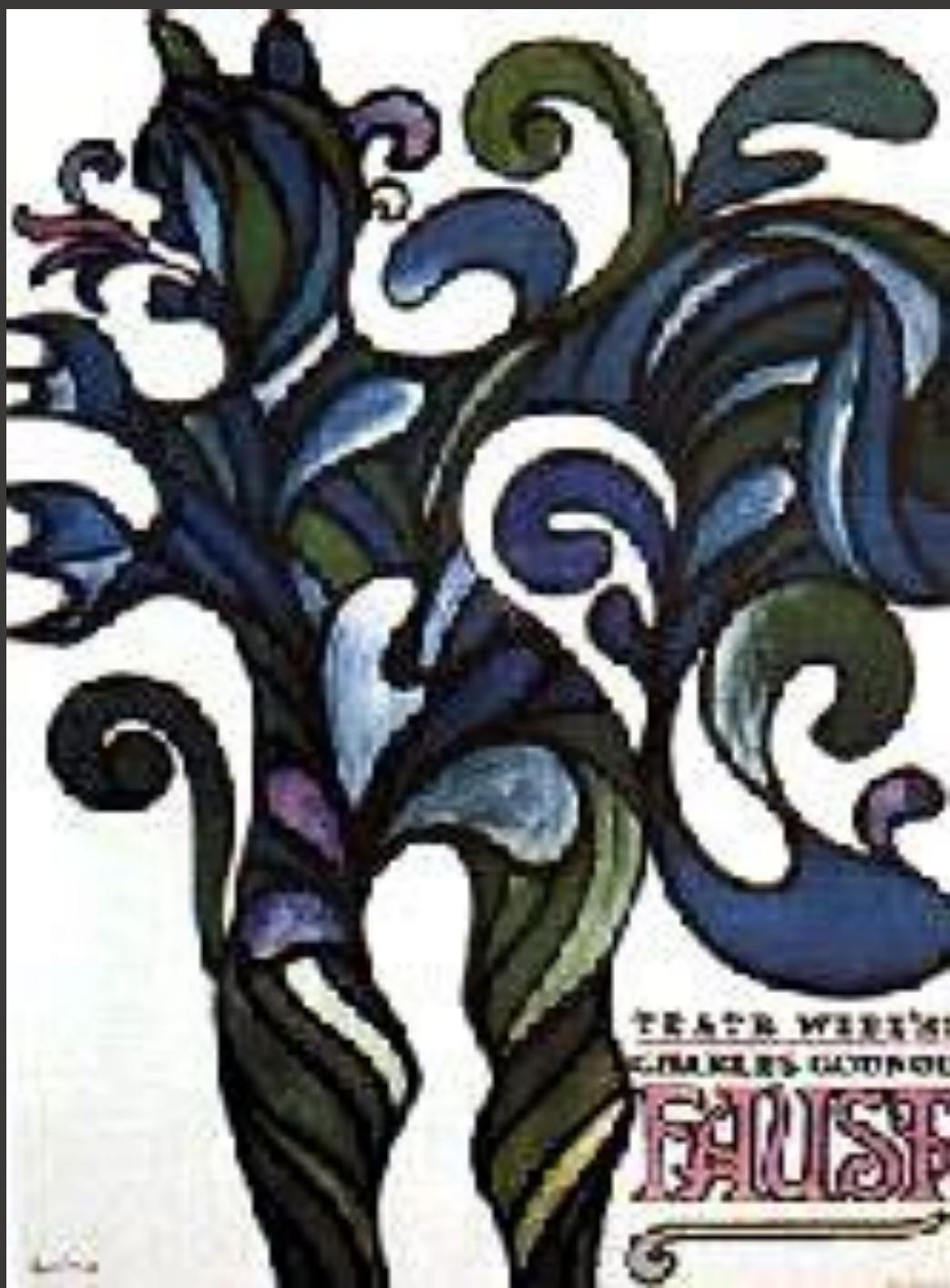


Photo : J. L. Gaudin - Direction artistique : J. Rancé - Design : M. Lévy - Graphisme : P. Lévy



VINCE STUDIO BELLINE  
**NORGIA**

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XVI<sup>th</sup> INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS FOR VEXILLOLOGY  
WARSAW 30 June - 5 July 1995

Jean Racine

# FEDRA

PIÈCE EN TROIS ACTES DE JEAN RACINE

Zembla



# IWANS KINDHEIT

ein Film von ANDREJ TARKOWSKI

nach Motiven der Erzählung 'Lwatschur' aus  
'Der Sturm' von Wladimir  
Bogorodow



Großer Preis der Filmfestspiele  
Venedig 1962

Großer Preis des Filmfestivals  
Acapulco 1962

Reisepreis des Filmfestivals  
San Francisco 1962

Präsidial: Besonders wertvoll

Im Verleihprogramm:  
*Labyrinth* von Jim Jarmusch

ein Almos Film



# Der Soldat

Atlas Film präsentiert:

Le Petit Soldat

(Frankreich 1960)

Ein Film von Jean-Luc Godard

mit Anna Karina und Michel Sabor

Eine Dokumentation über die Film-

Bewegung, die französischen Filme,

berühmte Aufnahmen und klassische Meisterwerke

werden erstmals

in deutscher Filmzeitschrift

sezession



Dreyfuss



24867

# OSTAÑNI ETAP



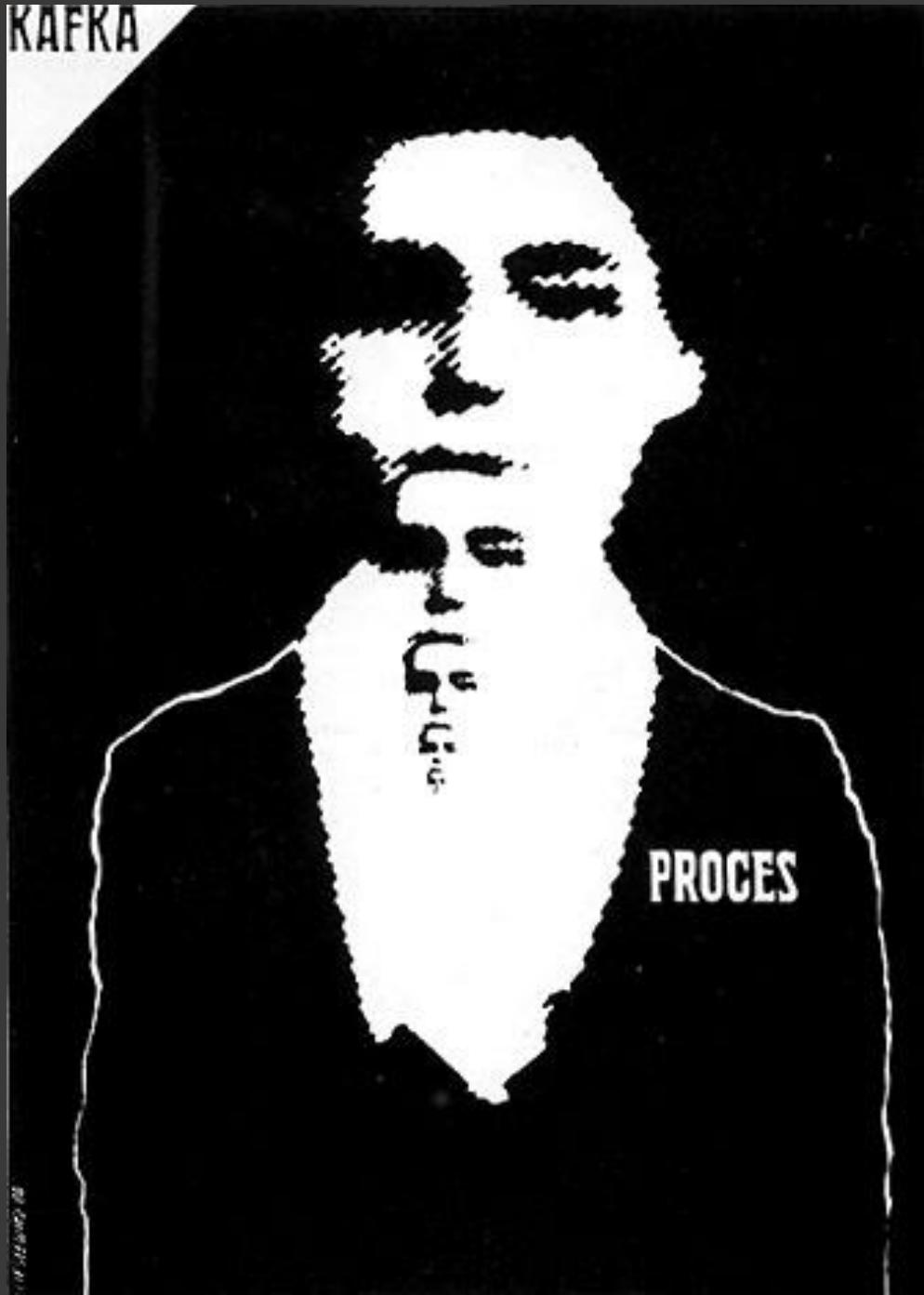
ROZPOÑSZECHNAE. CENTRALA WOJEWÓDZKA FILMÓW

Hommage  
à Joseph  
Benz



Com Roman Cieslewicz a  
fotografia passa a integrar  
definitivamente os  
cartazes.

KAFKA





3147

P. MORTENSE

DETAIL POMALAN  
VÝROČNÍ PUBLIKACE  
PENĚZ APPENDICE

LUDZIE I WILKI



ZERMANA SIRZAE

1970



Edwige Fenech, Daniel Denies, Antoinette Léotie, Martine Carol, Daniel Gelin



# TRZY CZWARTE SŁOŃCA

FILM PRODUKCJI  
JUGOSŁAWIAŃSKIEJ  
TRIOCLAV-FILM  
REŻYSERIA:  
JOZE BABIC  
WRODACH GŁÓWNYCH:  
DANIO BEZLAI,  
ANTUN  
VRDOŠIĆ,  
VANJA  
DRAGI



FILM PRODUKCJI POLSKIEJ

# weekendy

w rolach głównych:

**ŚPELA ROZIN, ANDRZEI HRYDZEWICZ**

Reżyseria:

J. RUKIEWICZ, W. BERESTOWSKI, J. REN

Produkcja: ZRF

DROGA



# NASTYA

Teren lżejska

Filadelfia, Jacek

wystawcy

fotografie

polityka

rezydent

seriale telewizyjne

produkcyja

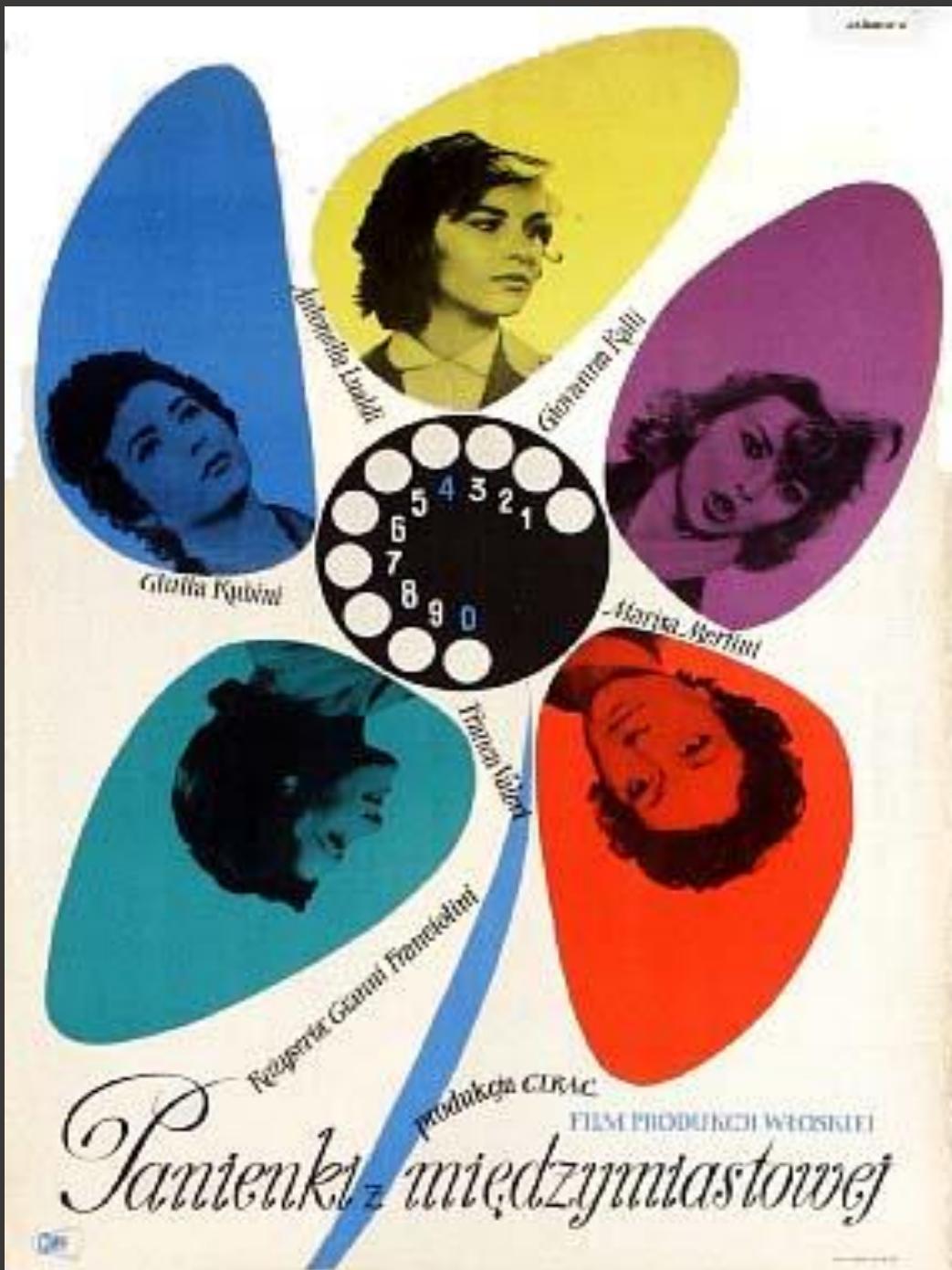
reżysjeria

skierowanie i wykonywanie

zam. rybacy

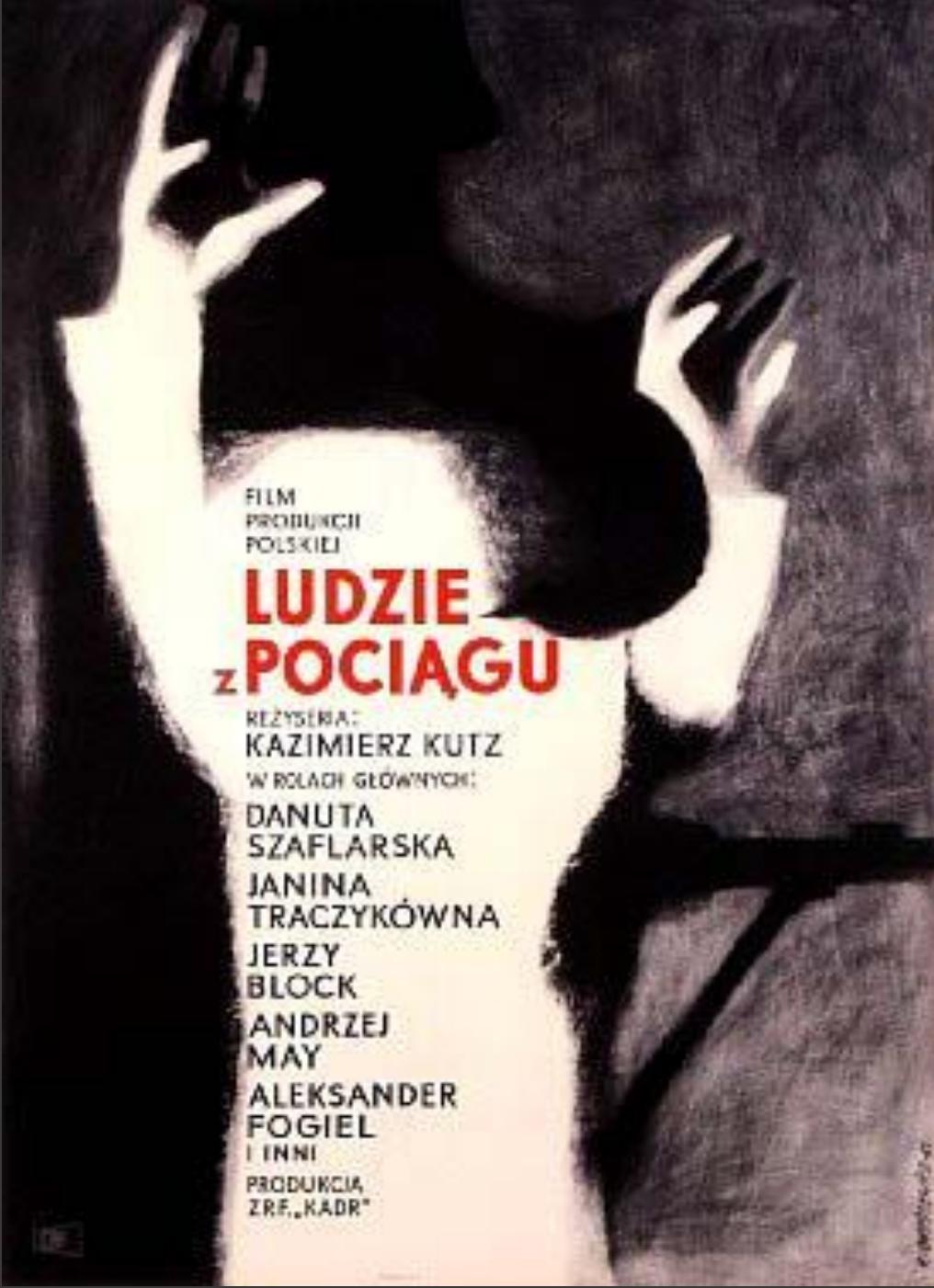
kariera aktorska

aleksander kolonczyk





I ❤ WROCLAW



FILM  
PRODUKCJI  
POLSKIEJ

# LUDZIE *z* POCIĄGU

REŻYSERIA:

KAZIMIERZ KUTZ

W ROLACH GŁÓWNYCH:

DANUTA  
SZAFLARSKA

JANINA  
TRACZYKÓWNA

JERZY  
BLOCK

ANDRZEJ  
MAY

ALEKSANDER  
FOGIEL

I INNI

PRODUKCJA  
ZRF „KADR”



**Brigitte Bardot ALAIN DELON**

jean-claude blanzy lewisié signoret alain delon

**Dany Robin - JEAN PAUL BELMONDO**

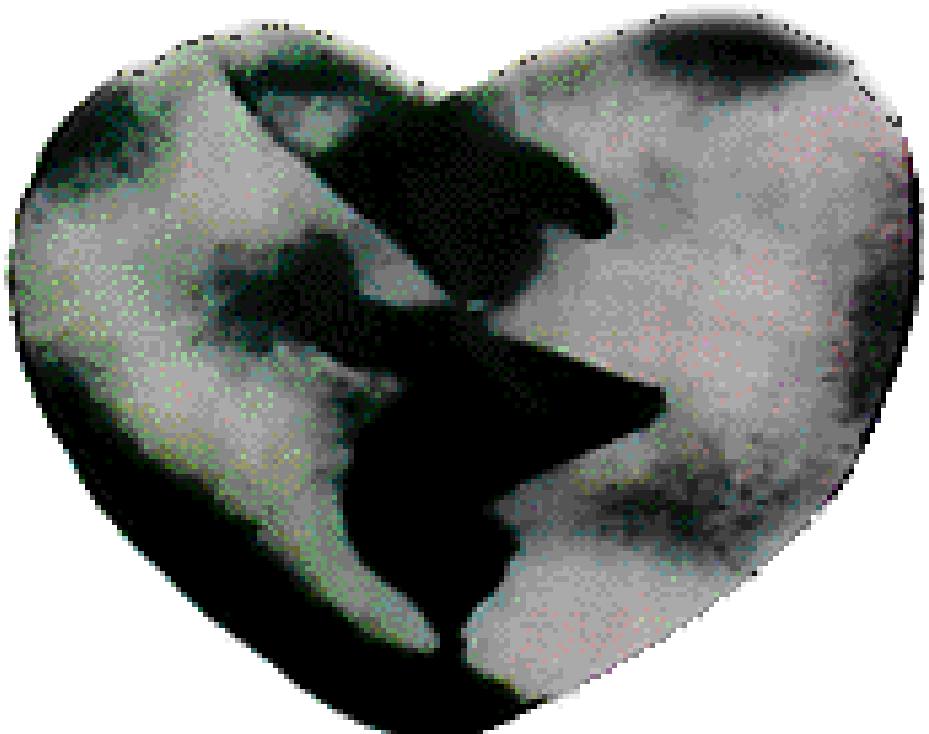
**SIMONE - SIGNORET** Pierre Vaneck  
les kan kan

pierre uge et jean-louis

zestysiedem michel pichot

film szeroekoekranowy

# **stawne miłości**



FILM  
PRODUKCJI  
POŁSKIEJ

REZYSERIA

PETELSCY

ZRF  
STUDIO

WIKTORIACH

T. ŁOMNIICKI  
Z SKABOSZOWSKA  
J. CHOJNACKA  
H. BOROWSKI  
B. HORAWIANKA

# KAMIENNE NIEBO

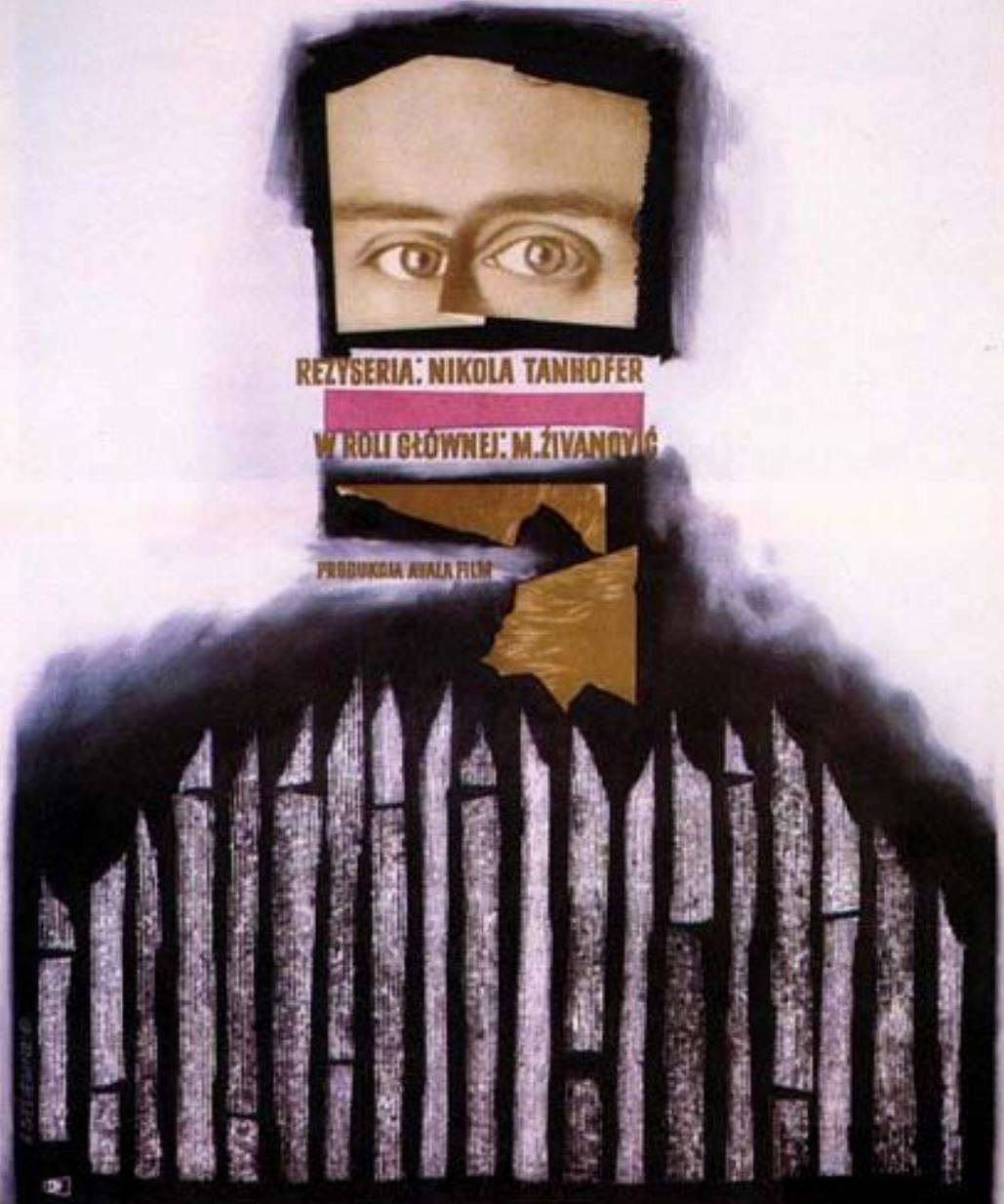
# MIESZKANIE NR 8

Rez. Nikola Tanhofer

REZYSERIA: NIKOLA TANHOFER

W ROLI GŁÓWNEJ: M. ŽIVANOVIĆ

PRODUKCJA: NIKALA FILM



ADAM MICKIEWICZ

# dziady

TEATR NARODOWY





# operacja konieczna

www.konie.com.pl | 02 61 44 11 11 | e-mail: biuro@konie.com.pl | fax: 02 61 44 11 11 | e-mail: biuro@konie.com.pl

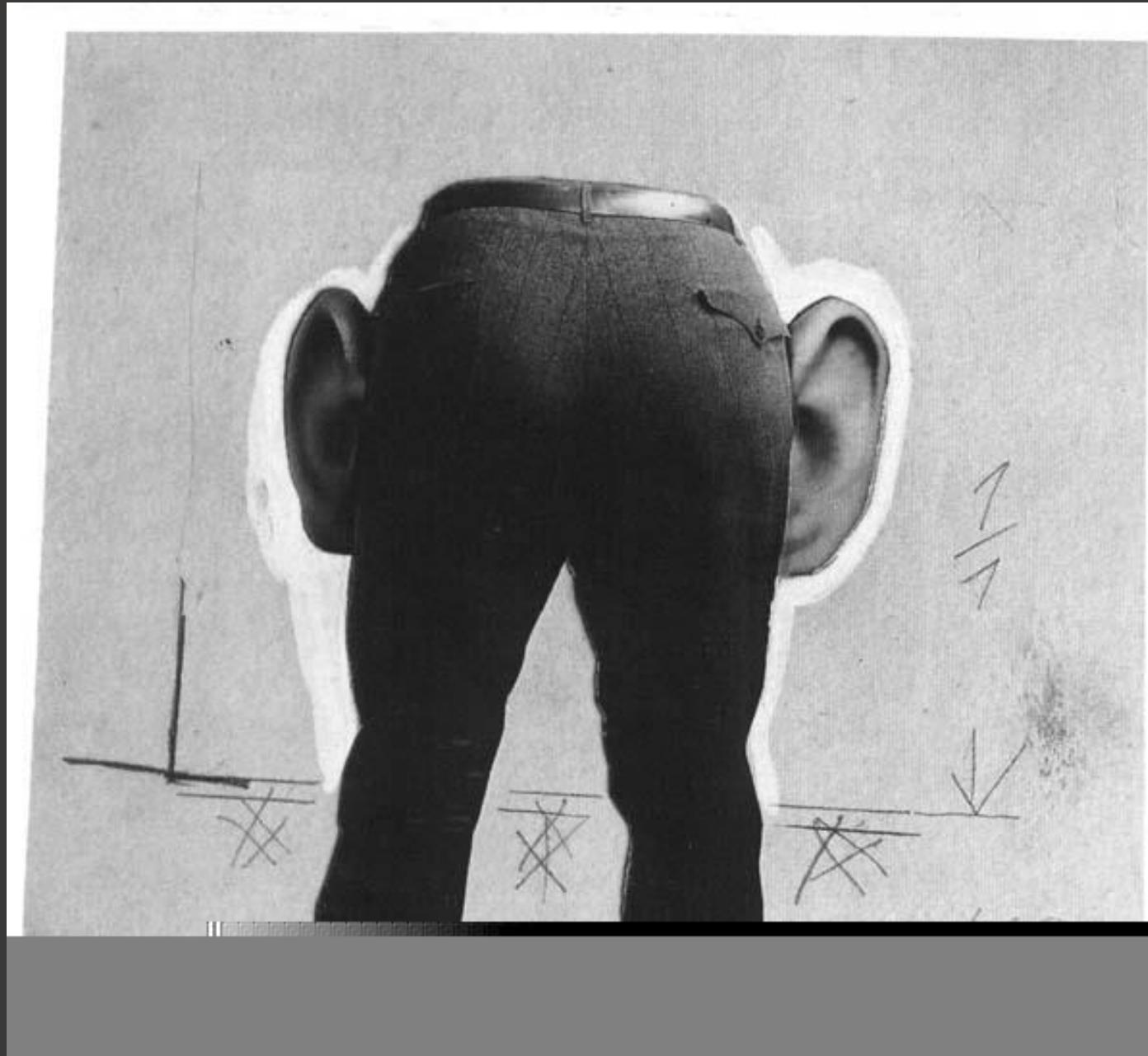




Com o alemão John Heartfield o engajamento na crítica política passa a integrar definitivamente o contexto da Comunicação Visual por meio de cartazes que tecem críticas severas ao Nazismo.















dada-merika  
© 1920 - 1921





NUR KEINE ANGST – ER IST VEGETARIER



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Rabatt, zweimal wiederverkauft 20%; Rabatt,  
Exzentrischer Satz: 1 Quadratcentimeter  
1,00 Mark, bei gleichen Rabattfällen.

# "Jedermann sein eigner Fussball"

Illustrierte Halbmonatsschrift

1. Jahrgang

Der Malik-Verlag, Berlin-Leipzig

Nr. 1, 15. Februar 1919

Sämtliche Zuschriften, betr. Red. u. Verl. an: Wieland Herzleide, Berlin-Halensee, Kurfürstendamm 76. Sprechst.: Sonntags 12--2 Uhr

Preisausschreiben!  
Wer ist der Schönste??



Deutsche Mannesschönheit 1

(BergL Seite 4)

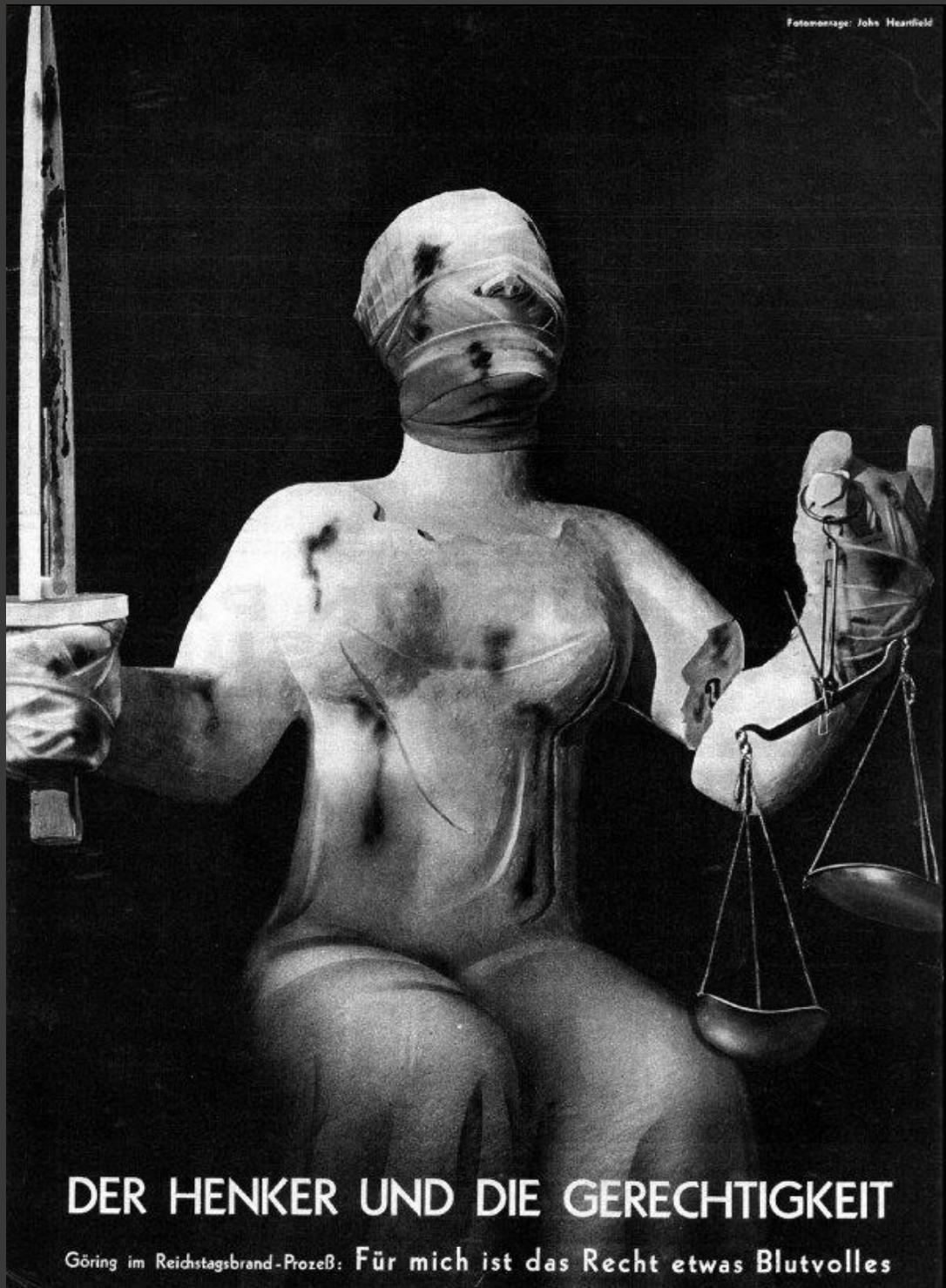
## Die Sozialisierung der Partefonds

Eine Forderung zum Schutze vor allgemein üblichem Wahlbetrug

(Diese Ausführungen sollen den Anfang unserer Nationalversammlung.  
selbst vom Gedächtnispunkt der Demokraten aus illustrieren, jener Leute,  
die meinen, ein Volk dürfe keine Regierung besitzen, deren Niveau dem  
seines eigenen Durchschnitts überlegen ist.)

Man mag Demokrat sein, deutsch-socialistischer Untertan oder Kommunist,  
nicht, man mag mit Schnitter sagen: Verstand ist stets bei wenigen nur gewesen oder behaupten auf jede Stimme komme es (sogar mit Recht) an,  
die Tatsache wird man nicht bestreiten: Wahlen gehören zu den ge-





## DER HENKER UND DIE GERECHTIGKEIT

Göring im Reichstagsbrand-Prozeß: Für mich ist das Recht etwas Blutvolles



*John Heartfield*





In Leipzig werden am 21. September  
dem Prokurator Lubbe, vier Unschuld  
Opfer eines der ungeheuerlichsten Ju-  
brechen — vor Gericht stehen. Der  
Reichstagsbrandstifter, Goering, wird ni-  
den Schranken erscheinen.

Fotomontage: John Heartfield // Umschlagbild des „Umrundung“ über  
Reichstagsbrand und Hitlerterror // Das Gesetz, das die Freiheit  
einer Originalfotografie entnommen und verändert hat

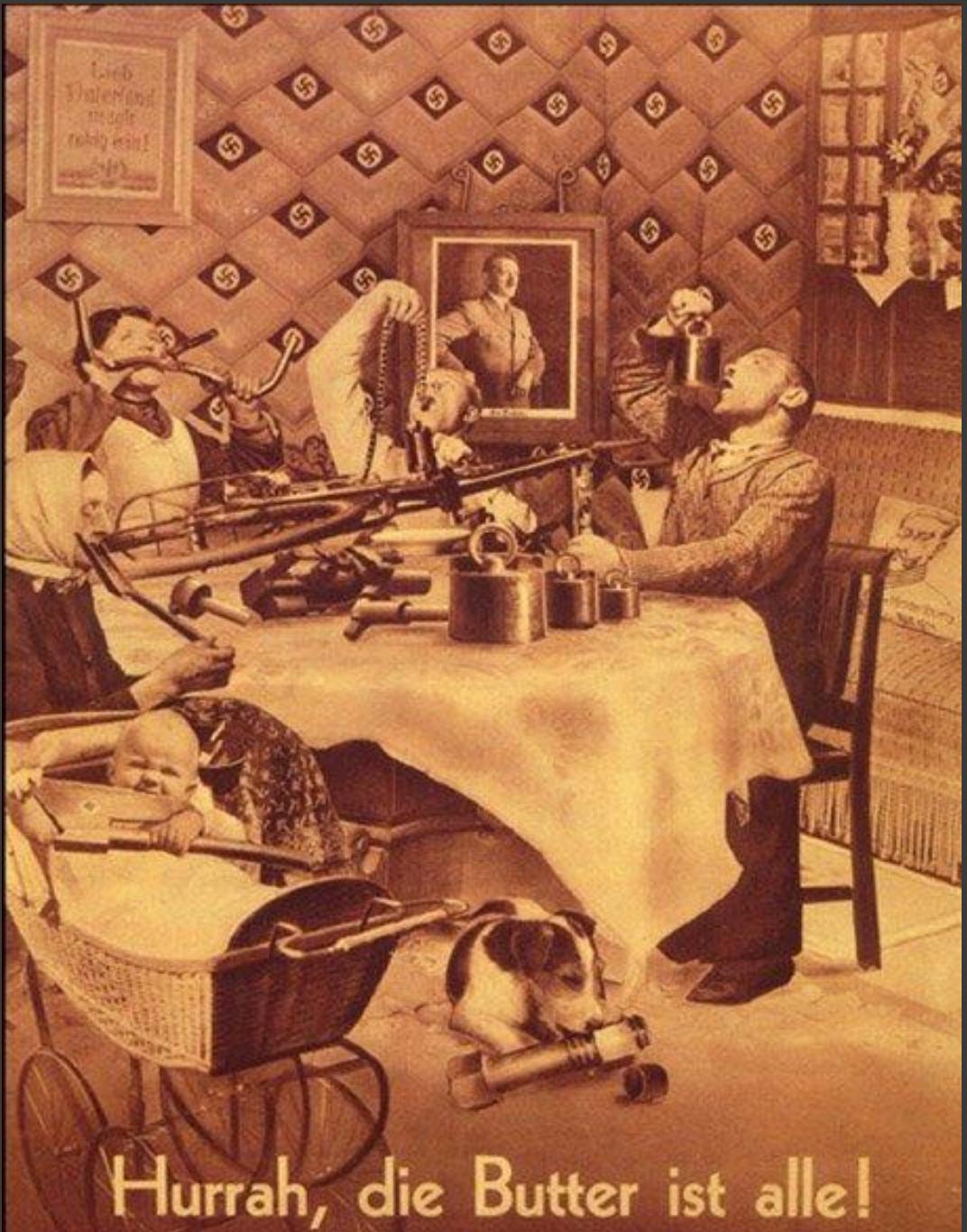
SONDERNUMMER: REICHSTAGSBRAND

T.152 PROZESS/GEGENPROZESS

John Heartfield



5 Finger hat die Hand  
mit 5 padst Du den Feind!  
Wählt Liste 5  
Kommunistische Partei!



**Hurrah, die Butter ist alle!**

Goering in seiner Hamburger Rede: „Erz hat stets ein Reich stark gemacht, Butter und Schmalz haben höchstens ein Volk fett gemacht“

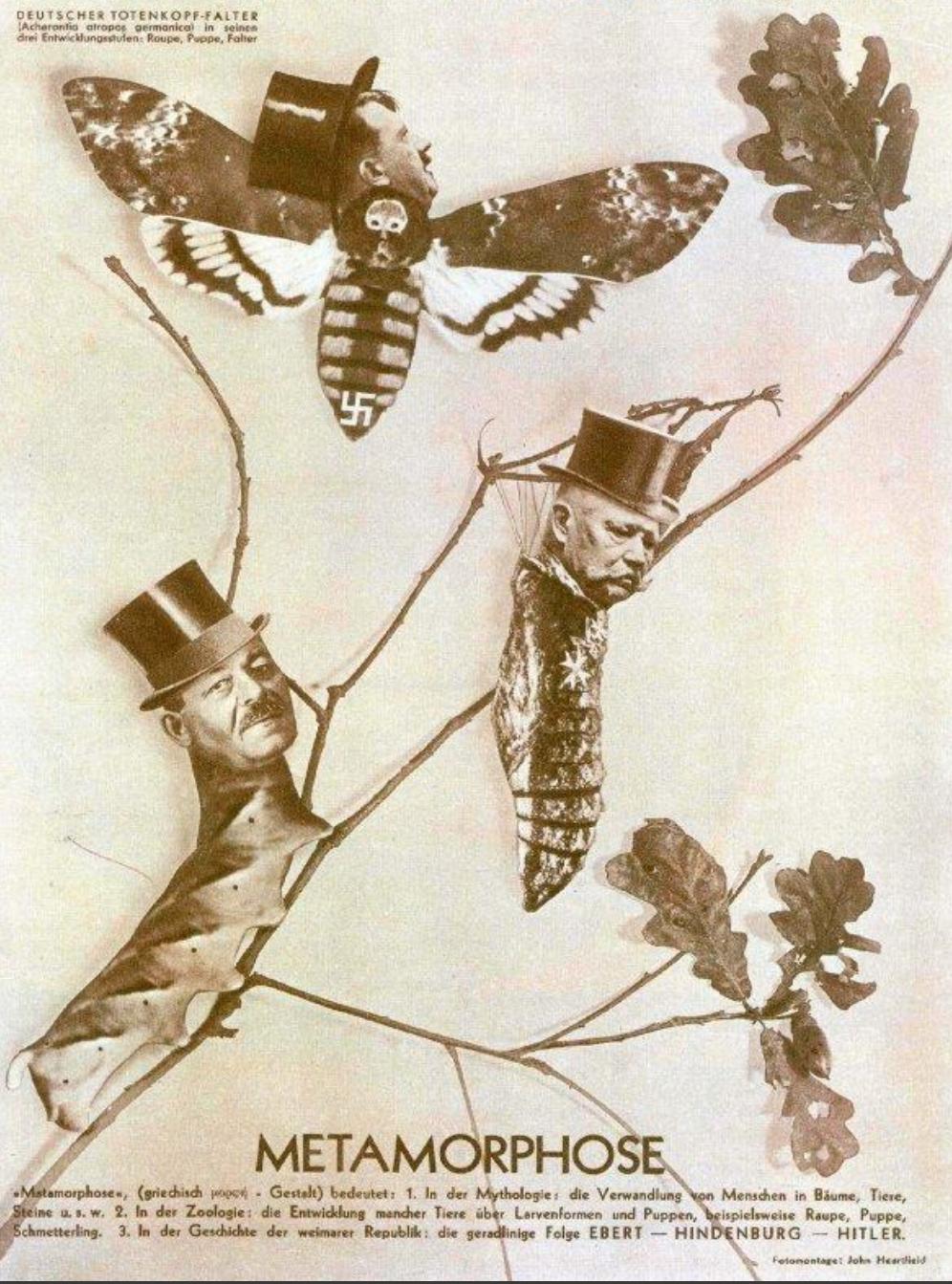
30. JUNI 1934



HEIL HITLER!

# DEUTSCHE NATURGESCHICHTE

DEUTSCHER TOTENKOPF-FALTER  
*[Acherontia atropos germanica] in seinen  
drei Entwicklungsstufen: Raupe, Puppe, Falter*

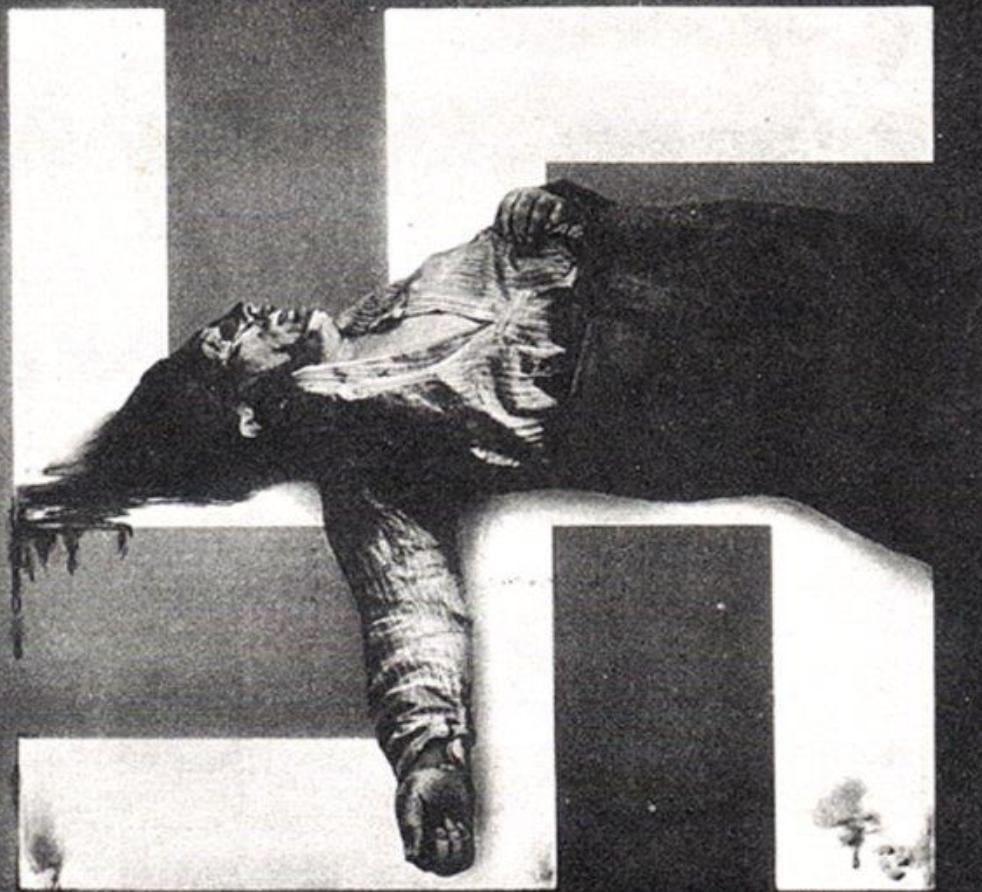


## METAMORPHOSE

«Metamorphose», (griechisch μετωπί - Gestalt) bedeutet: 1. In der Mythologie: die Verwandlung von Menschen in Bäume, Tiere, Steine u. s. w. 2. In der Zoologie: die Entwicklung mancher Tiere über Larvenformen und Puppen, beispielsweise Raupe, Puppe, Schmetterling. 3. In der Geschichte der weimarer Republik: die geradlinige Folge EBERT — HINDENBURG — HITLER.

Fotomontage: John Heartfield

# DAS MÖRDERKREUZ

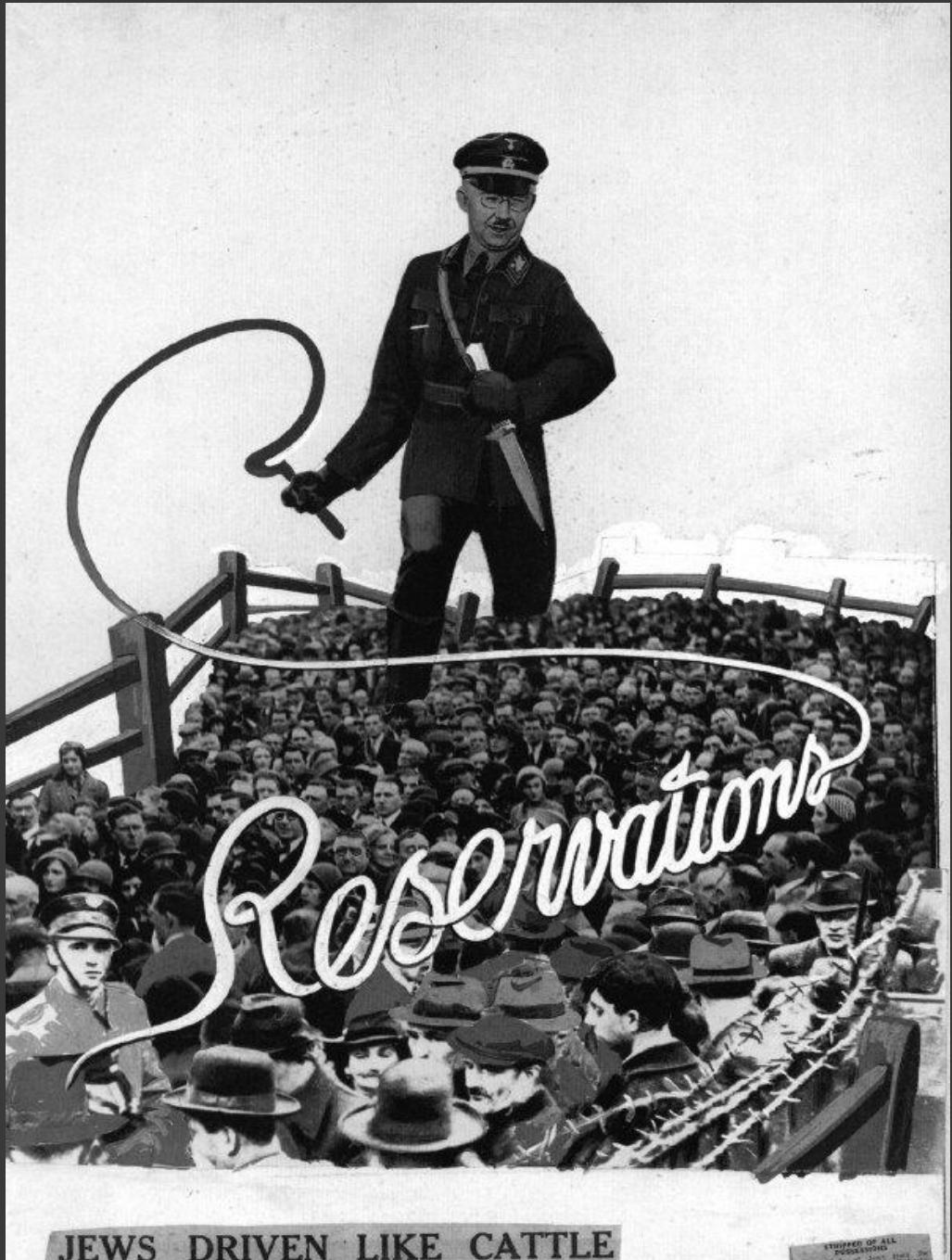


Wo ihr dies Zeichen seht, denkt daran:  
Für euch ist das Blut der Genossen geflossen.  
Ihre brechenden Augen sprechen:  
**IHR MÜSST UNS RÄCHEN!**



EIN PANGERMANE

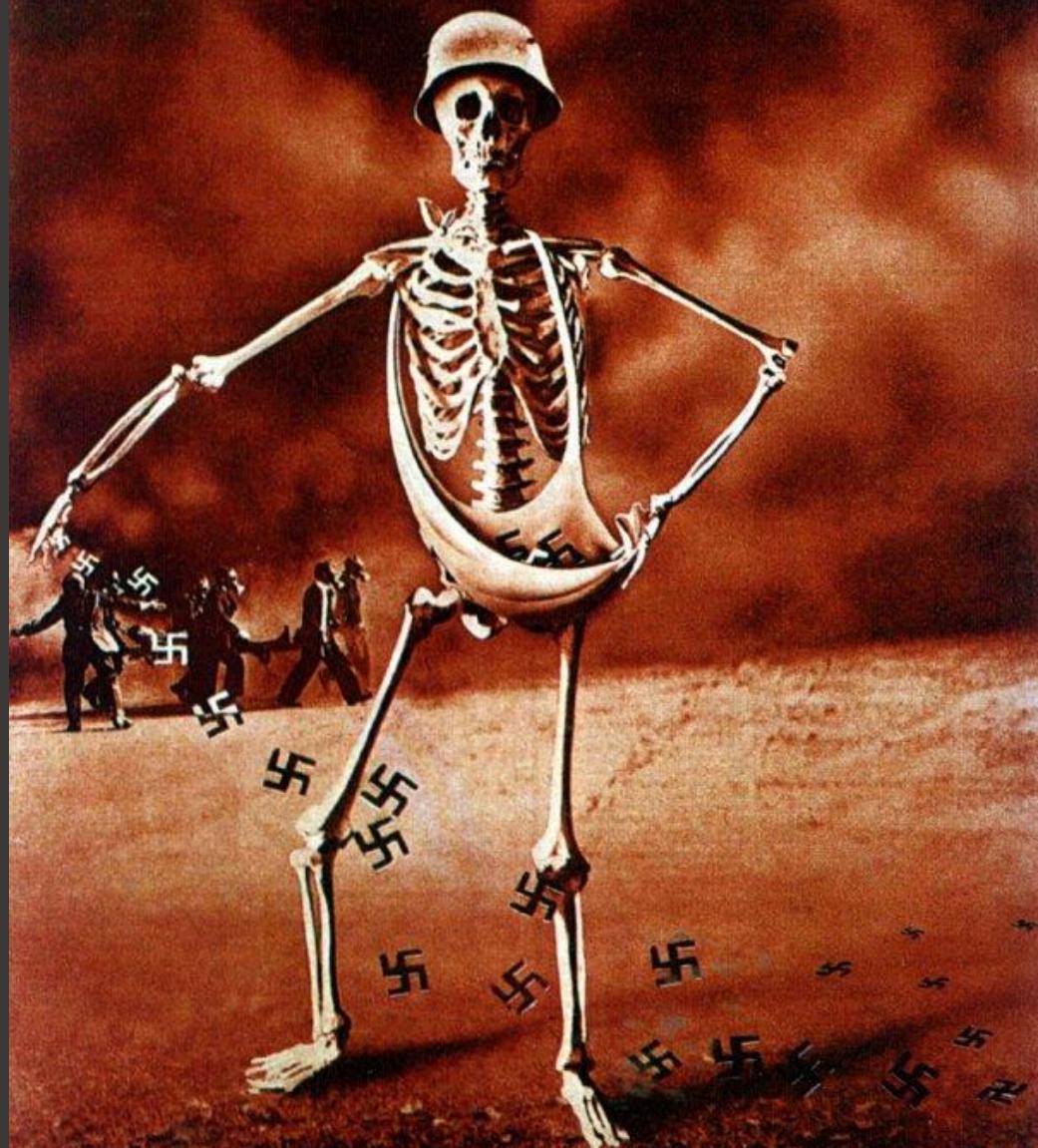




JEWS DRIVEN LIKE CATTLE

STRIPPED OF ALL  
POSSESSIONS

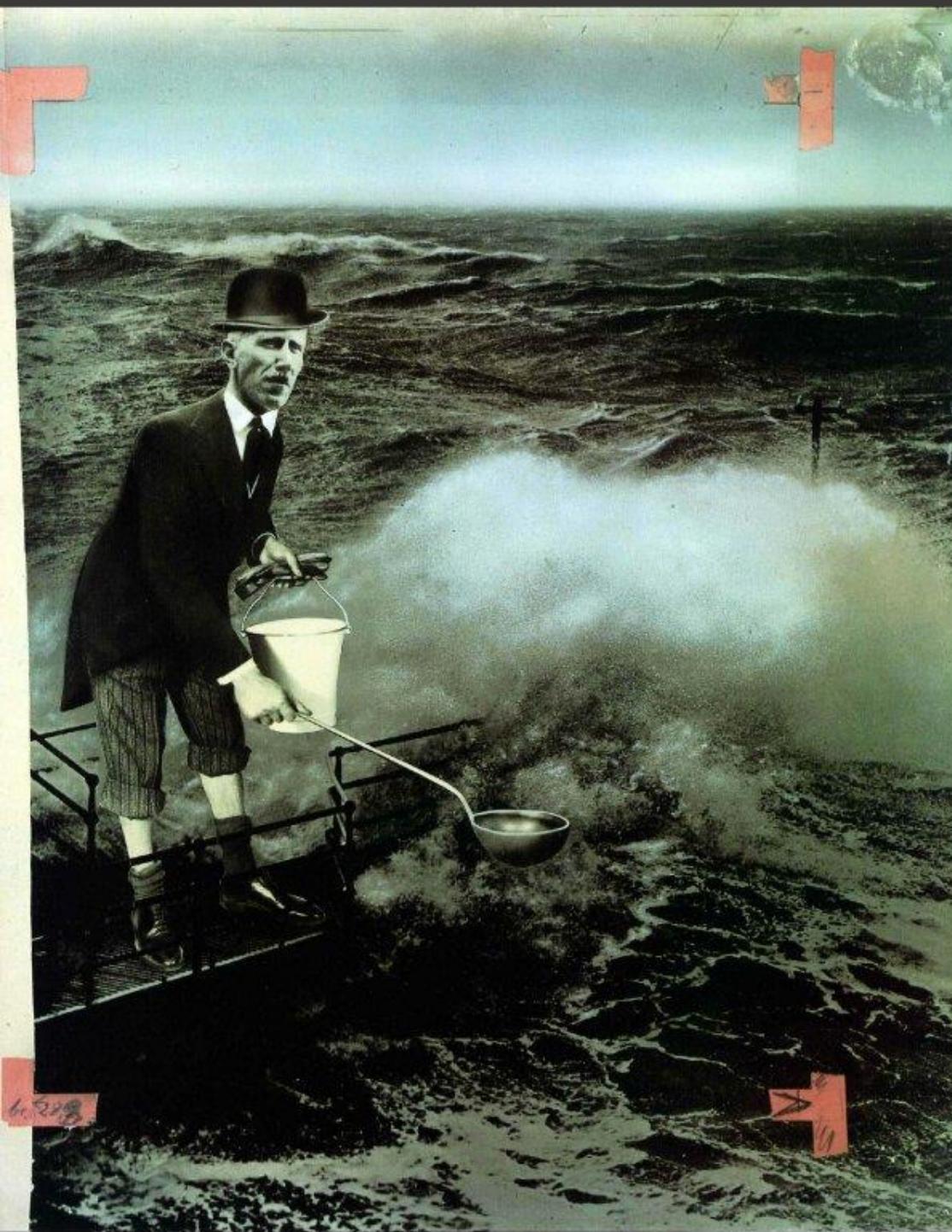
# Die Saat des Todes



Wo dieser Sämann geht durchs Land,  
Erntet er Hunger, Krieg und Brand.

Fotomontage: John Heartfield







„In der Zeitschrift »Archiv für Biologie und Rassenforschung«, Berlin, ist ein Artikel unter dem Titel »Nutzen, welchen das Luftkampfproblem für die Theorie der sozialen Selektion und der Sozialhygiene bringt« erschienen. In dem Artikel heißt es u. a.: »Am meisten leiden unter Bombardierungen die am wenigsten Tiere der Städte. Da diese Gegenden zumeist vom Kampfpolizeiaufstand bewohnt sind, wird die Gesellschaft dadurch von diesen Elementen befreit. Schwere Bomben mit großer Sprengkraft einer Toone bringen nicht nur den Tod, sondern rufen auch sehr oft Irresein hervor. Menschen mit schwachen Nerven können darauf folgend leicht verrückt werden. Das gibt uns die Möglichkeit, Neurotisken zu kontrollieren. Dann bleibt nur noch übrig, solche Menschen zu sterilisieren. Dadurch wird die Reinheit der Rasse gesichert!«  
Preuss. Abendblatt Nr. 180

Tokio. (United Press) Ein Sprecher der japanischen Marine-Versammlung hat Neuerungen auf die Männer mit den bisherigen Erfolgen des Bombardements auf Kanton sehr zu zufrieden sei. Die Bombardements würden fortgesetzt werden.

**Das ist das Heil, das sie bringen!**

# AI

# Z

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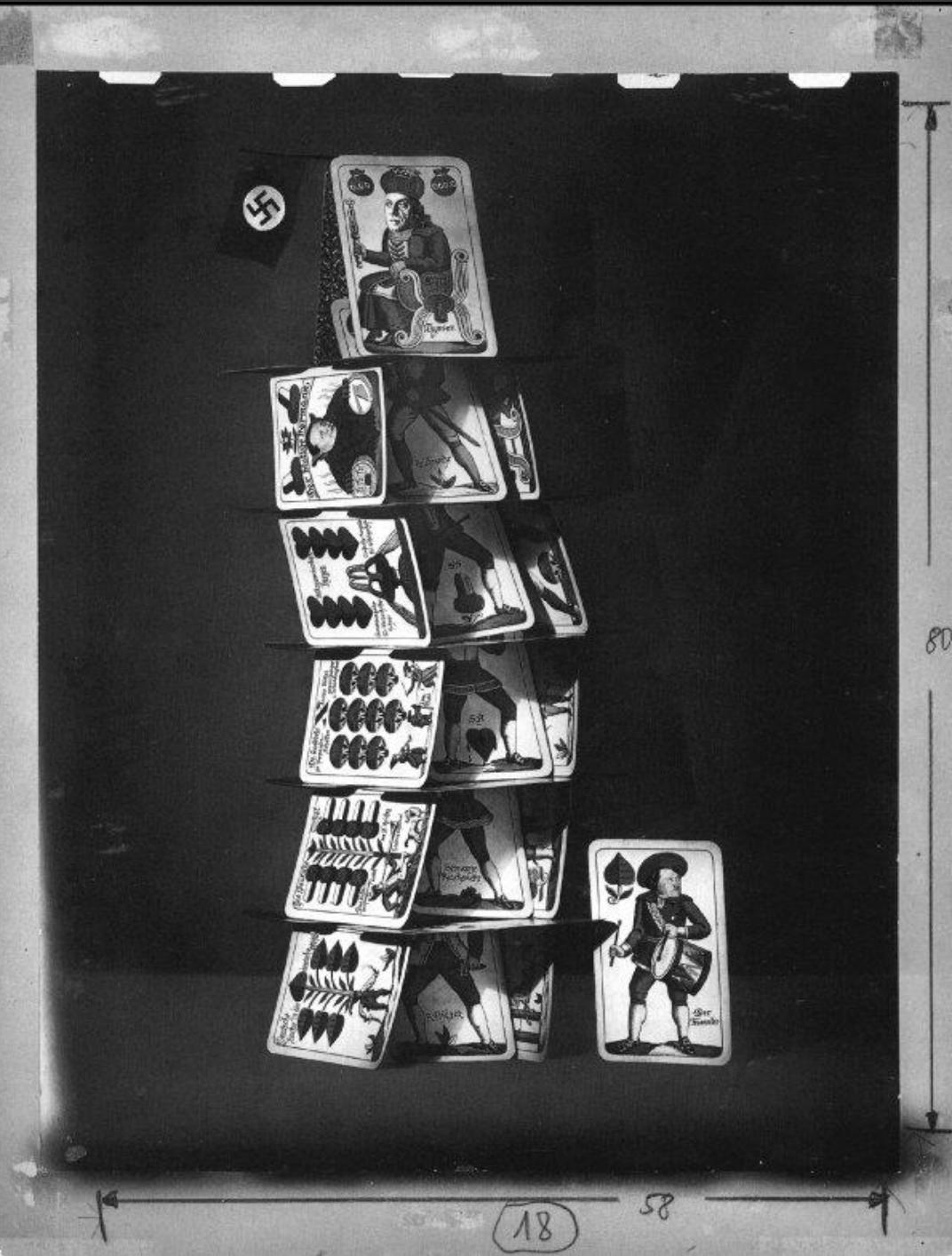
AM 10. MAI WERDEN IN DEUTSCHLAND ALLE PROLETARISCHEN BÜCHER VERBANNT

## DURCH LICHT ZUR NACHT

Also sprach Dr. Goebbels: Lasst uns aufs neue Brände entfachen, auf dass die Verblendeten nicht erwachen!



Sudetendeutsche, euch trifft es zuerst!



80



K

15,5 cm

~~212 mm hoch~~

34

FB

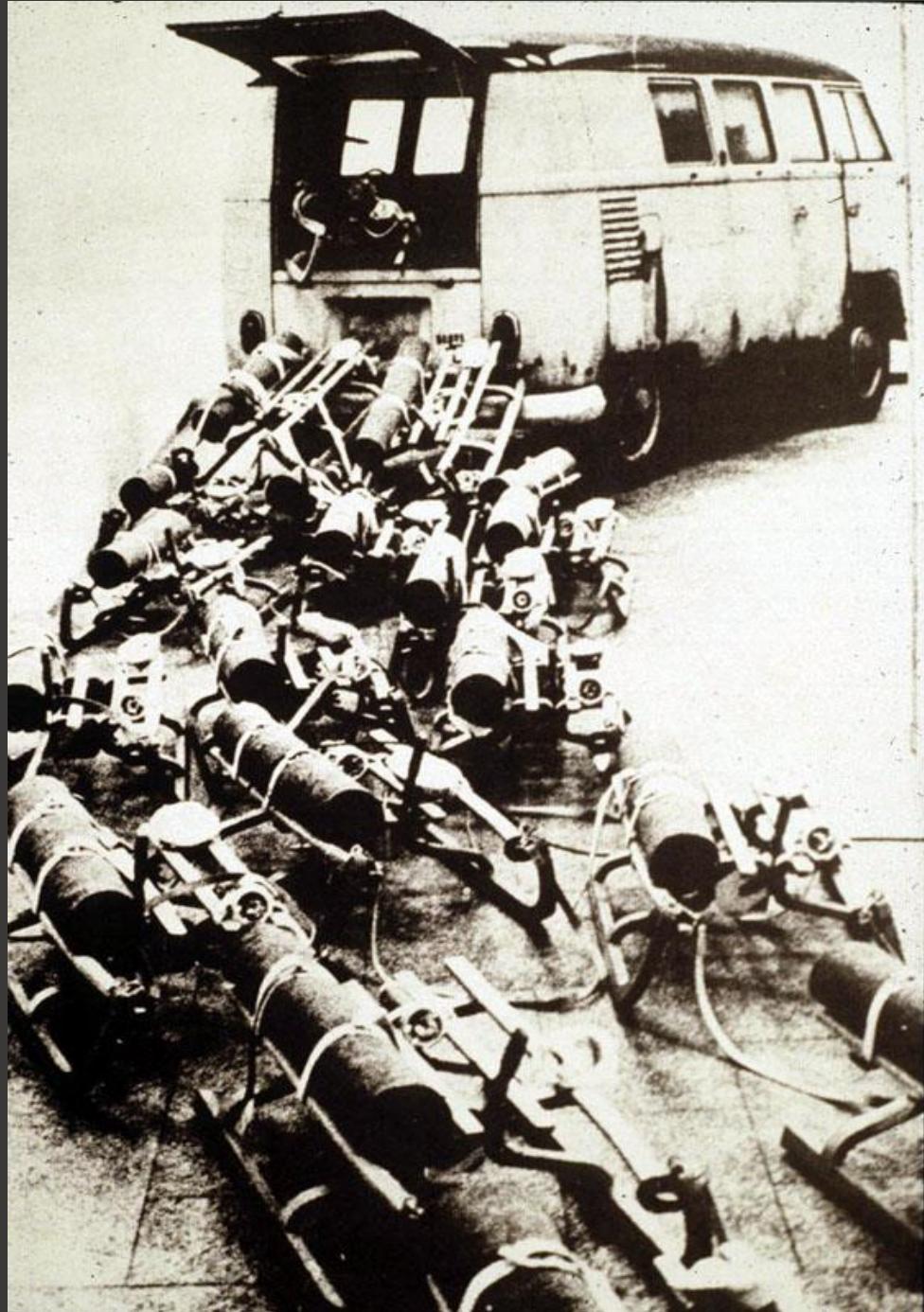
15

# Mahnung



Heute noch seht ihr im Film den Krieg in anderen Ländern.  
Doch wisset: wenn ihr nicht einig euch wehrt, mordet er morgen auch euch!

Fotomontage: John Heartfield





A-J-Z

DER SINN DES  
HITLERGRUSSES:



Kleiner Mann bittet um große Gaben

... IM MIDDLE ALTER



... SO IM DRITTEN REICH

MADRID 1936





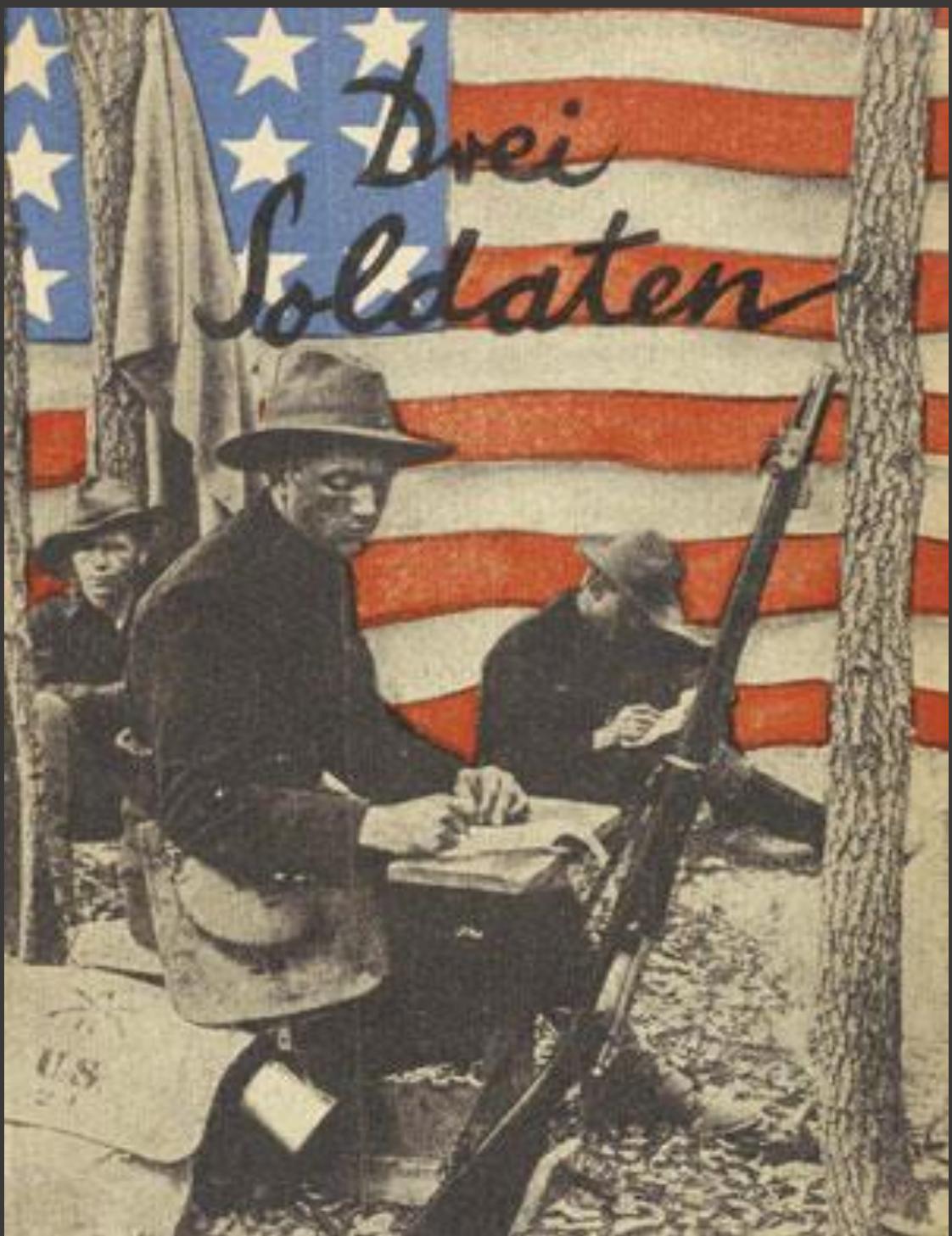


KRIEG UND LEICHEN – DIE LETZTE HOFFNUNG DER REICHEN





WER BÜRGERBLÄTTER LIEST WIRD BLIND UND TAUG.  
WEG MIT DEN VERDÜMMUNGSBANDAGEN!



# Die drei Weisen aus dem Sorgenland



Und die bilden sich ein:  
das geht fünfundzwanzigtausend Jahre so weiter!

Fotomontage: John Heartfield

# A-J-Z

ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR POLITISCHE DISKUSSIONEN UND KULTUR KOMMUNIKATION  
IN DER WELT. DREIVIERTELJAHRSZEITUNG

In einer der Städte des Weltmarktes wurde mit  
Republikanern in die gegen den Frieden  
demonstrierenden Scherbenkämpfer geworfen.  
10 Tage über 80 Menschen starben auf dem Platz.  
Amerikanische Atomwaffen waren  
Bewaffnungsgerüste auf dem Frieden.

## DER SINN VON GE

Wo das Kapital lebt,  
kann der Friede nicht leben!

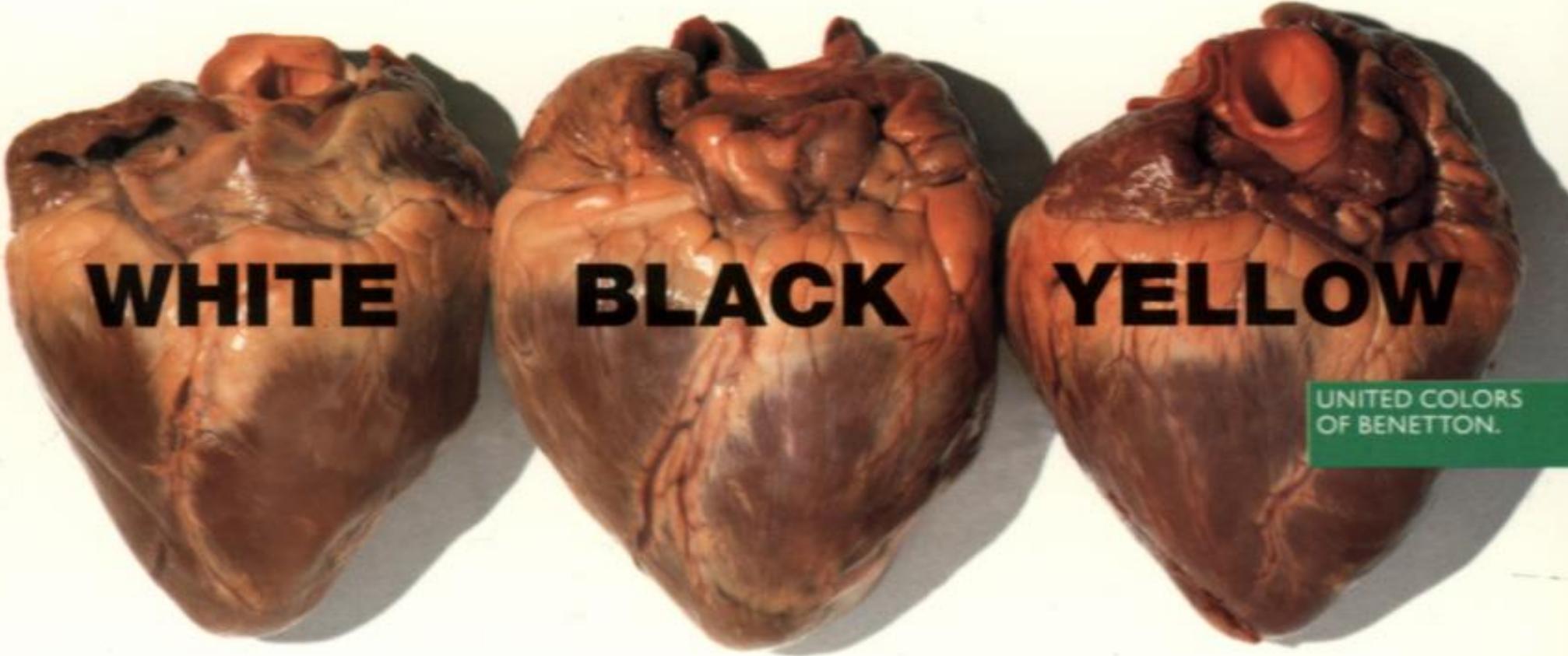






Saindo do contexto histórico pode-se trazer a polêmica para a década de 80 do século passado e olhar para o trabalho do fotógrafo e publicitário italiano Oliviero Toscani realizado nas campanhas da grife de roupas Benneton, nas quais destaca várias questões caras à sociedade atual como o racismo, a identidade, as doenças contemporâneas.

Dialoga com os preconceitos e as mazelas sociais como a violência, o terrorismo e demais problemas que a sociedade contemporânea tem enfrentado. Suas campanhas assumem uma postura institucionalizada antes de assumirem a relação com os objetos da moda, necessárias ao contexto contemporâneo.



**WHITE**

**BLACK**

**YELLOW**

UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON.

H.I.V.  
positive

UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON.



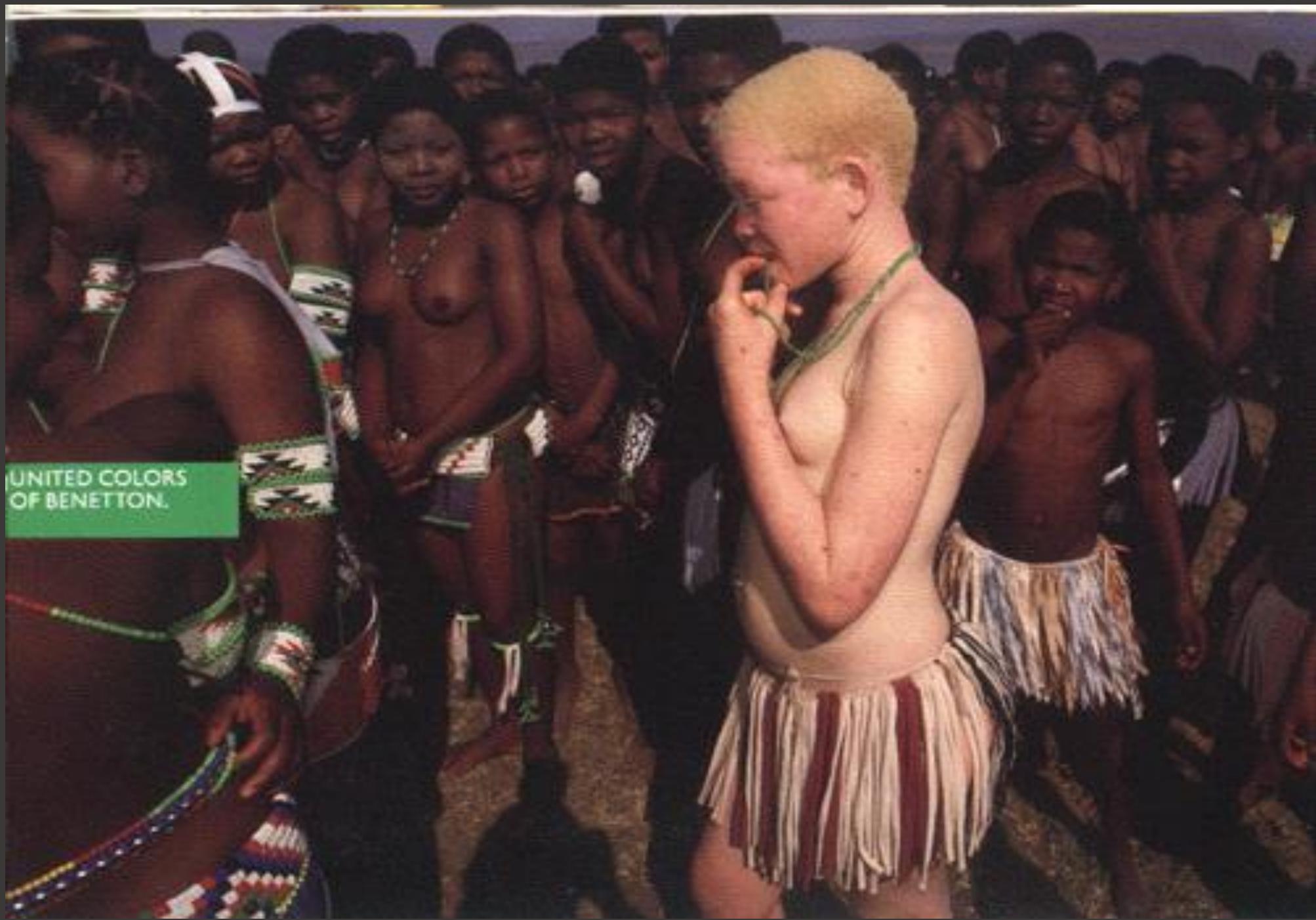
©BC Children's Hospital 2006



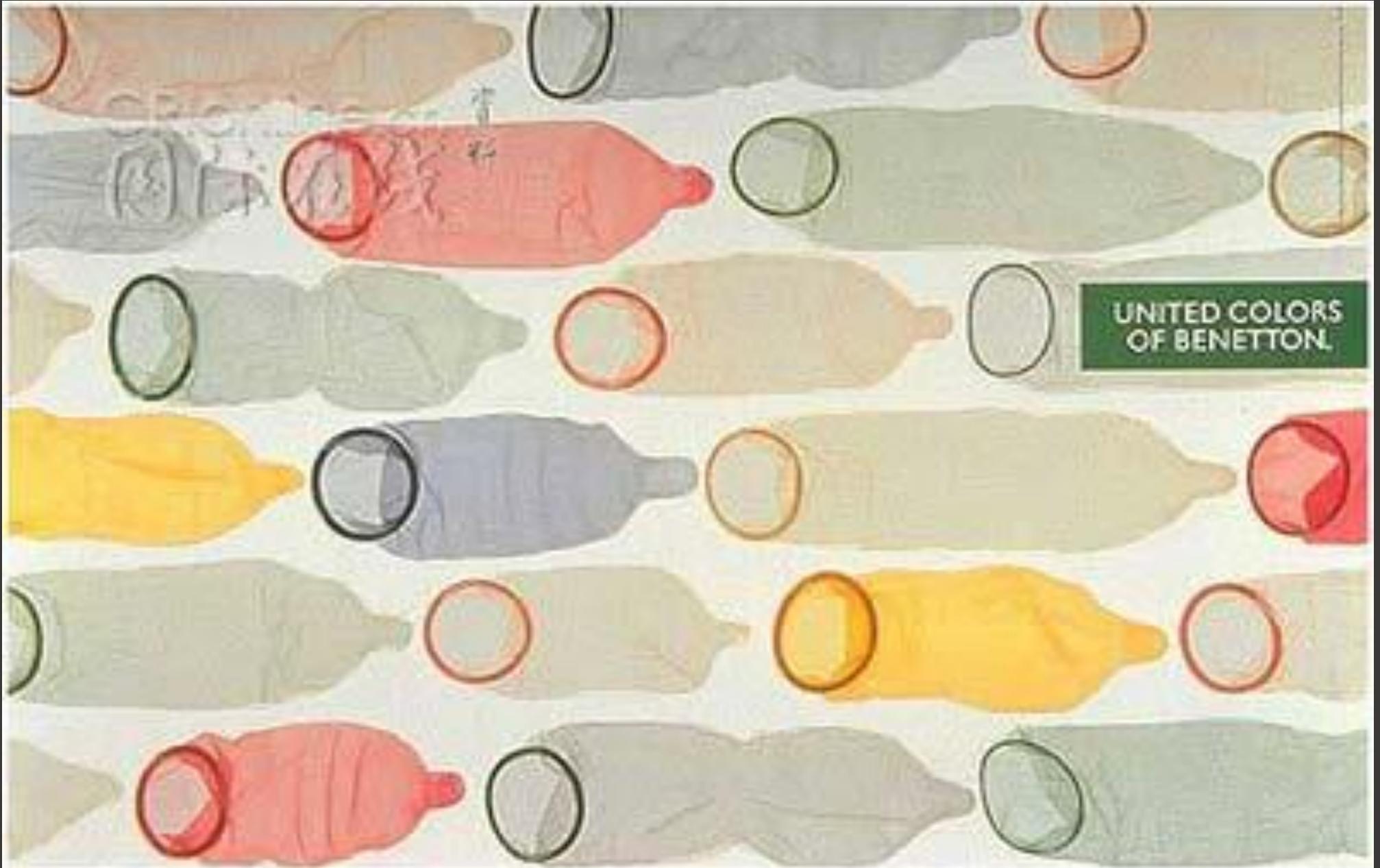
UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON



UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON.







UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON

UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON





UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON.



UNITED COLOR  
OF BENETTON

A close-up photograph of two hands, one white and one dark-skinned, both wearing blue denim cuffs. The hands are clenched into fists and held together by a metal chain and handcuff. The background is a plain, light color.

UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON



UNITED COLORS  
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UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES DILIGENTIA MATERIA SCIENTIA VITAM. LIBERTAS INDEPENDENTIA. COLLEGIUM MAGISTRI ET STUDIORUM. COLLEGIA MAGISTRI ET STUDIORUM. COLLEGIA MAGISTRI ET STUDIORUM. COLLEGIA MAGISTRI ET STUDIORUM.



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OF BENETTON.



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SENTENCED TO DEATH



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Food for life



World Food Programme

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[www.wfp.org](http://www.wfp.org)  
[www.unitedcolorsbenetton.com/food](http://www.unitedcolorsbenetton.com/food)

Saindo das questões sociais é possível observar alguns produtos que exploram a criatividade, por meio de algumas peças publicitárias trazem o bom-humor para este contexto.



Tudo sobre black music

realhiphop.com.br

REAL  
HIPHOP







ALWAYS ON  
THE RUN





ALWAYS ON  
THE RUN











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SOMA  
**PATTISON**



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Фотоприколы





JUST DO IT





<http://ifrom.ru>



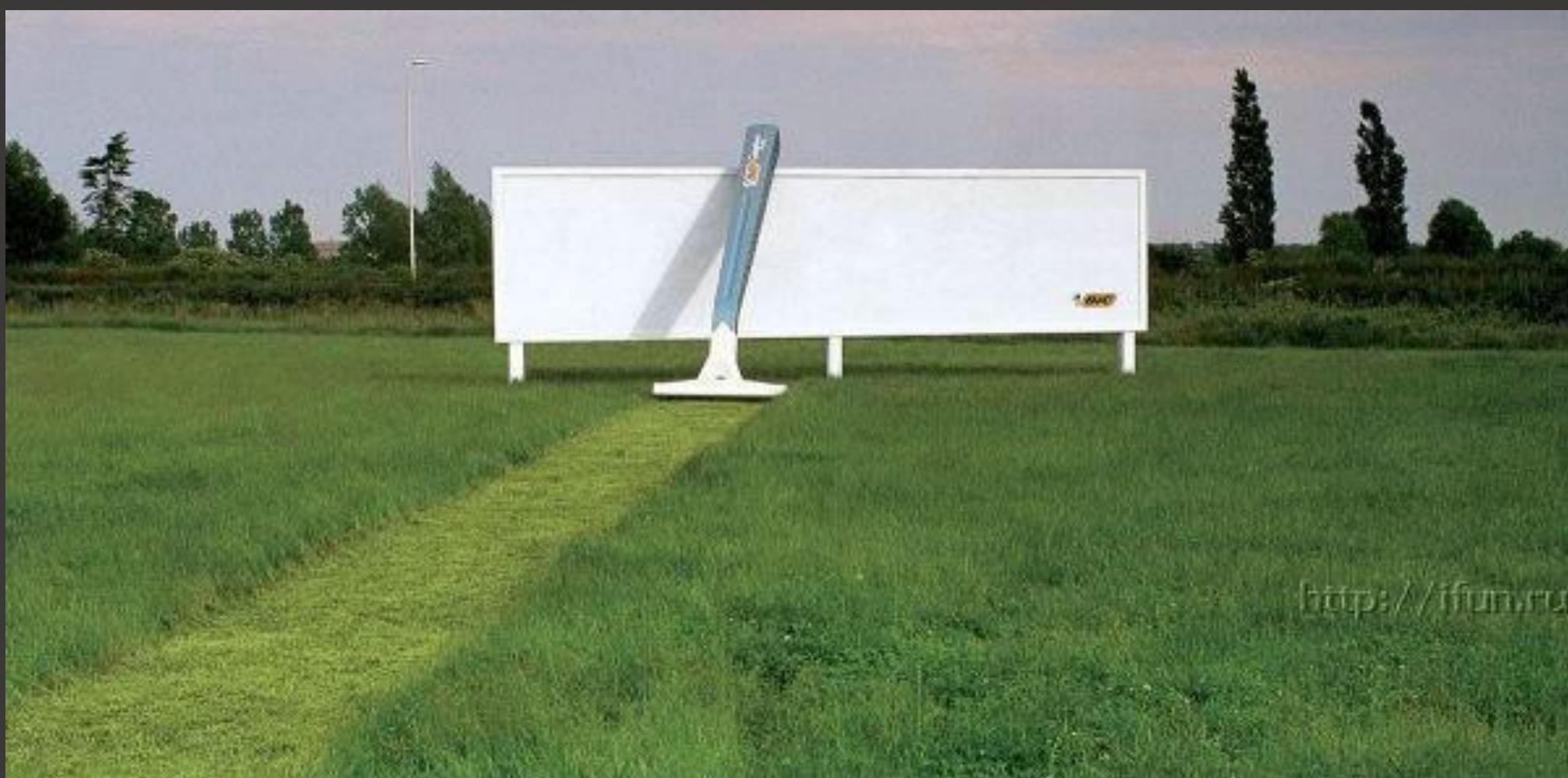








<http://ifun.ru>



<http://ifun.ru>



A large rectangular billboard stands prominently in an urban environment. The top half of the billboard features a solid orange background with the brand name "Veet" in its signature blue script font, followed by the product name "bandes de cire" in white. The bottom half of the billboard has a white background with a faint, repeating pattern of green, wavy shapes that resemble the texture of wax strips. To the left of the billboard, a green street lamp post is visible, and further left, a multi-story building with light-colored stone or brickwork can be seen. In the background, there's a modern building with a facade composed of many small, square windows. A few cars are parked along the street at the bottom right of the frame.

Veet  
bandes de cire

<http://www.veet.com>



RESERVED  
FOR DRUNK DRIVERS

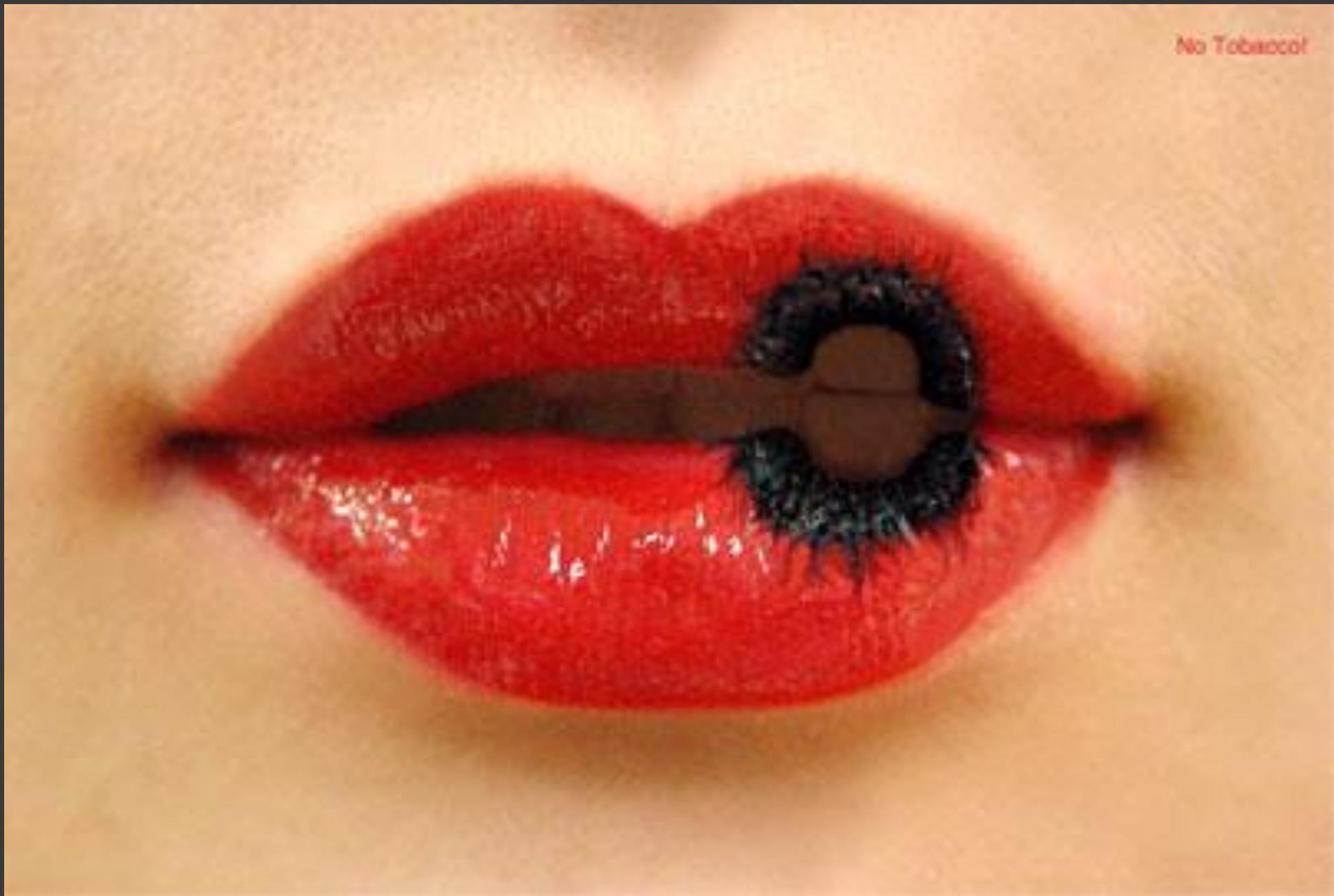


The faster you get, the faster you go.

Close Blue Taxis Services



No Tobacco!





Anti-Raucher-Forum e.V.

NO SMOKING



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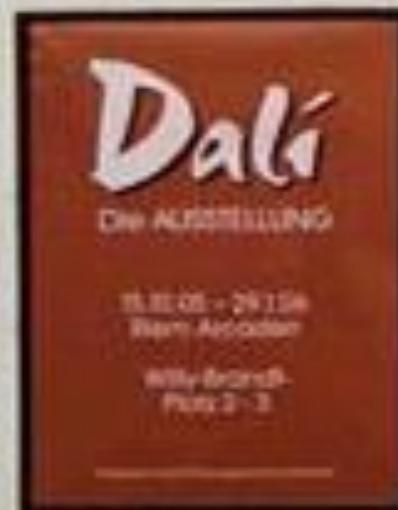
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Фотоприколы





Listen to your nose.

GAP





*Respira profundo*



Via







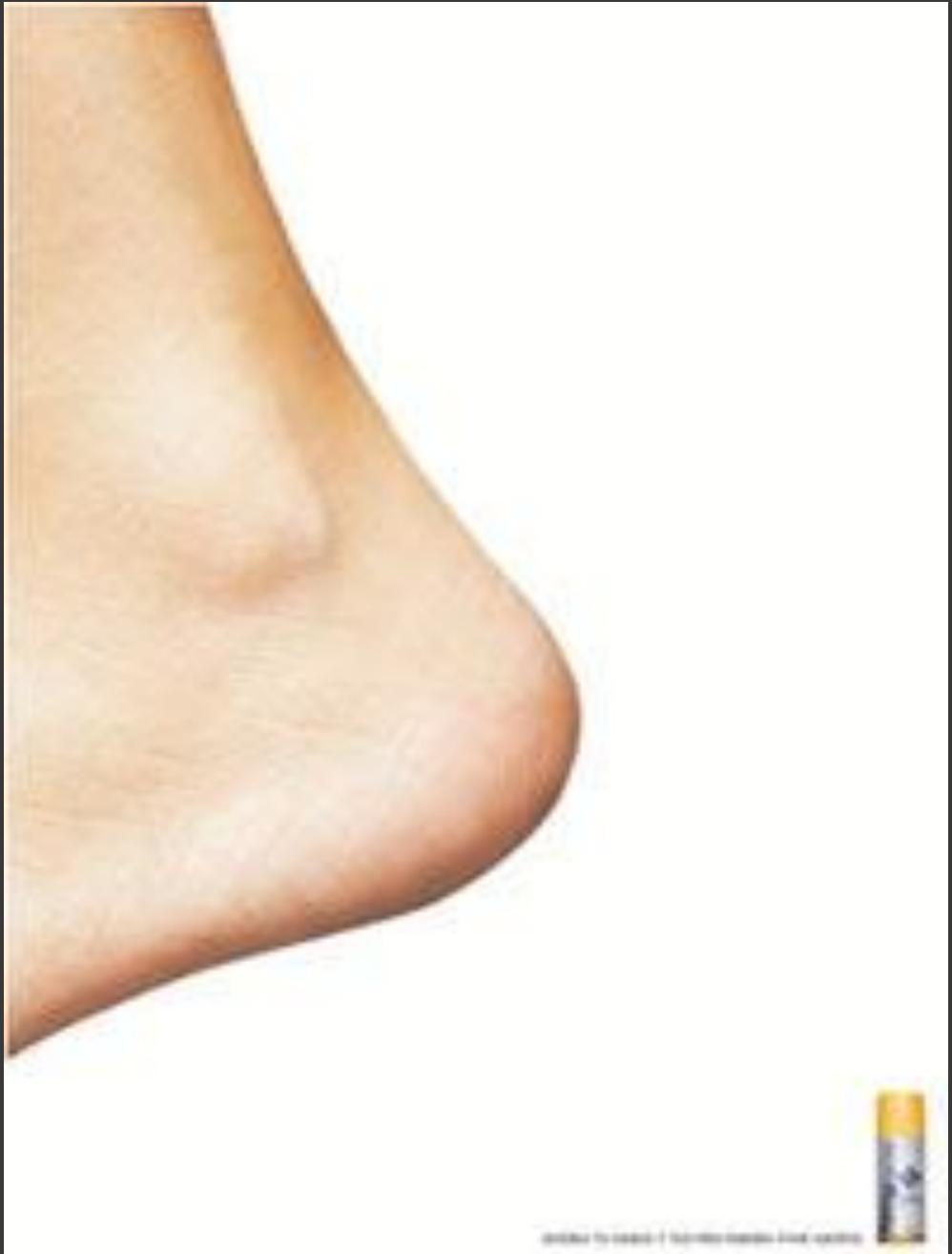
RAID MATA  
BEM  
MORTO.  
NA HORA.

In Wien kann man  
die Zukunft genießen.

WIE VIEL WIR KANNEN  
**WIENER SCHÖPFERISCHE**







©2002 by Welch J. University Health Services, Boston, MA





DIMENSION?





Körer den braf Fortsätt till något av våra återförsäljare.



Ignore  
obstacles.



RENTAL AGREEMENT FORM







Desde os primeiros cartazes o processo de comunicação visual, baseado no afixe, seja cartaz, outdoor, display, enfim qualquer meio ou sistema de difusão de informação visual ainda é devedor dos primeiros artistas, mesmo que, hoje em dia, os designers contemporâneos sejam muito criativos, a plasticidade dos "posteres" criados por eles ainda são memoráveis e colecionáveis.